Unit 1 Famous Egyptians

archaeologist	عالِم آثار	major	رئيسي - اساسي	educate	يُعلم
soil	تربة	Statue	تمثال	education	تعليم
astronaut	رائد فضاء	ancient x modern	قديم- حديث	satellite	قمر صناعي
expert	خبير	Famous-well known	مشهور - معروف	Find out=know	يجد - يعرف
geologist	عالم جيولوجيا	Quiz	مسابقة	character	شخصية
headmistress	ناظرة مدرسة	Junior	مسابقة للشباب	rocks	صخور
professional	مُحترف	make a mistake	يرتكب خطأ	include	يشمل – يتضمن
Score goals	يحرز أهداف	Jewellery	مجوهرات	Biography	سيرة ذاتية
underground water	مياه جوفية	champion	بطل	Competition	مسابقة
Photography	التصوير الفوتوغرافى	championship	بطوله	high school	المدرسة الثانوية
remote sensing	الإستشعار عن بُعد	hero	بطل	university	جامعة

Nabawiya Musa

1. She was the first Egyptian woman to go to high school.
2. She helped other women to succeed in education and work.
3. She wrote a famous book about girls' education.
4. She became the headmistress of Al-Mohammadia School for girls.

Dr Zahi Hawass

1. He is a famous archaeologist.
2. He wants to bring ancient things back to Egypt from museums
3. He writes in a magazine called "Egypt Today".

Dr Farouk El-Baz

1. He was born in Zagazig in 1938.he studied At Ain Shams University.
2. He is a space scientist and a geologist.
3. He is the world's greatest expert in remote sensing:
4. He used satellites to find underground water in the desert.
5. He is the director of Remote Sensing at Boston University in USA.
6. He gave astronauts advice on where they should land, and how to collect rocks and soil on the moon.

Ramy Ashour

1. He is an international squash player.
2. He became famous because he won a championship in Canada.
3. At the age of 16, he won the Men's World Junior Squash Championship.
4. He is hard work, good practice and ambitious.

Grammar

Form التكوين	Negative النفي	Interrogative الإستفهام	Usage الإستخدام	الكلمات الدالة
يتكون من مصدر الفعل بإضافة مع ies, es, s he , she , it أو الاسم المفرد و المصدر فقط مع I,you,we,they أو الاسم الجمع	I, You, We, They + don't He, She, It + doesn't + المصدر	Do + I, you, we, they + مصدر Does + he, she, it + المصدر	- يستخدم للتعبيرعن 1- عادة Habit - I get up at 6 o'clock. 2- حقيقة Fact - The moon moves round the Earth.	always usually often sometimes not often rarely never every……
يتكون من التصريف الثانى للفعل بإضافة ied, ed, d فى حالة الأفعال المنتظمة والأفعال الشاذة تُحفظ	I, He, She, It, You, We + didn't + المصدر	Did + I, he, she, it, you, we	- يستخدم للتعبيرعن حدث بدأ فى الماضى وانتهى. - We saw the film two days ago. - عادة فى الماضى	تاريخ ماضى + in yesterday ago last once one day

	They	they	.وانتهت(used to)	in the past

Unit 2 Charles Dickens

Novel	روايه	Kidnap	يختطف شخصـــا	borrow…….from	يستعير - يستلف
novelist	روائى	grow up	ينضج – يكبر	Lend……..to	يعير - يسلف
play	مسرحية / يعزف /	Punish	يعـــاقب	The Country	الريف
prison	سجن	Reward	يكافئ	belong to	يخص – ينتمي إلي
prisoner	سجين	Poor x rich	فقير x غني	Earn money	يكسب مال
debt	دين	crime	جريمة	In debt	مديون
Journalist	صحفى	criminal	مجرم	Pay for	يدفع ثمن
Character	شخصية (فى كتاب –فى فيلم	Work house	ملجأ	Moral	حكمة – مغزى
adopt	يتبنى (شخصـا) أو (فكرة)	Orphan	يتيم	journalist	صحفي
gang	عصـــابة	hard life	حياه صعبه	Take place	يحدث
arrest	يقبض على	run a way	يهرب	Niece	ابنة الأخ - الأخت

Charles Dickens

1. He is the most famous writer in the English Language after Shakespeare.
2. He lived hard life as his father went to the prison As he got into debt.
3. He went to London to earn money for the family. He worked in a factory.
4. He saw how hard life was for poor people.
5. He went to work as an office clerk.
6. He showed the dark side of life in the nineteenth in his novels.
7. He wrote many novels as Oliver Twist and A Tale of Two Cities.

Oliver Twist

1. He grew up in a workhouse because his mother had died when he was born.
2. He lived a hard life because
   - ☒ The food wasn't enough.
   - ☒ The bed wasn't comfortable.
   - ☒ He was punished when he asked for more food.
3. He decide to run away to London as his life was unbearable
4. he worked with a gang of thieves in London
5. Fagin was the leader of the gang and he taught children how to steal
6. Mr Brownlow was kind and generous. He adopted Oliver.
7. Bill Sikes kidnapped Oliver and took him back to Fagin.
8. Oliver was shot when the gang broke into Mrs Maylie's house.
9. Oliver discovered that Monks was his half brother. Rose was his aunt.

Grammar

Past Continuous

Form التكوين	Negative النفي	Interrogative الإستفهام	Usage الإستخدام	Key words الكلمات الدالة
I / He / She / It } was + ing	I / He / She / It } wasn't + ing	Was { I / he / she / it } + ing	- يستخدم للتعبير عن 1- فعل كان مستمراً في وقت مُعيَّن في الماضي. 2- حدث كان مستمراً	- While - AS - Just as - When - at ……

You / We / They } were	You / We / They } weren't	Were { you / we / they	في الماضي و قطعهُ حدث ماضي آخـر. 3- حدثين مختلفين كانا يحدثان في نفس الوقت.	yesterday - all last night

1) يُعبر عن فعل كان مستمراً في وقت مُعيَّن في الماضي :-

✍ He was watching TV at 9 o'clock *yesterday*.

2) يُعبر عن حدث كان مستمراً في الماضي و قطعهُ حدث ماضي آخـر , ونستخدم الماضى المستمر مع الفعل الذى يستغرق وقت أطول:-

While, As, Just as	⟵	ماضى بسيط (حدث قصير) , ماضى مستمر(حدث طويل)

✍ While we were playing, it rained.

ماضى مستمر(حدث طويل)	while, as, just as	ماضى بسيط (حدث قصير)

✍ My brother came while I was studying.

When	⟵	ماضى بسيط (حدث قصير) , ماضى مستمر(حدث طويل)

✍ When I saw Ali, he was driving home.

ماضى بسيط (حدث قصير)	when	ماضى مستمر(حدث طويل)

✍ Adel was watching the match when the light went out.

3) يُعبر عن حدثين كانا مستمرين في وقت واحد ونستخدم الآتـي:-

While, As, Just as	⟵	ماضى مستمر , ماضى مستمر

✍ While we were walking in this street, it was raining.

ماضى مستمر	while, as, just as	ماضى مستمر

✍ I was doing my homework while my brother was playing.

The Past Perfect Tense الماضي التام

(had + p.p)

1

After / as soon as / since / because / when

يستخدم الماضى التام مع الكلمات التالية:

ماضي تام (had + p.p) فاعل , ماضي بسيط (v+ ed)

After / as soon as / since / because / when

ماضي بسيط (v + ed) ماضي تام (had + p.p) فاعل

- After / As soon as I had read the novel I saw the film.
- He bought a car after she had learned to drive.

After / As soon as + فاعل + ماضى تام = Having + pp

- He bought a car after she had learned to drive. (Having)

Having learned to drive, she bought a car.

فى حالة عدم وجود فاعل بعد after / before / when نستخدم v. + ing

- After doing his homework, he went to bed.
- He had done his homework before going to bed.

2

Before
By the time
When
By then

ماضي بسيط (v+ ed) , ماضي تام (had + p.p) فاعل

ماضي تام (had + p.p) فاعل — Before / By the time / When / By then — ماضي بسيط (v+ ed)

- He finished his training. Then he got the job.
  He had finished his training before he go the job.
- By the time we arrived at the cinema, the film had started.

أحيانا تستخدم on بدلا من when ويأتي بعدها الفعل مضافا له ing :

- When she saw the robber, she called the police.
  On seeing the robber, she called the police.

3

ماضي بسيط منفي (didn't + inf) — Until / till — ماضي تام (had + p.p) فاعل

تأتي till/ until في وسط الجملة و قبلها الماضي البسيط (منفي) و بعدها الماضي التام:

I didn't know the truth until I had met him.

يستخدم الماضي التام مع الكلمات الدالة علي المضارع التام إذا كان في الجملة ماضي بسيط :

- When we arrived at the cinema, the film had already started.
- When I arrived home, my father had just left.
- It was the best novel I had ever read.
- The house was dirty. They hadn't cleaned it yet.
- She said she had seen the film the night before.

يستخدم الماضى التام مع الكلمات التالية:

4

No sooner
Hardly
scarcely

ماضي تام had فاعل (v+ p.p) — than / when / when — ماضي بسيط (v+ ed)

فاعل had — No sooner / Hardly / scarcely — v+ p.p) — than / when / when — ماضي بسيط (v+ ed)

- I had no sooner read the novel than I saw the film.
- No sooner had I read the novel than I saw the film.
- She had hardly learned to drive when he bought a car
- Hardly had she hardly learned to drive when he bought a car

Unit 3 The power of mind

Class	طلاب فصل دراسى	mention	يذكر	senses	الحواس
Incredible	غير معقول – لا يصدق	functions	وظائف	sight	الرؤية
Password	كلمة السـر	brain	المخ	hearing	السمع
Photographic memory	ذاكرة فوتوغرافية	store	يخزن	taste	التذوق
repeat	يردد – يكرر	past memories	ذكريات ماضية	touch	اللمس
analyse	يُحلل	Memory	ذاكرة	smell	الشم / يشم
breathe	يتنفس	control	يتحكم ب	do homework	يحل الواجب
Cell	زنزانة	complex	معقد	look forward to+ing	يتطلع الى
Cell	خلية	digestion	الهضم	keep fit	يظل لائق بدنيا
Pain	ألم	send	يرسل	good at	جيد فى
Powerful	قوى	messages	رسائل	quiet	هادئ
Temperature	درجة الحرارة	hurt	يؤذى / يؤلم	quite	الي حد ما - تماما

The brain

1. The brain is more complex than the most powerful computer.
2. It has about a hundred billion (100,000.000.000) cells.
3. The brain weighs a kilo.
4. With it you can see ,smell flowers, remember holidays and feel pain
5. **How does our brain work?**
   - it receives information from the senses
   - It analyses it
   - Then it sends messages to the rest of the body.
6. The brain helps us to learn and remember by storing past memories.

the functions of the brain

- control breathing
- Store past memories.
- control heart
- control digestion
- control body Temperature

7. We have five senses taste, smell, sight, hearing and touch. They work together

Grammar

If

- **(v) (v+ s)he –she -) مضارع بسيط , (v) (v+ s he –she - it) مضارع بسيط**
- **(v) (v+ s he –she - it) مضارع بسيط , will + inf**
- **(v+ ed) ماضى بسيط , would + inf**
- **(had + p. p) ماضى تام , would have +p.p**

يتم الحل في الاختياري من خلال الرجوع الي الجملة الكاملة وتحديد اذا ما كانت

مضارع	will
ماضي بسيط	Would
ماضي تام	would have + p.p

Unless = if not (اذا لم ـ لو لم)

• تنطبق حالات if الثلاثة على unless و يأتى بعدها جملة مثبتة

- If Ali doesn't improve, he will fail the exam. (Unless)
  Unless Ali **improves**, he will fail the exam.

Unit 4 theword 's best swimmer

proud of	فخور	historical places	أماكن تاريخية	drown	يغرق
Move to	ينتقل إلي	crocodile	تمساح	ability	قدره
headlines	عناوين الأخبار	athletes	رياضيون	incredible	لا يصدق
break a record	يحطم الرقم القياسي	score a goal	يحرز هدف	make sure	يتأكد
exhausted	متعب	channel	قناة	powerful	قوي
generous	كريم / جواد	national	قومي	determination	إصرار
generousity	الكرم	sportsmen	رياضيون	loyalty	الإخلاص
professional	محترف	report	تقرير	achievements	إنجازات
interpreter	مترجم فوري.شفهي	against	ضد	Prize	جائزة
translator	مترجم نصوص	nickname	لقب – كنيه	go for a walk	يذهب للنزهة
train	يدرب	cross	يعبر	give up	يتوقف عن
trainer	مدرب	at the age of	فى سن	charity	جمعية خيرية

Abu-Heif

❶ He was horn in 1929 in the Anfoushi area of Alexandria.
❷ His father was a primary school teacher.
❸ At the age of ten, he won the Egyptian primary school swimming championship.
❹ He moved to Cairo. He trained at al-Ahly Club.
❺ In 1951, Abu-Heif became internationally famous because he swam across the English Channel.
❻ He broke the world record for swimming across the English Channel in 1953 in 13 hours and 45 minutes.
❼ When he returned to Egypt, people welcomed him as a national hero
❽ Abu-Heif was generous He gave his prize money to the family of a British swimmer who had drowned while he was crossing the Channel.
❾ He retired at the age of 46.
❾ Because he had a weak heart. He died in April 2008.

Grammar

The present Perfect Tense المضارع التام

Form التكوين	Negative النفي	Interrogative الإستفهام	Usage الإستخدام	Key words الكلمات الدالة
I / You / We / They } have p.p He / She / It } has pp	I / You / We / They } have not He / She / It } has not pp	Have { I / You / we / they } pp Has { he / she / it } pp	1- حدث وقع في الماضي وله أثر في الوقت الحالي. 2- حدث تم منذ وقت قريب جداً ويُستخدم مع just , already, recently 3- حدث بدأ في الماضي واستمرحتى الحاضروقد يستمر في المستقبل ويستخدم مع since ,for	- ever - never - just - already - since - for - yet - lately - recently

ever

تُستخدم فى حالة السؤال (من قبل), والإثبات (حتى الآن) فى حالة المقارنة القصوى, وتأتى قبل **pp**

- Have you <u>ever</u> *met* a famous person?
- It is the most beautiful picture I have <u>ever</u> *seen*.

never

"أبداً" تُستخدم في حالة النفي, وتأتى قبل **pp**

- I've <u>never</u> *seen* such a beautiful picture.

just = a short time ago

"حالاً" تُستخدم في حالة الإثبات والسؤال, وتأتى قبل **pp**

- She has <u>just</u> *done* her homework.
- Hello. Have you <u>just</u> *arrived*?

already ; something happened sooner than expected

"بالفعل" تُستخدم في حالة الإثبات والسؤال, وتأتى قبل **pp**

- I've <u>already</u> *sent* the letter.
- Have you <u>already</u> *seen* this film?

yet

"حتى الآن" تُستخدم فى حالة السؤال والنفي وتأتى فى نهاية الجملة.

- Has it stopped raining <u>yet</u>?
- I've written the letter, but I haven't sent it <u>yet</u>.

since	يأتى بعدها وقت مُحدد بدأ منهُ الحدث ومازال مستمر إذا جاء مع **since** فعل واحد يوضع فى زمن المضارع التام البسيط أو المستمر - I haven't seen him since last week. إذا جاء مع **since** فعلين (أى ربطت جملتين) يأتى بعدها ماضى بسيط مُثبت, وقبلها مضارع تام بسيط أو مستمر - She has been in bed since she arrived home. - I haven't swum in the see since I was in Alexandria.
for	يأتى بعدها مُدة زمنية أو تعبير زمنى وقع خلالها الحدث ومازال مستمر - Salem has worked in Egypt Air Company for two years.

since	yesterday 1995 Monday January winter dinner/lunchtime that time 7 o'clock last night the age of … He *was* a child.
for	a minute – minutes an hour – half an hour a day – days a night – nights a week – weeks a month – months a season – seasons a year – several years an age – ages the last week a long / short time

have has been to + place ذهب الى مكان ما ثم عاد
have has gone to + place ذهب الى مكان ما ومازال هناك

- **He has been to Cairo.** *(He went there and came back.)*
- **She has gone to Pairs.** *(She is in Pairs now.)*

Unit 5 Ernest Hemingway

relationship	علاقة	die of	يموت بسبب	Summary	ملخص
Nature	الطبيعة	Title	عنوان	Frightening	مخيف
Knowledgeable	ذكي – جيد المعرفة	apprentice	صبي متمرن - مبتدىء	Fight against	يقاتل ضد
Wound	يجرح	Shark	سمكة القرش	Camping	يعسكر
Fiction	قصة - خيال	Terrifying	مخيف جدا	Short story	قصة قصيرة
Talented	موهوب	Manage to	ينجح في	Poem	قصيدة
bait	طعم - يغوي	Succeed in	ينجح في	Literature	الأدب
Skeleton	هيكل عظمي	Outdoor	خلوي – خارجي	Extremely	للغاية
Furious	غاضب جدا	die out	ينقرض	guest	ضيف
Remain	يبقي - بقايا	attack	يهاجم	fisherman	صياد
Hurt	يؤلم	Fishing line	صنارة صيد	catch fish	يصطاد سمك
In detail	بالتفصيل	The marlin	سمكة كبيرة	The First World War	الحرب العالمية الأولى

Ernest Hemingway

1. He was a very talented American writer.
2. He was born in Chicago in 1899.
3. He joined the Red Cross during the First World War at the age of 18.
4. He worked as a journalist, reporting news stories of all kinds.
5. He wrote The Old Man and the Sea. It was the most successful book.
6. He won the Nobel Prize for Literature in 1953.

The Old Man and the Sea

1. It was about an old fisherman, Santiago, and his young apprentice, Manolin, who had not caught a fish for nearly 3 months.
2. Manolin's parents advised him to work with a more successful fisherman.
3. The old man went fishing alone to prove that he was still strong.
4. He could catch a big fish, marlin.
5. Because he wasn't strong enough.
6. he was in great pain Because he had the fishing line around his body
7. He started to sail home, pulling the fish in the water behind the boat.
8. Sharks attacked the boat and tried to eat the marlin. The old man killed seven sharks, but during the night more sharks came and ate the marlin. Only its skeleton remained.

Grammar

التساوى * X and Xthe same + اسم = as..الصفة الأولى as

Ex Ali and Hany are of the same height (as... as)

Ali is as tall as Hany .

عدم التساوى * الاسم ١ +صفة ثانية+ er + than ٢ الاسم

أو الاسم١ + as الصفة الأولى+not as (so) =الاسم٢

Ex . London is colder than Cairo (as ..as) (so...as)

Cairo is not as cold as London .

- يمكن تحويل الصفة الثالثة إلى الثانية بطريقتين

إما نضع (الاسم١ + صفة ثانية + than any other. ٢الاسم....)

أو (No صفة ثانية + الاسم الثاني than الاسم الأول ....)

ExThe Nile is the longest river in the world

The Nile is longer than any other river in the world.

No river is longer than the Nile in the world .

- تحويل الصفة الأولى إلى الثالثة والعكس بالطريقة

{ .....never.....such a/an صفة درجة أول + اسم....)

={ This is the صفة درجة ثالثة ...ever.....}

Ex-I have never watched an exiting match like this.

= This is the most exiting match I have ever seen.

تحويل الصفة إلى حال هناك طريقة لابد أن تستخدم وهى

الفاعل + v to be + a / an صفة + اسم

الفاعل + الفعل من الاسم + الحال من الصفة

١- باضافة ly للصفة مثل { bad (ly) – heavy (heavily)

٢- هناك شواذ مثل good (well) – fast-hard –high-

٣ الصفة المنتهية ب ly توضع بين (way صفة a/ an in)

مثل { friendly- ugly silly –fatherly– brotherly}

Ex -Smoking has a bad effect on health. (affects)

- Smoking affects health badly.

Ex – He is efficient in his work. (works)

- He works efficiently.

Ex He is a good singer. (well)

- He sings well

Ex –He is a hard worker. (works)

- He works hard.

Ex -He gave me a friendly advice . (advised)

-He advised me in a friendly way.

لاحظ أن: hard بعد الفعل ولكن hardly قبل الفعل

Unit 6 Tomorrow's World

exhaust fumes	عوادم / أدخنة السيارات	electric cars	سيارات تسير بالكهرباء	instead of	بدلا من
affect	يُؤثر على	electricity	كهرباء	petrol vehicles	مركبات تسير بالبنزين
air pollution	تلوث الهواء	empty	فارغ	protect from	يحمى من
airbag	وسادة هوائية	engine	مُحرك / موتور	agree with	يتفق مع
as well as	بالإضافة الى	engineer	مهندس	recharge	يُعيد شحن
believe	يُصدق / يؤمن	environment	بيئة	report	تقرير
breathe	يتنفس	location	موقع / مكان	route	طريق
burn petrol	يحرق البنزين	inspector	مُفتش	battery	بطارية
damage	يتلف	include	يتضمن	traffic jam	ازدحام المرور
lung	رئه	fuel	وقود	harmful to	ضار لـ
discover	يكتشف	excited about	سعيد بـ	rush hour	ساعة الذروة
efficiently	بكفاءة	pleased with	مسرور من	run on	تسير بـ
take over	يتولى مهام أو مسؤولية	vegetable oil	وقود حيوي	waste	مخلفات – فضلات

Modern cars

1. It has a computer, a satellite navigation system, and an airbag.
2. Computer controls the engine and report any problems.
3. Airbag inflates and stops you being injured in a crash.
4. They burn petrol more efficiently.
5. When the battery is empty, the engine uses petrol. When the car uses petrol, this recharges the battery.

air pollution

1. Air which is polluted by exhaust fumes can damage your health as well as the environment.
2. Air pollution comes from Exhaust fumes from cars, buses and lorries.
3. if you sit in a traffic jam Your lungs will fill with the exhaust fumes
4. Industry leads to pollution.
5. We should use forms of natural energy as wind power, water power, geothermal power, and solar power.

❻ We can develop engines and factories which do not produce waste.
❼ We can develop cleaner forms of energy.
❽ We can limit يحد من people's use of cars.
❾ Scientists have also designed engines which use natural gas.
❿ Scientists have discovered that cars can run on vegetable oil.

1 -Will ('ll) + المصدر — **المستقبل البسيط**

١- تستخدم للتعبير عن الحقيقة في المستقبل.

Ex-I will be 50 years next week.

٢- وتأتي مع التنبؤ بالأحداث بدون دليل وا تأتي بعد كل من الأفعال .

{ I think ,hope, expect } Ex I expect that he will win .

٣- وتأتي مع اتخاذ القرار السريع و عرض مساعدة.

Ex-A) I am thirsty . B) I'll get you a drink.

٤- و مع التهديد والتحذير (If – or) threat والوعد promise

EX I will punish you if you do this again .

٥- ومع الروابط كطرف ثاني As soon as-after-till- if -when

مصدر will..... مضارع بسيط رابط

Ex- After I finish, I will leave.

2- am, is, are + going to + المصدر

١- تعبر عن النية v to be+going to = intend to

Do you intend to leave? =Are you going to leave?

٢-تعبر عن التخطيط , v to be + going to = plan to

٣- تستخدم للتنبؤ بما سيحدث في المستقبل بناء على دليل

* وبعد (دليل... I think .....).

There is a dark cloud .I think it is going to rain .

decided to =to be+going to ووتستخدم مع القرار السابق

3 المضارع المستمر (am, is are + V +ing) تكوينة

١- يستخدم للتعبير عن المستقبل للأحداث المرتب لها وتعرف بـ

(arrange,book=reserve,not,bought,prepared,pack)

am,is ,are + v + ing =have/ has+arranged toمصدر

I am having dinner with my brother tomorrow

Unit 7 Health and Safety

cleanliness	النظافه	seat belt	حزام امان	cover	يغطى
hygiene	النظافه الشخصيه	disappear	يختفى	disappointed	محبط / خائب الأمل
sanitation	النظافة العامة	serious	خطير	follow	يتبع
outbreak	تفشى / انتشار	wound	جرح	germs	جراثيم
infect	يصيب	harmful	ضار	living thing	كائن حى
infection	عدوى / إصابة	poisonous	سام	smoke	دخان
infected birds	طيور مصابه	bird flu	انفلونزا الطيور	insects	حشرات
domestic	اليف	public	عام	improve	يحسن
control	يتحكم	stomach	معدة	make noise	يحدث ضوضاء
meal	وجبه	digest	يهضم	smell bad	ذو رائحة كريهة
flies	ذباب	bathe	يستحم	get fit	يكون لائق بدنيا
illness= disease	مرض	avoid	يتجنب	put on weight	يزداد في الوزن
catch	يصاب بـ	The rules of…	قواعد الـ	look after = take care of	يعتني بـ
flies \ insects	ذباب \ حشرات	follow	يتبع		

Bird Flu

❶ The recent outbreak of bird flu started in 2003 in Asia. 100 million birds were killed to try to stop the disease
❷ By 2005 to 2006, there were new outbreaks in Africa, the Middle East and Europe.
❸ All kinds of wild birds as well as farm birds, like chickens and other animals, like cats, can catch bird flu.
❹ Human can catch bird flu if They have to be very near infected birds

To avoid illness

❺ If you have touched an infected bird, you must wash very well.
❻ If you have the disease, you must see your doctor.

❶ Cleanliness is extremely important in protecting us from infections
❷ Hygiene is your own cleanliness.
❸ Sanitation is public cleanliness.

❹ You should also be very careful about the food you eat and water you drink.
❺ Make sure that flies and other insects do not land on your food.
❻ Because flies or insects may land on them and pass their germs on to you.
❼ What are the rules of hygiene that we have to follow?
- You should always wash your hands before a meal.
- You should bathe more often in hot weather or after exercise
- You should keep food clean and covered up.
- You mustn't leave pieces of food or dirty dishes lying around.
- You should boil tap water before you drink it.
- You mustn't eat food that smells bad because it may be poisonous.
- Do not eat food from a tin if the tin is damaged because it may be bad.

Gramma

ضرورة في المضارع	It's necessary for مفعول to مصدر	فاعل= .... must مصدر	= (فاعل) have to \ has to +
النفي	It is not necessary for مفعول to.....	= فاعل don't (doesn't) have to = فاعل needn't مصدر	
ضرورة في الماضي	It was necessary for مفعول toمصدر	= الفاعل +hat to + المصدر	
النفي	It was not necessary for.....	= فاعل didn't have to + مصدر	
التحذير	فاعل= .... mustn't مصدر	It's not allowed (banned –forbidden) forمفعولtoمصدر	
النصيحة	should = ought to = had better = I advise you to = if I were you , I would.....المصدر		

Unit 8 Health and Safety

send away	ينفى / يطرد / يبعد	definitely	بالتأكيد	road accident	حادثة طريق
financial problems	مشاكل مالية	diary	مُفكرة يومية	save	يُنقذ
patron	الراعي - الممول - الكفيل	discover	يكتشف	find out	يعرف / يكتشف
actor	مُمثل	effect	تأثير	guilty	مُذنب
artist	فنان	feelings	مشاعر	include	يتضمن / يشمل
ashamed of	خجول	playwright	كاتب مسرحى	injured	مجروح - مُصاب
make a mistake	يرتكب خطأ	a theatre group	فرقة مسرحية	believe	يُصدق / يؤمن
capture	يأسر	prison	سجن	make a decision	يتخذ قرار
risk	يخاطر	musician	موسيقار	perform	يُؤدى - يُمثل
damage	يُتلف - يُدمر	realise	يُدرك	poem	قصيدة
obvious = clear	واضح-	quality	سمة / مِيزة / خاصية	theater	مسرح
describe	يصف	wander	يتجول	soldier	جُندى
a play	مسرحية	well-known	معروف	the stage	خشبة المسرح

William Shakespeare

❶ He was born on April, 23rd,1564, in Stratford in the Midlands of England.
❷ His father was a glove maker.
❸ He left the school at the age of 14 because his family had financial problems.
❹ In 1592, he left his family and went to London to become an actor.
❺ he started writing poems, and one of his longest poems, "Venus and Adonis", was so successful that it made him famous
❻ He wrote and performed for a theatre group called The King's Men.
❼ He wrote famous plays as Romeo and Juliet, , Hamlet, King Lear and Macbeth.
❽ He part-owned The Globe Theatre, and made a lot of money from it.
❾ He retired in Stratford in 1611 and died in 1616

❶ When he is old, he decides to give his country to his three daughters, Goneril,

Regan and Cordelia.

❷ He asks them to tell him how much they love him. Two of the daughters, Goneril and Regan, say they love him much. The third daughter, Cordelia, does not say very much. She does not know how to describe her love.

❸ Lear is angry with Cordelia, and gives his money to Goneril and Regan. Cordelia is sent away and goes to live in France where she marries the king.

❹ He discovered that he has made a mistake that Goneril and Regan said that they loved him only to get his money and his country.

❺ Cordelia hears what has happened to her father. She comes to England with soldiers to try to save him.

❻ Cordelia and Lear are captured and taken to prison.

❼ Cordelia proved to her father how much she loved him.

القاعدة في (حقائق العلميه)

0) If + مضارع بسيط ,... مضارع بسط

1) If + مضارع بسيط ,فاعل will, can,may,need to مصدر (مستقبل)

2) If + ماضى بسيط , .. would, could,might + مصدر (مضارع)

3) If + ماضى تام ,... would, could,might + have + PP (ماضى)

عند الربط ب If نحدد الحالة كالآتي

المستقبل نستخدم (حالة أولى) والمضارع (ثانية) والماضي (ثالثة)

وفي الحالة(٢-٣) المثبت يصبح منفي و العكس ونبدأ بالسبب

Ex I am not a doctor, so I can't help you. (If)

If I were a doctor, I could help you.

Ex I didn't have money so I didn't buy a car. (If)

I f I had had money , I 'd have bought a car

* If فاعل + مضارع بسيط = Should فاعل + مصدر (حاله أولى)

-If فاعل + ماضى بسيط = Were فاعل +to مصدر (حاله ثانيه)

-If فاعل + had + pp = Had فاعل + pp (حاله ثالثه)

* { In case of = with = by +V + ing \اسم }

Ex If you travel abroad..... =In case of travelling .

*(Unless فعل مثبت +فاعل .... = if فاعل+not فعل منفي.....

Ex Unless he plays well = If he doesn't play well ,

*Unless \ If not = Without \ But for + v+ ing \ اسم

Unit 9 It's a small world

advantage	ميزة	metal structure	مبنى معدني	located in	تقع في
disadvantage	عيب	the underground	مترو الأنفاق	busy port	ميناء مشغول
criticize…….for	ينتقد من أجل	freedom	الحرية		
overcrowded	مزدحم	facilities	تسهيلات	capital	عاصمة - راس مال
historic building	مبنى تاريخي	achievements	إنجازات	poster	إعلان حائط
business centre	مرآز تجارى	insult	يهين – إهانة	advertisement	إعلان جرا يد وتلفزيون
symbol	رمز- شعار	identify	يتعرف على	busy port	ميناء مشغول
harbour	ميناء	represent	يمثل – ينوب عن	judge	يحكم \ قاضى
palace	قصر	organization	منظمة - هيئة	based on	قائم على
skyscraper	ناطحة سحاب	architecture	الهندسة المعمارية	unfortunately	لسوء الحظ
statue of liberty	تمثال الحرية	go up - lift	يصعد \ مصعد	the home of	موطن
destinations	مقاصد – جهات السفر	popular with	محبوب لدى	look like	يشبة
sightsee	المعالم السياحية	public x private	عام # خاص		

London

❶ **disadvantages of living in London:**

❁❁ Prices are sky high. ❁❁ The underground is overcrowded and dirty.

❁❁ Public transport is expensive and slow. ❁❁ The traffic is terrible.

❷ **advantages of living in London**

❁❁ London is a safe city.

❁❁ There are many historic buildings and wonderful places to visit as museums, theatres, beautiful shops and big parks.

New York

❶ New York is the biggest city in the USA
❷ It is one of the world's most important business centers and a busy port.
❸ The statue of liberty at the entrance of the harbour is a symbol of freedom
❹ New York has more skyscrapers than any other city in the world.

❶ Paris is France's capital and its largest city
❷ it is the most beautiful city in the world.
❸ The most popular place to visit is the Eiffel Tower, a tall metal structure which is the symbol of Paris.

❶ Tokyo is the capital of Japan.
❷ Tokyo is very overcrowded. It is Japan's main business centre.
❸ Tokyo has skyscrapers and fast, wide roads.
❹ Tokyo is the home of Japan's emperor.

cairo

❶ Cairo is the capital of Egypt.
❷ Cairo has the largest population of any city in Africa
❸ Cairo is an important centre for tourism. Visitors come to see the Pyramids.

Grammar

افعال يأتى بعدهم مصدر to+v	agree يوافق	Learn يتعلم	try يحاول	refuse يرفض	hope يأمل	Plan يخطط
	decide يقرر	offer يعرض	Want يريد	enable يمكن	promiseيوعد	expect يتوقع
فعال يأتى بعدهم v+ing	avoid يتجنب	enjoy يستمتع	mind يمانع	suggestيقترح	give up يقلع	**admit يعترف**
	dislike يكره	finish ينتهى	regret يندم	imagineيتخيل	fancy يتخيل	look forward to
افعال يأتى بعدهم مصدر to+v v+ing	stop -forget -remember- try +regret v+ ing * **اذا حدث**					
	stop -forget -remember- try +regret to+ المصدر * **اذا لم يحدث**					

Unit 1

Choose the correct answer:

1 Nabawiya Musa was the first Egyptian woman (to go-go-going-goes) to high school.
2 Nabawiya Musa wrote a book about (girls'-girls-girl's-girl) education.
3 The (master –head teacher- headmistress-headmaster) of my school is a good teacher and a very clever woman.
4 Dr Hawass wants to bring ancient things (up-down-over-back) to Egypt from museums in other countries.
5 Nabawiya Musa helped other women to succeed (at-in-about-to) education and work.
6 Dr Zahi Hawass is one of the most famous (archaeologists-archaeologist-astronaut-geologist) in the world.
7 Dr Hawass often speaks (on-in-with-at) radio and television.
8 (Astronauts-Astronomers-Archaeologists-Geologists) from all over the world have visited Egypt to study the Pyramids and other ancient buildings.
9 There are very big (states-statues-stations-rocks) of the pharaohs at Luxor.
10 (An astronaut-A scientist-A geologist-An archaeologist (is someone who travels and works in space.
11 (An astronaut-A scientist-A geologist-An archaeologist) is someone who studies rocks and their history.
12 Plants grow quickly in the (oil- soil- fuel- space) in our garden.
13 Many large, modern cities have (ground-underground-surface-space) railways.
14 Dr El-Baz is the world's greatest expert (in-with-by-of) remote sensing.
15 When I went on holiday, I always (played-scored-took-won) a lot of photographs.
16 When Ali was young, he (played-scored-took-won) football every day.
17 My father is good (at-in-of-about) photography.
18 Our teacher is a real (geologist-expert-astronaut-astronomer). She knows everything about Egyptian history.
19 The pan- Arab Games is a (far- remote- near- major) sports championship.
20 Many young men want to become (professional-sports-educational-scientific) footballers.
21 When he was 16, my cousin won the (junior -senior- quality) tennis championship.
22 We did a (major- quiz- junior –fair) at school today, I answered all questions.
23 A (photographer-photography-photo-photoshop) is someone who takes pictures.
24 It only rains every 20-50 years in (an-a-the-no article) Western Desert
25 (Remote control- Remote seen- Remote sensing-Remote) is used to find water under the desert.

26 (Major-Minor-Senior-Junior) is a kind of competition or school for young people.
27 (An astronaut-A scientist-A geologist-An archaeologist) is person who studies buildings and tools from the past.

Choose the correct answer:

1 It (rains- -rained- has rained- is raining) only once every 20 to 50 years in the western desert.
2 When I was young, I used to (play-plays-playing-played) tennis every day.
3 We (go-had gone-were going-went) fishing last week.
4 She (opened-was opening-has opened-had opened) a new office yesterday.
5 Nurses (look-looks-are looking-are looked) after patients in hospitals.
6 Ann (isn't drinking-didn't drink-don't drink-doesn't drink) tea very often.
7 I always (makes-make-am making-am made) silly mistakes when I'm taking an exam.
8 The earth (go-goes-is going-is gone) round the sun.
9 Dalia usually (play-playing-plays-is playing) tennis once or twice a week.
10 She often (feels-felt-feeling-is feeling) tired when she comes home.

Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

1 Why don't we pay Mona a visit tonight? (Let's)……..
2 What's your brother's job? (What does……)…….
3 She married when she was 25. (age)……..
4 He left his job as a painter. (gave)……

Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

1 Mother is after me all the time to do my homework. (always)……...
2 It is his habit to drink a cup of coffee after lunch. (usually)……..
3 We go to the theatre from time to time. (occasionally)……
4 He was in the habit of smoking when he was young. (used to)……..
5 When did you start playing the guitar? (How long….)……
6 He is always late for work. (never)……
7 She studied engineering from 2001 to 2007. (for)……

Unit 2

Choose the correct answer:

1- Naguib Mahfouz wrote (tales-novels-plays-stories) about life in Egypt in the 20th century.
2- Thieves should go to (prison-hospital-school-factory).
3- If you don't want to go to prison don't (make-work-do-give) anything wrong.
4- If you borrow too much money, you will be in (wealth-debt-doubt-richness).
5- A (journalist-doctor-painter-teacher) often interviews people before he or she writes their reports
6- Oliver is the main (story-film-play-character) in Dickens's story Oliver Twist.
7- A gang broke (in-out-into-down) the bank and took millions of dollars.
8- A (gang-crew-staff-committee) is a group of criminals who work together.
9- I want to be a doctor when I (wake-grow-put-get) up.
10- The criminals (killed-kicked-kidnapped-knocked) the little boy and asked for too much money to return him.
11- His brother's daughter is his (niece-nephew-cousin-aunt).
12- I keep my glasses in my jacket (packet-pocket-bracket-basket).
13- We should (reward-punish-praise-honour) people who take things that do not belong to them.
14- When the thieves saw the police, they ran (into-on-out-away) to London.
15- They worked very long hours to (win-earn-gain-beat) enough money to live.
16- Many people died when (so-although-because-because of) they were ill.
17- The gang took Oliver to (rob-steal-punish-arrest) Mrs Maylie's house.
18- In the factory Dickens worked for ten hours (a-an-the-some) day.
19- Dickens is best known (at-as-for-with) his novels about life in the 19th century Britain.
20- He went to prison because he had (taken-got-played-borrowed) into debt.
21- He traveled abroad to (earn-gain-win-spend) money for his family.
22- After he left the factory, he worked (for-out-as-of) an office clerk.
23- A (school-workhouse-workshop-greenhouse) is a place where very poor people were sent to live and work.
24- I help my friends when they are (on-at-in-for) trouble.
25- My elder brother is still looking (at-after-through-for) a better job.
26- The police stopped the gang from (rob-robbed-stealing-robbing) a bank.

Choose the correct answer:

1- I (was driving-drove-had driven-driving) to work when I saw the accident.

2- He (fall-fell-fallen-had fallen) asleep when he was watching television.
3- (While-When-As-Just as) playing football, he broke his leg.
4- (While-As-When-During) my sleep, I had a nightmare.
5- While we were travelling to Luxor, our car (breaking-was breaking-has broken-broke) down.
7- The bus (leaves-will leave-had left-has left) when I arrived at the station.
8- I didn't write to my friend until I (have received-had received-will receive-was received) his letter.
9- They didn't come to the cinema with us because they (have-were-had-are) already seen the film.
10- She didn't write any letters (after-before-when-until) she had seen the film.
11- Almost everybody (had left-has left-was left-was leaving) by the time we arrived yesterday.
12- The secretary left the office after (type-had typed-typed-typing) the letters.
13- As soon as he (had arrived-arrived-arriving-arrives) home, he watched TV.
14- She bought a car after she (learned-had learned-learning-has learned) to drive.
15- Before he (had taken-taking-was taking-took) the medicine, he had eaten his lunch.

Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

1- Someone stole Nader's watch. (robbed)……..
2- He was poor but he was happy. (although)…….
3- He had no money, so he didn't pay back his debts. (because)…….
4- Mark borrowed a camera from Fady. (lent)……

Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

1- He was playing when he fell down . (While)…….
2- When I saw Sami, he was playing tennis. (On)……..……
3- He was painting the ceiling and he suddenly fell off the ladder. (When)……
4- While I was staying in England I picked up some English. (During)……
1- First he finished his work. Then he left the office. (until)…….
2- Nabil did his homework, then he watched TV. (After / Before)……..
3- Having finished the report, he handed it to the police. (As soon as)…….
4- The little boy found a gold watch. He took it to the police. (No sooner)…….

Unit 3

Choose the correct answer:

1- Ali is very good (in-on-at-with) remembering people's phone numbers.
2- I've got a very good (mind-brain-souvenir-memory) for faces.
3- A (photographic-photography-photograph-photo) memory is the ability to remember something by looking at it.
4- You will do (well-badly-bad-good) in your test if you don't know enough words and phrases
5- I'm terrible at (painting-paint-painted-painter).
6- I (made-worked-did-had) very badly in my last English test.
7- She was looking forward to (see-seeing-saw-seen) the grandchildren again.
8- I (sent-received-got-closed) my brother some photos by e-mail.
9- I've got a present for you, so (look-book-lock-close) your eyes and hold out your hands.
10- I've just (sent-received-looked-booked) an-email from my friend in Japan.
11- Doctors need to (analyse-analysis-breathe-close) the results of tests on their patients.
12- After I had fallen over, I had a terrible (painful-patient-paint-pain) in my right leg.
13- Normal human body (heat-temperature-hot-warm) is usually 37 °C.
14- (Cells-Hearts-Brains-Minds) are the smallest part of an animal or plant that can exist on its own.
15- With you brain you can see and (smile-eat-smell-drink) flowers.
16- If you concentrate (in-on-at-for) your studies, will do well at school.
17- I can (remember-remind-mind-member) people's faces, but not their names.
18- After the accident she suffered from loss of (mind-brain-memory-souvenir).
19- She lost her (taste-touch-eyesight-smell) at an early age and became blind.
20- I'm sorry that I wasn't (can-able-capable-enable) to phone you yesterday.
21- My parents help me (in-to-by-with) my maths homework when I find it difficult.
22- It is impossible to believe his story. This means that it is (credible-incredible-true-believed).
23- Only 5% of all students could (pass-succeed-cross-work) the English test.
24- It takes Ali two lessons (learning-learn-to learn-of learning) the names of a new class.
25- You (heart-brain-body-taste) stores past memories and this makes learning and remembering possible.

Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

1- She can speak four languages. (able-capable)……
2- I'd like very much to travel abroad. (look forward) ……
3- It is difficult to believe what he says. (incredible) ……

Choose the correct answer:

1- If water freezes, it (will turn-turns-would turn-turned) into ice.
2- If you knew enough English words and phrases, you would pass your English test.
3- If I remember Ali's address, I (phone-will phone-would phone-could phone) and tell you.
4- I'll help you with your maths homework if you (find-will find-found-had found) it difficult.
5- I wouldn't be able to read if I (lose-lost-will lose-had lost) my glasses.
6- If I can't sleep at night, I (take-would take-might take-took) an aspirin.
7- If I (has-had-had had-has had) more time, I would visit my friends in Dubai.
8- If I (gets-will get-got-get) a good job. I will help my family.
9- If you don't hear a person's question, (will ask-would ask-can ask-ask) them to repeat it.
10- If you (go-went-had gone-has gone) to England in winter, it would be very cold.
11- If I (were-am-had been-have been) thirsty, I would drink some water.

Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

1- Heating water to 100 º C makes it boil. (If…)……
2- Heat makes ice melt. (If…..)……
3- You must be here on time. You won't be allowed to enter. (Unless) ……
4- She may have enough time. If so, she will visit us. (If) ……
5- Hurry up or you'll miss the train. (If / Unless) ……
6- He can't help you because he isn't a doctor. (If) ……
7- Hany doesn't have enough money. He can't buy that expensive car. (If)……
8- He isn't well, so he can't come to the party. (Were) ……
9- He can't go to the club because he has no money. (Had) ……
10- If I don't have enough time, I won't go to the cinema. (Unless) ……

Unit 4

Choose the correct answer:

1- Employees (recycle-retire-starve-survive) at the age of sixty.
2- Abu-Heif (smashed-cut-fell-broke) a world swimming record when he was 22.
3- When I have free time, I spend it at home (at-in-with-of) my family.
4- Mark and Fady are both (in-on-at-by) the third year at secondary school.
5- I (beat-won-earned-gained) a prize for English two years ago.
6- My elder brother has just (got-graded-graduated-joined) from university.
7- He spent a lot of time (swimming-swim-swam-swims) in the sea.
8- He was the first person to swim (by-beside-over-across) the English Channel.
9- Table tennis is my (favour-favourite-hated-disliked) sport. I like it very much.
10- My mother is the manager (from-by-at-with) a hotel in our time.
11- When Abu-Heif returned to Egypt he was welcomed as a national (heroic-hero-heroine-heroism).
12- The government (took-made-named-gave) Abu-Heif's name to a beach at al-Anfoushi.
13- Last year, we went (to-in-with-of) Australia.
14- A professional (trainer-train-training-trains) helped Abu-Heif to become a famous swimmer.
15- I like most sports, but I find table tennis most (enjoy-enjoyment-enjoyed-enjoyable).
16- To keep fit, professional athletes have to (train-trainer-training-trained) every day.
17- A balanced diet enables us to (do-make-keep-cause) fit.
18- It was (enjoyable-disagreeable-unkind-generous) of him to offer to pay the bill for us.
19- (Biology-Physics-Chemistry-Phonology) is the scientific study of living things.
20- (Community-Association-Assembly-Charity) is an organization for helping people in need.
21- (An interpreter-An accountant-A doctor-An architect) is a person who changes spoken words of a language into another language.
22- My favourite (sport-sporty-poem-meal) is table tennis.
23- He is (cooking-searching-making-doing) architecture at university.
24- We should give more attention to children with learning (abilities-disabilities-habits-families).
25- Architecture is the study of (making-giving-doing-designing) buildings.

26- She was awarded a school (patrol-shift-prize-ship) for her cleverness.
27- If I need to (relax-relaxed-relaxation-relaxing), I watch TV or go for a walk.
28- My brother is very (helpless-helping-helpful-helper): he often helps me with my homework.
29- Our family is a very (sport-sporting-sports-sporty) one.

Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

1- Argentina beat Brazil in 1957. (lost)……
2- What about phoning your friend to say you'll be late? (Why.)……
3- I was extremely tired that I slept for twelve hours. (exhausted)……

Choose the correct answer:

1- Maria hasn't called her parents (ever-never-yet-already).
2- John has lived in the same house (since-for-ago-in) twenty years.
3- People (have been making-are making-would be making-had been making) music for thousands of years.
4- They have lived in Paris (for-ago-in-since) 1996.
5- She has worked at the university (for-ago-in-since) a long time.
6- She (has been waiting-has waited-waited-is waiting) for you all day.
7- I've been working on a report (for-since-ago-from) eight o'clock this morning.
8- She (has been knowing-is knows-knew-has known) him since she was a child.
9- Have you (ever-never-always-yet) been to England?
10- She (went-had been-has been-have been) to the cinema twice this week.
11- It's the first time I've (ever-never-yet-already) eaten snails.
12- They (don't eat-didn't eat-hadn't eaten-haven't eaten) yet.

Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

1- The bus left a moment ago. (just)……
2- He has been in prison for the last year. (since)……
3- It's years since I took any photographs. (for))……
4- I haven't seen her since 2004. (I last……)……
5- It has been raining for three hours now. (ago) ……

Unit 5

Choose the correct answer:

1- My brother spent many years (study-studied-studying-studies) engineering.
2- My teachers are all very (knowledgeable-knowledge-know-known) about their subjects.
3- As a boy, Hemingway loved the (outdoors-indoors-inside-outdoor) life.
4- Hemingway decided to give (in-off-up-out) journalism and write fiction.
5- Novels are short stories are both kinds of (fancy-fiction-dream-science).
6- The witness told the police what had happened (at-in-for-on) detail.
7- Hemingway was a very (talented-talent-talents-tale) American writer.
8- My elder brother is worried (at-by-about-from) passing his exams.
9- When two countries fight each other, this means that they are at (peace-war-business-friendship).
10- The old man was completely (pleased-glad-refreshed-exhausted) after hard work, so he went to sleep.
11- The sharks ate the old man's fish and left only its (skeleton-meat-body-flesh).
12- The old man felt great (joy-pain-comfort-pleasure) because he had the fishing line round his body.
13- After the fish took the fisherman's (stone-ball-bell-bait), it could not escape.
14- The old fisherman (arrested-held-captured-caught) a huge fish last week.
15- My brother spent most of his time (indoor-indoors-outdoors-outdoor) walking, fishing and camping.
16- I enjoy watching (imaginary-imaginative-imagine-imagination) films.
17- Being a fisherman can be a (comfortable-dangerous-pleasing-pleasant) job.
18- (Buses-Planes-Trains-Lifeboats) are used to rescue passengers if a ship sinks.
19- You should learn how (use-to use-using-to using) the computer.
20- My sister is (able-enable-capable-ability) of driving a car.
21- When they are on holiday, they go (camping-camp-camps-to camping) outside.
22- My cat was (killed-survived-drowned-wounded) by a dog and cannot run very fast.
23- A lot of people in Africa die (of-from-by-with) hunger every year.
24- He was furious because he (spent-wasted-missed-lost) his job.
25- An (actor-accountant-apprentice-engineer) is a young person who is learning how to do a job.

Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

1- Abu-Heif managed to swim across the English Channel. (succeeded)……
2- Noha can pass the driving test. (capable)……
3- He answered all the questions. He didn't make any mistake. (without)……
4- Omar could climb the mountain. (managed)……

Choose the correct answer:

1- I think Paris is (more-most-the most-the least) beautiful than New York.
2- Seoul has the (high-highest-higher-highly) population in the world.
3- The pacific is the (biggest-bigger-big-tallest) ocean in the world.
4- Which is (long-longer-longest-length), the Nile or the Amazon?
5- The Nile is the (long-length-longer-longest) river in the world.
6- The warmer the weather, the (good-better-best-more good) I feel.
7- Sarah is the (young-younger-youngest-more young) of the two sisters.
8- Ayman is the (highest-longest-tallest-deepest) boy in our class.
9- Everest is the (high-higher-highest-highly) mountain in the world.
10- London isn't (so-very-highly-a lot) hot as Cairo.
11- Everest is (high-higher-highest-highly) than Kilimanjaro.
12- The Nile is (most-least-less-the most) beautiful river I have ever seen.
13- He is (the best-good-better-best) football player I have ever met.

Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

1- The Nile is the longest river in the world. (No other river……)……
2- A very big elephant suddenly came out from behind the tree. (enormous)……
3- Mark and Fady aren't the same height. (as……as)……
4- You didn't pay as much money as I did. (more)……
5- I have never met such a good friend. (the best)……
6- He got the best marks in our class. (Nobody….)……
7- Rania is the tallest girl in class. (taller))……
8- Ali plays football well. (good))……

Unit 6

Choose the correct answer:

1- I've run (out-out of-on-up) milk. So I'll get some
2- They'd (did-worked-played-made) all the arrangements for the party.
3- (Lungs-Hearts-Ears-Eyes) are parts of your body that fill with air when we breathe.
4- Scientists are working (in-with-on-at) a new type of car battery which makes energy out of hydrogen .
5- A car (ship-satellite-plane-star) navigation system tells you the quickest route.
6- Leila's sister and her husband will (go-give-do-have) a baby.
7- The inspector is arriving at 10 o'clock (on-at-in-with) Thursday morning.
8- The teacher asked us to (do-give-make-get) a prediction about life ten years from now.
9- I felt a few spots of rain so I put my (battery-umbrella-airbag-satellite) up.
10- Lucy and Paul are probably staying (at-for-in-to) dinner this evening.
11- Modern cars have computers that control the engine and (report-tell-write-say) any problems.
12- A satellite navigation system tells about any (terrific-terrifying-traffic-terrified) jams .
13- (Batteries-Engines-Computers-Airbags) in modern cars inflate and stop you being injured in a crash.
14- Air (population-pollution-popularity-personality) is a big problem for people and the environment.
15- If you sit in traffic jam in Cairo, your lungs will (fill-fall-feel-fell) with the exhaust fumes from cars.
16- Air which is polluted by (exhausted-exhaustion-exhausting-exhaust) fumes can damage your health as well as the environment.
17- Scientists are working (in-on-at-for) the problem of exhaust pollution.
18- Engineers have designed (electric-electricity-electrical-traffic) cars that use batteries.
19- Scientists have discovered that cars can run (out-out of-into-on) vegetable oil.
20- We need to find (place-space-reproduction-replacement) for petrol as soon as possible.
21- Cars and other vehicles are (protecting-damaging-preventing-providing) our health and our world.
22- All living things need (oxygen-nitrogen-carbon dioxide-alcohol) to breathe.
23- (A battery-A battle-An umbrella-An airbag) stores electricity for a car, radio.
24- When the battery is empty, the petrol engine takes (on-over-in-off).
25- The best way to protect the environment is to (encourage-warn-punish-stop) people driving cars.

26- Vegetable oil means that farmers will be able to (grow-make-do-work) fuel in their fields.
27- When the battery is empty, it needs to be (repaired-recharged-fixed-thrown).
28- Water power and geothermal power are forms of (artificial-solar-wind-natural) energy are.

Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

1- We decided to go to the theatre. (decision)……..
2- He said, "Let's go for a swim." (suggested)……..…….
3- Let him do what he wants. (stop)…….
4- If you don't eat more, you'll make yourself ill. (or)……..
5- Pollution affects the environment badly. (effect)…….

Choose the correct answer:

1- He (will fly-is going to fly-is flying-will be flying) to London tomorrow. He's got his ticket.
2- I think it (will rain-is going to rain-is raining-rains). The sky is cloudy.
3- "The phone is ringing." "I (answer-am going to answer-am answering-will answer) it."
4- "You look very happy. Have you had some good news?"
"Yes, my sister (has-is having-is going to have-will have) a baby."
5- "Why are you turning on the TV?" I (am going to watch-will watch-am watching-watch) the news."
6- We haven't got any tea." "It's ok. I (am going to get-am getting-get-will get) some."
7- "How old are you?" "I (am being-am going to be-will be-am) 16 on Saturday.
8- "When are you leaving for Rome?" "I (will leave-am going to leave-am leaving-have left) tomorrow afternoon."

Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

1- We decided to go to the theatre. (going to)…….
2- They intend to fly to Rome next week. (are)……..
3- He plans to spend the summer holiday in Greece. (going to)…….
4- I threaten to punish you if you make noise. (will)…….
5- Do you intend to visit Luxor next month? (Will)……

Unit 7

Choose the correct answer:

1- If you eat too many sweets, you'll (put-put away-put on-put down) weight.
2- The cut on his leg is getting worse: it is dirty and has become (infected-infection-infection-healthy).
3- (Hygiene-Sanitation-Cleanliness-Flu) is an illness that birds, people and other animals can catch.
4- Lions and elephants are examples of (wild-domestic-tame-farm) animals.
5- Cleanliness protects us from (infect-infectious-infects-infections).
6- Infections can (pass-walk-run-jump) very quickly from one person to another.
7- A fly is a common kid of (bird-human-insect-flu).
8- There are rules of (infection-hygiene-pollution-disease) that we should follow to avoid danger.
9- Personal (cleanliness-clean-cleaner-cleans) is important if we want to stay healthy.
10- Washing can stop people from (making-catching-taking-becoming) infections.
11- Food that smells (good-well-badly-bad) may be poisonous.
12- Many infections of the stomach pass (from-by-with-of) one person to another because of bad hygiene.
13- Dr Mark is an expert (at-with-on-about) bird flu.
14- It is extremely unusual (at-for-to-about) humans to catch bird flu from other humans.
15- By 2005 to 2006, there were new (outbreaks-breakout-diseases-infections) in Africa and Europe.
16- Experts believe bird flu is (on-at-below-under) control.
17- Cleanliness is extremely important in (predicting-protecting-providing-preventing) us from infections.
18- If a child has dirty hands, they will be covered (by-over-on-with) germs which we cannot see.
19- You should always wash your hands (during-after-while-before) a meal.
20- You should bathe more often in (cold-warm-hot-cool) weather or after exercise.
21- You should be very (careless-careful-care-cared) about the food you eat.
22- If insects land (on-in-at-with) your food, they may pass their germs on to you.
23- If you leave pieces of food or dirty dishes lying around, they will (attract-attack-contact-contract) flies.
24- We can protect food (from-with-by-of) flies and germs by covering it.
25- You must never eat food that smells bad because it may be (good-tasty-expensive-poisonous).
26- A young patient is ill in hospital after a cut on his finger became (infected-infect-infection -infectious).

27- Doctors and nurses were very (disappoint-disappointment-disappointed-disappointing) by the news.
28- The hotel staff promised to clean the hospital and (ready-equip-do-make) it properly.
29- Most people who (take-catch-eat-drink) bird flu live very near to birds which have the disease.

Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

1- It's possible to get stamps from the local newsagent. (can.)…….
2- Humans can catch bird flu. (possible)……..……
3- Catching bird flu is unusual. (It's)……

Choose the correct answer:

1- You have an important test at school next week. You should (start-starting-started-to start) revising now.
2- You (shouldn't-can't-mustn't-should) always boil tap water before you drink it.
3- You (must-mustn't-ought to-shouldn't) eat any food that smells bad.
4- It's dangerous to drive so fast. You (should-mustn't-ought-shouldn't) drive more slowly.
5- If you have touched an infected bird, you (shouldn't-must-can't-could) wash very well.
6- You (shouldn't-mustn't-should-ought to) drive. You're too tired.
7- This is a really good book. You (ought to-must-may-might) read it.
8- You (mustn't-needn't-don't have to-won't) park here. It says a "No Parking area.
9- You (mustn't-shouldn't-oughtn't-must) eat crisps – they're bad for your health.
10- You (mustn't-ought-shouldn't-must) throw away food if you think it is bad or poisonous.

Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

1- I advise you not to eat so many sweets. (shouldn't)…….
2- I advise you to go the gym more often to keep fit. (should)……
3- You aren't allowed to drive at more than 110 kph on the motorway. (mustn't)……..
4- It's inadvisable to take medicine without asking your doctor. (shouldn't)…….
5- It's necessary for us to be economical. (must)……
6- You mustn't park here. (allowed)……
7- You mustn't smoke in the theatre. (Smoking)……..
8- I advise you not to eat sweets between meals. (oughtn't)……

Unit 8

Choose the correct answer:

1- Last year Ali didn't (do-make-get-play) much money as he was still a student.
2- He (left-spent-lived-lent) on money from his parents when he got married.
3- Two soldiers were killed and the rest were (captured-got-put-kidnapped).
4- This is an easy question! The answer is (done-made-public-obvious).
5- I'm not good at (doing-working-playing-making) quick decisions.
6- Simon always (wins-beats-earns-gains) me at tennis.
7- A (patron-poet-performer-porter) is some one who supports or gives money to an organization or an artist.
8- In his maths test Mark didn't (do-work-make-take) any mistakes.
9- The date (at-in-by-on) which Shakespeare was born and died was unusual.
10- We spent the morning (wondering-wandering-visiting-paying) around the old part of the city.
11- What job would you like to (do-make-work-earn) when you leave university?
12- (An actor-A patron- An engineer- An interpreter) plays in films, on TV or in a theatre.
13- In 1611, Shakespeare left London and (resigned-retreated-tired-retired) to Stratford.
14- Try not to (do-make-get-play) any noise when you go into the library.
15- You can watch (films-plays-novels-matches) in a theatre.
16- Shakespeare wrote some great (games-quizzes-poems-novels).
17- What sports do you (make-get-do-spend)?
18- The children are (performing-writing-playing-making) in a famous play this afternoon.
19- Can I (make-do-get-play) a suggestion? Why don't you do your homework before you go out?
20- Let's (play-make-work-do) this quiz about animals.
21- Two trees fell down in the wind, but luckily they didn't (make-do-work-get) any damage.
22- Daniel Craig is the actor who (plays-makes-does-works) James Bond.
23- Without his rich (patron-performer-professional-actor) Shakespeare wouldn't have been a successful writer.
24- Shakespeare often (did-played-made-performed) in his own plays.
25- Shakespeare wrote plays (in-with-for-by) a theatre group called *The King's Men*.

Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

1- The house is very beautiful. (so)……
2- This is a very interesting film. (such)…….
3- He came home early to see the children before they went to bed. (so that)…….
4- He owns a house by the Nile. (owner)……

Choose the correct answer:

1- I wouldn't have reached this stage unless she (helped-had helped-was helping-would help) me.
2- If you (hadn't spent-didn't spend-don't spend-wouldn't spend) so long in the sun, you wouldn't have got burnt.
3- If she hadn't learned how to type, she (would have written-will write-wouldn't have written-would write) so many books.
4- If he (has got up-got up-would get up-had got up) earlier, he would have caught the first plane.
5- He (wouldn't-won't-can't-may not) have gone to hospital if he hasn't been injured.
6- (If-Unless-Without-Had) his rich patron Shakespeare wouldn't have been a successful writer.
7- If he (studied-has studied-had studied-studies) hard, he would have succeeded.
8- (If-Unless-Without-Had) he had found a patron, he wouldn't have become a famous writer.
9- He would not have been so rich if he (hadn't been-wasn't-weren't-hasn't been) the part owner of a theatre.

Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

1- They didn't win the match because they played badly. (If)……..
2- He didn't have an umbrella. Therefore, he got wet in the rain. (Had)……
3- She lost her tennis match because she didn't have enough practice. (If)……
4- He didn't work hard. Perhaps that's why he failed. (If)…….
5- He went to school. He learned to read and write well. (If)…….
6- He forgot to write the time of the meeting, so he arrived an hour late. (If)……..
7- The flat was very expensive, so they didn't buy it. (Unless)…….
8- You didn't do very well in the test because you didn't do enough revision.(If)……..
9- They played badly so they didn't win. (If)……
10- His family had financial problems. He left school. (If)……..

Unit 9

Choose the correct answer:

1- London is one of the most expensive cities (at-of-about-in) the world.
2- Everything costs so much. Prices are (high sky-highly sky-sky high-sky highly).
3- He isn't afraid (at-in-with-of) going out at night in London.
4- you have to pay to drive (through-over-up-at) the middle of London.
5- Jane hates travelling (in-on-at-by) the underground.
6- (General-Secret-Public-Private) transport in London is expensive and slow.
7- More and more (strange-modern-public-foreign) visitors are coming to Egypt for holidays and sightseeing.
8- You shouldn't (criticize-laugh-smile-talk) people if they are trying their best.
9- Tourists like visiting (history-historian-historic-historical) buildings and wonderful places.
10- If too many people want to travel at the same time, trains get (empty-cheap-expensive-overcrowded).
11- New York is one of the world's most important business centers and a busy (airport-bank-coast-port).
12- You can see the statue of liberty (at-in-to-of) the entrance of New York harbour.
13- The statue of liberty is a (symbol-simple-sample-simply) of freedom and welcomes visitors from other countries
14- New York has more (skyscrapers-huts-cottages-pyramids) than any other city in the world .
15- Paris is France's (town-city-capital-village) and its largest city.
16- Tokyo is the capital (about-at-for-of) Japan.
17- Big cities are always (full-fall-fell-filled) with traffic.
18- In big cities, it is often quicker to travel (by-in-on-with) underground train.
19- Tokyo is the (house-building-flat-home) of Japan's emperor
20- The palace of Japan's emperor (sits-stands-walks-jumps) in a beautiful park in the centre of the city.
21- I'm ashamed (to-of-about-by) myself for doing so badly in the school test.
22- Tourists can go (down-up-through-under) the Eiffel Tower and see the whole of Paris.
23- Cairo has been an important (building-tower-centre-symbol) for tourism.
24- Don't (miss-lose-waste-pay) a visit to Luxor. It's fantastic.
25- The Eiffel Tower in Paris is very popular (to-with-off-by) tourists.
26- Tokyo has the worst (population-pollution-people-news) in the world.

27- (Freedom-Population-Pollution-Production) is the right to live your life the way you want to.
28- Living in big cities has some advantages and (results-consequences-effects-disadvantages).

Choose the correct answer:

1- A famous scientist has agreed (to write-writing-write-wrote) an article.
2- I finished (do-to do-doing-done) my homework at 11 o'clock at night.
3- The doctor decided (seeing-see-to seeing-seeing) his patients immediately.
4- Our school wanted (buy-to buy-buying-bought) more computers.
5- Would you mind (driving-to driving-of driving-to drive) me to the airport?
6- Do you like (swim-swimming-to swimming-of swimming) in the sea?
7- Ali enjoys (visiting-to visit-visited-with visiting) historic buildings.
8- I prefer (swim-to swim-to swimming-swam) in a swimming pool.
9- We hope (see-seeing-to see-to seeing) our French friends when we visit Paris.
10- We're planning (to go-going-to going-of going) to Greece for our holidays.
11- You should stop (smoke-smoking-to smoke-smoker). It's very bad for your health.
12- I really enjoy (speak-spoke-to speak-speaking) other languages.
13- He refused (apologize-apologized-to apologize-apologizing) for what he had done.
14- My four-year-old brother is learning (to ride-riding-rides-rode) a bicycle.
15- She agreed (write-to write-writing-wrote) an article on classical music.
16- He practises (playing-to play-of playing-to playing) the guitar every day.
17- He suggested (go-going-to go-of going) to the theatre.
18- I don't fancy (watch-watched-watches-watching) that film. There's a lot of violence in it.
19- Mona promised (she comes-to come-coming-will come) and she usually keeps her promises.
20- We all noticed that she avoided (looks-to look-looking-to be looked) at us.
21- He practises (to play-to be played-to have played-playing) the guitar everyday.
22- The salesman denied (taking-to take-takes-take) money from the lady.
23- I regretted (criticize-to criticize-criticizing-to criticizing) her in public.
24- I don't fancy (watch-watched-watches-watching) that film. There is a lot of violence in it.
25- He is learning (to play-play-playing-played) the guitar.

Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

1- He felt sorry he left his job . (regretted)……..
2- He said, "I am happy to work with you". (mind)……..……..
3- My mother said that she'd get me a present if I passed the exam. (promised)……
4- I am happy that I started my business. (regret)……..
5- She said that she would write an article on classical music. (agreed)……
6- I'm happy to stay up late to help finish the work. (don't mind)…….
7- They said it might be a good idea to telephone him. (suggested)…….
8- Nadia said she wouldn't lend me her camera. (refused)……
9- He said he would lend me his camera. (agreed)……..
10- I like very much to visit London. (look forward)……
11- It's not an easy matter for him to solve this problem. (difficulty)……
12- It's not a good idea to travel during rush hours. (It's better to avoid…)……..
13- Nadia says she's happy to stay with the children. (doesn't mind)…….
14- Could you turn the radio down, please? (Would you mind….)……..
15- Can I borrow your story book, please? (mind)……
16- She said that she hadn't stolen the bicycle. (denied)……..

"Oliver Twist" Chapter one

A. Answer these questions.

1. What is the setting of this novel? (Country and time)
   ❁ **The setting is England in the 19th century.**
2. What three places did Oliver live in? Which one do you think was the worst? The best? Why?
   ❁ **He lived in the orphanage with Mrs Mann, the workhouse, and Mr Sowerberry's shop. I think the workhouse was the worst place.**
3. What did Noah Claypole say about Oliver's mother that made Oliver so angry?
   ❁ **She died in the workhouse because she was no good at anything. he insult her.**
4. Why did Oliver cry when Mr Bumble took him to Mr Sowerberry?
   ❁ **Because he would have no friends there.**
5. Oliver agreed that the notebooks were well made. Why did Fagin and the boys find very funny?
   ❁ **Because Oliver didn't know that these books were stolen .Oliver thought they bought these books**
6. Why did the orphans with Mrs Mann not have much to eat?
   ❁ **They didn't have much to eat because Mrs Mann kept some of the money for the orphans for herself.**
7. What did Oliver do at the workhouse that no one had ever done before?
   ❁ **He asked for more food.**
9. What kind of work did Mr Sowerberry do? ❁ **Mr Sowerberry was a coffin maker.**
10. Why do you think Oliver did not tell Mr Sowerberry why he was fighting with Noah Claypole?
    ❁ **Because Oliver felt both ashamed and angry.**

B) Read the following quotations and then answer the questions.

1-"You've given him too much meat, Mrs Sowerberry. You've been too kind to him. Leave him in this room without food for a few days, then feed him only soup."

1. Who said these words? ❁ **Mr Bumble said this.**
2. Where was the speaker? ❁ **He was at Mr Sowerberry's**
3. What had happened shortly before these words were said?

۞ Noah Claypole teased Oliver about his mother, so Oliver started hitting him. They locked Oliver in the cellar and called for Mr Bumble.

2-"Please, sir, I want some more."

1. Who said this to whom? **۞Oliver said this to the master of the workhouse.**
2. Why did this person say it? **۞ He wanted more to eat**
3. What was the result of this request?

۞He was locked in a dark room and at every meal he was beaten in front of the other boys. And the workhouse put up a sign to find someone to take Oliver away.

3-"Poor woman, she was so beautiful. We'll never know who she was"

1-Who said these words? **۞ The nurse to the doctor.**
2-Who is the beautiful woman? **۞Oliver's mother.**
3-Why will they never know who she was? **۞Because she didn't tell them about her name**

4-"Why are you crying ? You should be happy to have the opportunity to work with someone like Mr Sowerberry."

1. Who said this to Oliver? **۞Mr Bumble said this to Oliver.**
2. Where were they when this was said? **۞They were in the street on their way to Mr Sowerberry.**
3. Why was Oliver crying? **۞Oliver was crying because he had no friends.**

C. Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1.Oliver was born in the **orphanage** / **workhouse**
2.Mrs Mann was **kinder** to Oliver and the other orphans. / **unkind**
3.Oliver was **rewarded** when he asked for more food ./ **punished**
4.Mr Sowerberry complained that Oliver was very **big** . / **small**
5.Mr. **Brownlow** didn't frighten Oliver when he was locked in Mr. Sowerberry's cellar. /**Bumble**

Chapter two

A. Answer these questions.

1.What do Fagin and the boys do for a living? **۞ They steal things.**
2.Why does Fagin live in such an old dirty house if he has a box of gold watches and jewellery?
۞ He is a miser; he doesn't like to spend money.
3.Why did Mr Brownlow take Oliver home? Who do you think the woman in the painting is?
۞ He was kind-hearted. I think it was the painting of his mother.
4.How does Fagin find out where Oliver is? Why does he want to find him?
۞A policeman tells Nancy that Oliver went with Mr Brownlow. Fagin is afraid that Oliver will tell Mr Brownlow about them and he will send the police after them
5.Who took Oliver as an apprentice? **۞Mr Sowerberry**
6.When the policeman took Oliver, What did Charley and the Artful do?
۞ They ran away and went to Fagin and told him about what happened to Oliver.
8.Why didn't the magistrate send Oliver to prison?
۞ Because the owner of the bookshop told the magistrate that Oliver didn't take anything,
9.What was the game that Fagin played with the boys?
۞ The game was how to steal things from people.
10. What did the Artful Dodger do for Oliver when he met him?
۞ The Artful Dodger bought a meal for Oliver, showed him the way to London, and introduced him to Fagin, who would give him a place to live.
11. What was the game that Fagin played with the boys?
۞ Fagin pretended to walk in the street and the boys took things from his pockets.
12. Why did they play that game? **۞They were practicing / learning to steal things.**

B) Read the following quotations and then answer the questions.

1-"I hope you've been at work this morning, boys."

1. Who said this to whom? **۞ Fagin said this to Charley Bates and Jack Dawkins**
2. What kind of work were they doing?

❁They were stealing things notebooks and silk handkerchiefs

3. What did Oliver think they had done? **❁He thought they had made the things.**

2-"It wasn't that boy! It was two other boys. He was with them, but he didn't take anything."

1. Who said this? **❁The bookshop owner said this**
2. Who is "that boy" and "two other boys"?

❁ "That boy" is Oliver. "Two other boys" are Charley Bates and Jack Dawkins/ the Artful Dodger.

3. What happened as a result of these words? **❁The magistrate set Oliver free**

3- "But what is this? Look there."

1. Who said this? **❁Mr Brownlow**
2. Where was the speaker? **❁ He was in a room in his house**
3. What was the speaker looking at?

❁He was looking at a painting of a young woman who looked like Oliver.

4- "Well, I know a man who will give you work and a room for nothing"

1- Who said this? **❁ Jack Dawkins (the Artful Dodger) .**

2- To whom was it said? **❁ To Oliver.**

3- What Kind of work will Oliver do for this man? **❁He will work as a thief.**

C. Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1.They entered London in the morning./ after dark.
2.London was as beautiful as Oliver had expected. / poorer and dirtier than
3.Bill Sikes was sent to look for Oliver and bring him back. /Nancy
4.Mrs Mann complained that it would cost money to feed Oliver. / Mrs Sowerberry
5.Noah Claypole teased Oliver about his father . / mother.
6.Nancy went to the police to find out what had happened to Charley Bates./ Oliver.

Chapter three

A. Answer these questions.

1.Why does Mr Grimwig think that Oliver won't return? Was he right?

❁ Mr Grimwig thinks Oliver won't return because he will return to the thieves .Mr Grimwig was partly right: Oliver did return to the thieves, but not willingly.

2.Why did Nancy tell the people in the street that Oliver had run away from home and she was returning him to his parents?

❁She didn't want the people to stop her. If they thought she was kidnapping Oliver, they might stop her.

3.What plans does Fagin have for Oliver?

❁ Fagin wants to make him a thief. He lets Sikes use Oliver to rob a house.

4.Why did Mr Bumble talk to Mr Brownlow about Oliver? What was the result of conversation?

❁Mr Bumble went because Mr Brownlow put an advertisement asking for information about Oliver. Mr Bumble said only bad things about Oliver. As a result, Mr Brownlow didn't want to hear anything about the boy again.

5.Where is the house that Sikes and Crackit want to rob? **❁ a large house in the countryside**

6.Why do they need Oliver to help them? **❁ To get inside a large house in the countryside.**

8.Did Oliver want to help them rob the house? Explain.

❁ No, he refused but Sikes menacingly pointed to his gun to make sure Oliver understood what the trouble would be.

9.Why did Bill Sikes and Toby Crackit want Oliver to help them break into a house?

❁They wanted a small boy who could fit through a window and then open the door.

10. Why did Mr Brownlow put an advertisement in the newspaper?

❁ He wanted information about Oliver Twist. / He wanted to find Oliver Twist.

11. Who answered his advertisement and what did he say?

❁Mr Bumble answered the advertisement and said that Oliver had always been a bad boy.

B) Read the following quotations and then answer the questions.

1-"Do you really think he'll come back?"

1-Who said this to whom?

❁ Mr Grimwig said this to Mr Brownlow.

2-When was this said? Who is being talked about?

❁He said this just after Oliver went to pay for the books. He's talking about Oliver.

3-How did the listener reply? Do the speaker and the listener share the same opinion?

❁Mr Brownlow/ He said of course Oliver would come back. The speaker and listener do not have the same opinion.

2- "Sadly, you were right. I do not want to hear his name ever again."

1. Who said these words and to whom?

❁Mr Brownlow said this to Mr Grimwig.

2. Why did he say "You were right**"?**

❁ because Mr Grimwig had said that Oliver would return to the thieves.

3. Whose name does he not want to hear again and why? What did he learn about the person?

❁ He doesn't want to hear Oliver's name because he learned from Mr Bumble that Oliver was bad.

3- "I'm not happy about this either. I've tried to help you, but it's no good. I'll try and help you again, but this is not the time. Now, come with me."

1. Who said this to whom?

❁Nancy said this to Oliver.

2. How did the speaker try to help the other person?

❁She told Mr Sikes to stop beating Oliver

3. Where were they going and why?

❁ Nancy was taking Oliver to Mr Sikes so that Oliver could help him rob a house.

4-" He's run away from home. I'm taking him bake to mother and father. "

1- Who said this?

❁ Nancy

2- To whom was it said?

❁ Some people in the street

3- Where was the speaker really taking 'him' to?

❁ to Mr Fagin.

5- "Why don't you join our gang? Take things and you'll be rich. If you don't take people's watches, someone else will."

1. Who said this to Oliver?

❁The Artful Dodger / Jack Dawkins said this.

2. Why did the person say this?

❁Because he wanted Oliver to be a thief

3. Did Oliver agree with these words? How do you know?

❁ He did not agree. He said he would rather go back to Mr Brownlow's.

C. Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1.Mr Grimwig is Mr Brownlow's servant. / Mrs Bedwin
2.Mr Grimwig is Mr Brownlow's servant. / friend
3.Nancy and Charley took Oliver back to Fagin. / Bill Sikes
4.Mr Bumble put an advertisement in the newspaper to ask about Oliver / Mr Brownlow
5.Toby got shot in the arm when they tried to break into the house. / Oliver.

Chapter four

A. Answer these questions.

2.What happened to each of these after the failed robbery attempt: Crackit, Sikes, and Oliver?

❁ Crackit got back to London. We don't know yet what happened to Sikes; he hadn't returned home yet. Oliver was found and taken in by the people of the house

3.Describe Monks. Who do you think he is? How does he feel about Oliver being used in the robbery attempt?

❁ Monks is tall, with dark hair and dark eyes. He looks around nervously. He looks cruel. Monks is Oliver's half-brother, or they might just say he is a thief. He is not happy that Oliver was used for a robbery, though the reason is not very clear. He seems mostly afraid of the police.

4.How long did Oliver stay with Mrs Maylie? What happened when Dr Losberne took Oliver to see Mr Brownlow?

❁ Oliver stayed more than six weeks with Mrs Maylie. They learned that Mr Brownlow had moved to the West Indies six weeks earlier.

5.Who shot Oliver in the arm?

❁ Mr Giles shot Oliver in the arm.

6.Why did Nurse Sally want to talk to Mrs Corney?

❁She wanted to tell her some secrets/things before she died.

B) Read the following quotations and then answer the questions.

1-"He looks so helpless and small. If it hadn't been for your generosity, I might be helpless like this small child!"

1- Who said this to whom? **❁Rose said this to Mrs Maylie.**

2. Who is the person talking about? ❁ **She is talking about Oliver, who is wounded.**
3. What does the person mean by "If it hadn't been for your generosity..."?
❁ **She means that Mrs Maylie was generous to adopt Rose when she was a child. This is why Rose now feels she wants to be generous in turn to some other child-Oliver.**

2-"You don't need to do anything. I'm lucky because I have an aunt who has enough money to help people like you."

1. Who said this to whom? ❁ **Rose said this to Oliver.**
2. What did the listener offer to do?
❁**Oliver offered to work for Rose, to water her flowers or do anything for her**
3. Why do you think the speaker says this?
❁ **Probably because this is Rose's way of showing her gratitude to Mrs Maylie, by being kind to someone else.**

3-"She was rich enough for a good hospital. I stole from her before she died!"

1. Who said this to whom? ❁**Nurse Sally said this to Mrs Corney.**
2. What did the speaker steal and from whom?
❁**She stole a gold locket from Oliver's mother.**
3. About how long after the theft did the speaker say this, and what happened to the speaker after saying this?
❁**The speaker said this more than ten years/nearly eleven or twelve years after Oliver was born, and she died after saying this.**

C. Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1.Bill Sikes went back to London. / Toby
2.Some people found Oliver in a house / field
3.Monks met Fagin at Sikes's house. / Fagin's
4.Jack Dawkins's friends call him" The Skillful Dodger ". / Artful
5.Mr Brownlow is a rich criminal who lives in London. / gentleman
6.One Day at Mrs Maylie's, Jack Dawkins asked Oliver to clean his boots. / Fagin's
7.Two servants, Mr Losberne and Mr Brittle, told the cook about the robbery in the night. / Giles

No	***The quotation***	The speaker	The listener
1	"What's the mother's name?"	-The doctor	**the nurse.**
2	2-"I don't know. She arrived at the workhouse last night,". "She was ill and weak when she came."	- The nurse	**the doctor**
3	**3-"Poor woman," "She was so beautiful. We'll never know who she was."**	The nurse	**the doctor**
4	Now Oliver's nine, you don't need to look after him," "He is old enough to work for us in the workhouse	The nurse	**the doctor**
5	5-"Why are you crying? You're very lucky to work here," "We'll give you food and a bed for nothing.	The managers of the workhouse	**Oliver.**
6	"Please, sir, I want some more,"	-Oliver	**the master who gave them their food.**
7	7-"If he is not happy with our generosity,", "he must leave."	The managers of the workhouse	**the master who gave food.**
8	Why are you crying?" "You should be happy to have the opportunity to work with someone like Mr Sowerberry.	- Mr Bumble	**Oliver**
9	I'll be a good boy," "But I have no...'	- Oliver to	**Mr Bumble**
10	He's very small, Mr Bumble,"	**Mr. Sowerberry.**	**About Oliver**
11	11- " But it will cost money to feed him,"	Mrs Sowerberry	**Mr Bumble.**
12	"Now get some sleep, You don't mind sleeping down in the shop, do you? There's nowhere else to sleep in our house."	Mrs Sowerberry	**to Oliver.**

13	You're from the workhouse, aren't you?" "I help Mr Sowerberry. You do what I say, Workhouse Boy. Now open the shutters, المحل اقفال"	Noah	**Oliver.**
14	-"Why can't I have a good breakfast like Noah?	Oliver.	**himself**
15	What happened to your mother, Workhouse Boy?" "I heard she died in the workhouse because she was no good at anything," I heard that if she hadn't died, they would have punished her,"	Noah	**Oliver.**
16	16- "The nurse said she died of a broken heart."	Oliver	**Noah.**
17	17-"Help!". "He's killing me!"	- Noah	**to Mr and Mrs. Sowerberry.**
18	18- " Help me lock him in here,"	- Mr and Mrs Sowerberry	**Noah.**
19	19-"You poor boy,". "We must get Mr Bumble at once."	- Mrs Sowerberry.	**Noah**
20	-"Oliver, do you know who's speaking?"	Mr Bumble	
21	21-"Aren't you afraid, Oliver?"	- Mr Bumble	
22	22- "I understand the problem," "You've given him too much meat, …. You've been too kind to him. Leave him in this cellar without food for a few days, then feed him only soup,'	- Mr Bumble	**Mr and Mrs Sowerberry.**
23	"You look hungry. Where are you going?	Jack, the Artful Dodger,	**Oliver.**
24	I'm going to London."	Oliver	**Jack, the Artful Dodger.**
25	-"Have you got a room there? Or any money?"	- Jack, the Artful Dodger,	**Oliver**
26	4-"Well, I know a man who will give you work and a room for nothing.	Jack, the Artful Dodger	**Oliver.** **(about Fagin)**
27	"What did you see?" he shouted, taking a knife in one hand.	Fagin.	**Oliver**
28	I hope you've been at work this morning, boys."	Fagin	**Jack and Charley.**
29	"They're good ones. But they have marks on them."	- Fagin	**Jack, Charley and Oliver.**
30	"The boy is so very young."	Charley	**About Oliver**
31	- "Let's have breakfast, then we'll show Oliver our little game."	- Fagin to	**Jack, Charley and Oliver.**
32	"Very good. Now you try, Oliver."	Fagin was speaking.	**He praised Jack and Charley.**
33	"Has it gone? Well done, I felt nothing. You're a clever boy. You'll be as successful as the Artful Dodger."	Fagin.	**Oliver**
35	13- "Stop him! He's a thief!"	People in the street	**about Oliver**

36	"It wasn't me!"	Oliver	**policeman.**
37	- "Don't worry, sir. A magistrate will see him soon. He'll decide."	A police officer	**Mr. Brownlow**
38	16- "It wasn't that boy. It was two other boys."	The owner of the bookshop	**the magistrate.**
39	17-"Why didn't you tell me this before?"	The magistrate	**the owner of the bookshop**
40	Poor boy. Somebody call a coach. He must come home with me."	MrBrownlow.	
41	19- "Lie down, there's a dear."	Mrs Bedwin	**Oliver.**
42	20- "You look a little better. But what is this? Look there."	- Mr Brownlow.	**Oliver**
43	21- "Stop wasting good coffee."	Mr Sikes, or Bill.	**Fagin**
44	22- "Sorry, Bill, but we have a problem."	Fagin	
45	23- "We need to speak to him quickly."	- Mr Sikes	**Fagin**
46	24- "The police don't know Nancy, so she can go and find out what's happened."	Mr Sikes	**Fagin**
47	- "A police officer told me that he went somewhere in a coach with a gentleman called Mr Brownlow."	- Nancy.	**Fagin**
48	26-"Don't stop until you find him, not even foraminute."	Fagin	**Nancy and the Artful Dodger.**
49	-"We took it down because it seemed to worry you."	Mrs Bedwin	**Oliver**
50	2-"Get well, then, Oliver, and we can put it back."	- Mrs Bedwin	**Oliver**
51	Hello, is this the boy you told me about?"	Mr Grimwig	**Mr Brownlow.**
52	-"We need to pay for these new books."	**- Mrs Bedwin**	**Mr Brownlow.**
53	"Yes, do let me help you, sir.".	Oliver	**Mr Brownlow.**
54	6-"I need one pound change. Some of the books need to go back, too."	Mr Brownlow	**Oliver**
55	7-"Do you really think he'll come back?"	Mr Grimwig	**Mr Brownlow.**
56	"He has new clothes, some books and five pounds."	- Mr Grimwig	**Mr Brownlow.**
57	9-"I'm sure he'll go back soon.	- Mr Brownlow	**Mr Grimwig.**
58	10-"There you are! I've found him!" أخيرا وجدتك. لقد وجدته"	Nancy	**Mr Sikes.**
59	"Let go of me." اتركي قبضة يدي	Oliver,	**Nancy.**
60	**12-"He's run away from home." لقد هرب من المنزل**	**Nancy**	**some people in the street.**
61	**13-"Come with me, Oliver, you bad boy." تعال معي يا أوليفر, أيها الولد الشقي.**	- Mr Sikes.	
62	14-"Look at his clothes and books! What a gentleman."	Charley	**the Artful Dodger and Fagin.**
63	15-"And I will have this five pound note for our troubles."	Mr Sikes	**Fagin.**

64	16-"Please, take the books and money back to Mr Brownlow.	Oliver	**Fagin and Mr Sikes.**
65	17-"Don't do that to the boy! He's already a thief like me."	Nancy	**Mr Sikes**
66	18-"Take his clothes and lock him in a room," he said angrily."	Mr Sikes	**Fagin**
67	19-"I told you he was a bad one."	Mr Grimwig	**Mr Brownlow.**
68	20-"Why don't you join our gang? Take things and you'll be rich."	- The Artful Dodger.	**Oliver**
69	21-"I would prefer to go back to Mr Brownlow's."	Oliver	**the Artful Dodger.**
70	22-"We need a boy to help us to get inside a large house in th countryside."	Mr Sikes	**Fagin**
71	You must come with me to Mr Sikes's house. It's better that you don't ask."	Nancy	**Oliver**
72	24-"I'll try and help you again, but this is not the time."	Nancy	**Oliver**
73	25-"This is the boy who can help us tonight."	Mr Sikes	**Toby Crackit**
74	6-"Climb up!"تسلق	Toby	**Oliver**
75	27-"Be quiet. Do as I tell you or there'll be trouble."	Mr Sikes	**Oliver**
76	28-"Take this light and go upstairs, then you can open the fron door for us."	Mr Sikes	**Oliver**
77	29-"The boy's been shot. Quick, run."	Mr Sikes	**Toby**
78	1-"But where's the boy?"	Fagin	**Toby**
79	2-"After he was shot, we carried him through some fields."	Toby	**Fagin**
80	3-"Hello, Monks! Come inside."	Fagin	
81	4-"This was not well planned."	Monks	**Fagin**
82	5-"Mr Sikes had a job for him. And you should be happy I foun him!"	Fagin	**Monks**
83	6-"What if the boy's dead? The police will look for us!"	Monks	**Fagin**
84	7-"Here's the thief!"	Mr Brittles	**Mr Giles and the cook.**
85	8-"We've got the thief that I shot!"	Mr Giles	**Mrs Maylie and Rose.**
86	"Is he hurt? We must get a doctor at once."	Rose	**Mr Giles and Mrs Maylie.**
87	10-"I think you should come and see the thief. You don't need to be afraid."	Dr Losberne	**Mrs Maylie and Rose.**
88	11-"How can such a young boy be a criminal?"	Rose	**Dr Losberne and Mrs Maylie**
89	12-"Evil can live in anybody."	Dr Losberne	**Rose**
90	13-"If it hadn't been for your generosity, I might be helpless like this small child."	Rose	**Mrs Maylie.**
91	14-"Let's wait until the boy can talk to us. Then we can decide what to do with him."	Dr Losberne	**Mrs Maylie and Rose.**
92	15-"Yes, doctor. He isn't going to die, is he?"	Mr Giles	**Dr Losberne.**
93	16-"Tell me about the robbery."	Detective Blathers	**Dr Losberne, Mr Giles and Mr Brittles.**
95	18-"Let's talk about the boy later."	Dr Losberne	**Detective Duff**

			and Detective Blathers
96	19-"I want to help the boy, but I don't know what to say to the detectives."	Dr Losberne	**Mrs Maylie.**
97	20-"I believe him, but it would not stop a magistrate from sending him to prison."	Dr Losberne	**Mrs Maylie**
98	21-"We think the criminals were from the city. Probably two men and a boy."	Detective Blathers	**Dr Losberne.**
99	22-"This is the boy who hurt his arm yesterday and came here for help this morning."	Dr Losberne	**Detective Duff and Detective Blathers.**
100	23-"If it's not the same boy, why are we here?"	Detective Duff	**Mr Giles and Dr Losberne.**
102	24-"Can I work for you?"	Oliver	**Rose**
103	25-"I'm very happy to be here."	Oliver	**Rose**
104	26-"What's the matter? You look white. Are you feeling ill	Dr Losberne	**Oliver**
105	26-"Excuse me, Miss. Nurse Sally doesn't have much time.	A poor woman	**Mrs Corney.**
106	27-"No, Miss, but she says she wants to tell you something important."	A poor woman	**Mrs Corney.**
107	28-"When I was younger, I was a nurse to a woman who died here."	Nurse Sally	**Mrs Corney.**
108	.29-"I stole from her before she died."	Nurse Sally	**Mrs Corney.**
109	30-"This woman had a gold locket! She asked me to take the gold for the child."	Nurse Sally	**Mrs Corney**
110	31-"She asked me to…"	Nurse Sally	**Mrs Corney.**

The dialogue

السؤال بأداة الاستفهام	السؤال بهل
What ماذا - ما \ What colour ما لون \ what size ما مقاس What time ما الوقت \ What is wrong with you ? What are you doing? \ What is your job? What + v to be فاعل like? \ What else ماذا أيضا/ What kind للصفة Where أين \ why لماذا \ when متى \ who من الذي للعاقل Which أي للاختيار \How (وسيلة-حال) كيف \ how often كم للعدد How much كم للثمن – how many كم للعدد \ how long كم المرات how about مار أيك / how old كم للسن/ المدة { السؤال بهل+ الأداة ? } تكوين السؤال بأداة الاستفهام * A) It is fine today,……? السؤال المزيل B) B: Ye it is. الإجابة حسب الجملة الخبرية	• عندما نجد الإجابة مبدوءة بـ Certainly \ well Yes \ No \ Ok\ Of course\ Sure\ نضع السؤال بهل كالآتي:يقدم المساعد أوالناقص على الفاعل وإذا لم يوجد نستخدم do, does\ did (مع تحويل I \ we إلى.....you) • عند الإجابة على السؤال المبدوء بمساعد يرجى عدم الاختصار (المساعد +الضمير, Yes) \ (المساعد +الضمير,No n't) * السؤال Can I help you? لة إجابة خاصة Yes ,please I want... * السؤال بهل الذي به نختار ما قبلها أو ما بعدها حسب الموضوع or *- نستخدم عكس الصفة في السؤال بهل أو ننفى المساعد إذا كانت بالعكس أي لها طريقتين A) Are you busy ? \ Are not you free?. B) No, I am free. لاحظ الإجابة بالعكس مثبتة مع No

1. Finish the following dialogue:

Amir is telling his teacher about one of his close friends.

Teacher :Hello, Amir. Do you have any close friends?

Amir : .... (1)…….....

Teacher : How long have you known him?

Amir : .... (2)……..

Teacher : I see. What do you do together?
Amir : ..... (3)……..
Teacher : ..... (4)……..?
Amir : No, I'm good at maths. He's good at science.

2. Finish the following dialogue:

- Hani and Tamer are talking about public transport.

Hani : I have a long bus ride every morning to my work.
Tamer .... (1)…….....?
Hani : I don't have the money for a car and I don't want to drive.
Tamer : Neither do I, and I think we have a duty to use public transport .
Hani : .... (2)……..If everyone used public transport, there would be less pollution.
Tamer : Yes, and if everyone used public transport ..... (3)……..
Hani : Are there any disadvantages to public transport ?
Tamer : Yes, ... (4)……..

3. Finish the following dialogue:

- Mohammed and Hassan are talking about memory.

Mohammed : What's your memory like ?
Hassan : .... (1)…….....
Mohammed : Are you good at remembering numbers ?
Hassan : .... (2)……..
Mohammed : Can you remember people's names easily ?
Hassan : ..... (3)……..
Mohammed : ..... (4)……..?
Hassan :Yes ,I am very good at maths

4. Finish the following dialogue:

- Ashraf offers to buy some things for Ola.

Ola : Oh, No, we haven't got any bread
Ashraf : .... (1)…….....
Ola : Thanks , Could you also buy some potatoes ?
Ashraf : .... (2)……..
Ola : Oh, Yes, I didn't see those .Have you got enough money for the bread ?
Ashraf : ..... (3)……..
Ola : Which shop are you going to go to ?
Ashraf : ..... (4)……..

5. Finish the following dialogue:

- Ali and his friend Nabil are at a restaurant

Ali : what would you like to eat?
Nabil : .... (1)…….....
Ali .... (2)……..?
Nabil : Yes, green salad.
Ali : ……..(3)……..……?
Nabil : I'd like to drink tea.
Ali : ..... (4)……..?
Nabil : No, thanks. I don't want any more sugar.

6. Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue. Omar and an assistant at a shoe shop:-

Assistant : .... (1)…….....?
Omar .... (2)……..?
Assistant : what size ?
Omar : Size 42, please.
Assistant : ..... (3)……..?
Omar : Black.
Assistant : What about these shoes? Do you like them?
Omar : Yes, they are wonderful..... (4)……..?
Assistant : They are seventy pounds.

7. Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue between a reporter and a businessman :-

Reporter : May I ask you some questions?
Businessman .... (1)…….....
Reporter .... (2)……..?
Businessman : No, not at all. I came from a poor family.
Reporter : ..... (3)……..?
Businessman : I got the youth bank loan to start my own business.
Reporter : Was it difficult to be successful?
Businessman : On the contrary, ... (4)……..

8. Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue between Two friends who are mak

Ali: .... (1)…….....?
Ahmed: Why is he in hospital now?
Ali: .... (2)……..
Ahmed: Where did he have that accident?
Ali: ..... (3)……..
Ahmed: I think we should pay him a visit.
Ali: Of course ..... (4)……..
Ahmed: So let us see him tomorrow morning

9. Finish the dialogue between Ali and Ibrahim about a famous Egyptian football player:

Ali: I hear that Hossam Hassan is the best Egyptian football player.
Ibrahim : .... (1)…….....?
Ali : as he has played in many matches and scored more goals than any other player.
Ibrahim : .... (2)……..?
Ali : He was born in Cairo in August 1966.
Ibrahim ..... (3)……..?
Ali : It was the National Club.
Ibrahim ..... (4)……..?
Ali : His twin brother also played over 100 matches for the Egyptian national team.

10. Finish the following dialogue:

Silva and Sandra are talking about Naguib Mahfouz.

Silva : What are you reading?
Sandra : It's a very nice novel.
Silva : Really? .... (1)…….....?
Sandra : Naguib Mahfouz.
Silva : .... (2)……..?
Sandra : Yes, he wrote many other novels.
Silva : It sounds he's a great writer.

Sandra : Of course. ..... (3)……...

Silva : Nobel Prize! ..... (4)……..?

Sandra : OK. When I have finished it, I'll lend it to you.

11. Finish the following dialogue:

Ramy and Samir are asked to prepare a project on Charles Dickens:

Ramy : You know we've got to prepare a project on Charles Dickens.

Samir : .... (1)…….....?

Ramy : We can go to the school library. The librarian .... (2)……..

Samir : My father has bought a CD- Rom which has so much information about Dickens.

Ramy : ..... (3)……..?

Samir : He is best-known for his novels about life in 19thcentury Britain.

Ramy : ..... (4)……..?

Samir : He wrote "Oliver Twist" in 1838.

12. Finish following dialogue:

Two students are talking about having a good memory.

Ibrahim : What's your memory like, Noha?

Noha : .... (1)…….....

Ibrahim : .... (2)……..?

Noha : I am good at remembering names, ... (3)……..?

Ibrahim : I have a photographic memory.

Noha : Can I test yours?

Ibrahim : If I look at a list of telephone numbers, I can repeat them a few minutes later.

Noha : ..... (4)……..

Ibrahim : I think the human brain is incredible

13. Finish the following dialogue between a teacher and a student who has a problem with studying new words:

Student : Can you give me some advice about studying the new words?

Teacher : .... (1)…….....

Student : .... (2)……..?

Teacher :You shouldn't learn more than 10 words or phrases at the same time.

Student : Does it help to learn words in phrases or sentences?

Teacher : ..... (3)……..?

Teacher : A dictionary gives the meaning of a word, its part of speech and how to use it .

Student : ..... (4)……..

Student : Thank you for your good advice.

14. Finish the following dialogue between Nabil Hello Zaki.

Zaki : Hello Nabil. I haven't seen you for a long time .... (1)……..?

Nabil : Yes, I was In fact I spent my holiday in Europe.... (2)……..?

Zaki : I spent it in Cairo..... (3)……..?

Nabil : I visited France and Italy.

Zaki : How interesting! I wish ..... (4)……..

Nabil : Next year you may have a chance.

15. Finish the following dialogue:

- Leila invites Samia to her birthday.

Leila : You know my birthday is next Tuesday.

Samia : Really? .... (1)…….....?

Leila : Twenty five. I'll be giving a birthday party. Are you free on that day?

Samia .... (2)……..
Leila : I 'm glad you can come.
Samia : ..... (3)……..?
Leila : Only some of the closest friends.
Samia ..... (4)……..?
Leila : Yes, I think you know them all.
Samia : Ok, I will come. **Leila** : Thank you.

16. Finish the following dialogue:

- Karim's grandfather was ill yesterday.

Amr: Where did you go yesterday? I called on you but.... (1)…….....
Karim: .... (2)……..
Amr: Is your grandfather still alive?
Karim: ..... (3)……..
Amr: ..... (4)……..?
Karim: He is over sixty.

17. Finish the following dialogue:

- Ali asks Hassan about his new car.

Ali : That's a nice car.... (1)…….....?
Hassan : Last week when I sold my old one.
Ali: Why did you sell your old car?
Hassan: .... (2)……..
Ali: ..... (3)……..?
Hassan: Seven thousand pounds.
Ali: Don't you believe it was worth more?
Hassan: ..... (4)……..Would you like to have a lift?
Ali: No, thank you

Situations

(المطلوب)	(الموقف) 2 -The situations	(الموافقة agree - accept)	(الرفض refuse - disagree)
Suggest	What about +V + ing?/ let's المصدر	It is a good idea.	I am not keen/I'd rather مصدر
Request	Could I / You +المصدر ....., please?	With pleasure / OK.	I am sorry, I can't.
Offer	Can I help you?\ Would you like...اسم?	Yes, Please I want.....	No, thank you.
Invitation	May I invite you to..المناسبة.....?	I 'd love to / Ok /	I 'd love to but I can't .
Opinion	What is your opinion of + الشيء ?	I think it is good . أي صفة	I think it is bad. أي صفة
The way	Excuse me, how can I go to.المكان...?	Go ahead then turn left.	I am sorry, I do not know.
Apology	I am sorry. \ I am afraid اسف	Never mind(forgive تعفو)	I blame you for(not) +ing لوم
Congratulations / Well done/ Thank you⇨Not at all		What good(bad) news! سماع خبر/What a surprise ! (دهشة	
المشكلة What should I do? طلب نصيحة⇦You should مصدر		(Wishes) I hope you(speedy recovery) good luck.	
Planning :I am going to مصدر/ We are going to مصدر		طلب Would you mind +ing ...? الرد * No, I don't mind	
The price : How much do they cost / does it cost ?		(warning للتحذير : You mustn't + المصدر	
Inquiry الاستفسار :Could you tell me.....?		(رأي) I think so .مؤيد # I don't think so it is غير الشيء	
Permission طلب إذن :May I مصدر.....?		Impression الانطباع What is your impression about.الشيئ?	
Introduction تقديم شخص :(This is أسم..) تقديم شخص How do you do? \I am pleased to meet you. لأول مرة		Giving something: (Ok ,here you are.) إعطاء شيء لشخص *Say it again , please. للتكرار كلام لم يسمع	

Respond to each of the following situations:

(Review B)

1- The sky has suddenly gone dark. Someone asks you what you think about the weather in the near future. What do you say?

.....

2- Someone asks your opinion about a book you have read. What do you say?

.....

3- A friend asks about your holiday plans for next summer. Your plan is to spend a month in Turkey. What do you say to your friend?

.....

4- Someone asks about your age on your next birthday. What do you say?

.....

5- Someone asks you what famous Egyptian you admire. What do you say?

.....

(Review C)

1- You are going to have lunch with your young brother. He has been playing outside. You look at his hands. What do you say to him?

.....

2- Your uncle is going on holiday in Britain. You want to remind him which side of the road to drive on while he is there. What do you say?

.....

3- You hear some people criticising a friend's homework. You think the homework is quite good what do you say?

.....

4- You have just told your friend something that is untrue. Now you feel ashamed. What do you say to him or her?

.....

Practice Test (1)

1- A friend of yours asks you what you know about Neil Armstrong.

.....

2- Your friend asks for some advice on how to study.

.....

3- You are invited to dinner at a big restaurant , but you refuse the invitation politely.

.....

4-Your sister asks you what you think of Charles Dickens's Oliver Twist.

.....

Practice Test (2)

1-Your cousin wants to know if you have any pen friends and how you communicate with them.

.....

2- Your grandfather admires Abu-Heif. You want to know why.

.....

3- Your sister wants to know what you are going to do at the weekend.

.....

4- Your friend is ill and needs to see a doctor.

.....

Practice Test (3)

1- A friend raises chickens and wants to know how to prevent getting bird flu.

.....

2- You are visiting someone in hospital when you see another visitor smoking.

.....

3- One of your friends is getting too fat. He is asking for your advice.

.....

4- Suggest to your little brother some activities that are more useful than watching television.

.....

مواقف موقع الوزارة

1. You ask your friend if he took part in the 25th January revolution.

.....

2. You want to know about a friend's studying habits. What do you ask?

.....

3. You are asked about the reason for building the Aswan High Dam.

.....

4. You advise your little sister not to let the water tap run all the time.

.....

5. You invite your friend to go to the theatre.

.....

6. It's the beginning of the new year. What would you say?

.....

7. You don't think that something is true.

.....

Exercises on Situations

Write what you would say in each of the following situations

1. Your friend suggests going to Cairo, but you are busy.

.....

2. Your friend tells you about the brave Egyptian who climbed Everest.

.....

3. Your friend wants to know what you are going to do at the weekend.

.....

4. Your teacher asks you what Oliver's life was like.

.....

5. Your friend wants to know what you are going to do at the weekend.

.....

6. Your friend's sister is going to marry.

.....

7. Your grandfather admires Abu-Heif. You want to know why.

.....

8. A friend asks about your holiday plans for next summer. Your plan is to spend a month in

.....

9. A friend of yours asks you what you know about Neil Armstrong.

.....

10. A friend of yours has just passed his exams.

.....

11. A friend raises chickens and wants to know how to prevent getting bird flu.

.....

12. A friend wants to know something about Paris.

.....

13. A passer – by asks you the way to the nearest bank.

.....

14. A passerby wants to go to the train station. You give him directions.

.....

15. A relative of yours asks you to visit him.

.....

16. A tourist asks you where the Karnak Temple is.

.....

17. A visitor comes to visit you at home.

.....

18. A visitor is asking you what he can see and do in the Pyramids area.

.....

19. Ahmed wants to borrow your pen and you agree.

.....

20. Clouds are gathering in the sky and you expect it to rain.

.....

21. It's raining. Your brother feels cold.

.....

22. Mother asks you about your favourite dish.

.....

23. One of your friends is getting too fat. He is asking for your advice.

.....

24. Someone asks about your age on your next birthday. What do you say?

.....

25. Someone asks your opinion about a book you have read.

.....

26. Someone invites you to dinner. You refuse politely.

.....

27. Someone is afraid. You want to comfort them.

.....

28. Someone is speaking too quickly and you can't follow him.

.....

29. Someone makes a loud noise but you want to study.

.....

30. Someone tells a lie.

.....

31. Someone thanks you because you've helped them.

.....

32. Someone thanks you for showing him the way.

.....

33. Someone took your bag and ran away.

.....

34. Suggest to your brother some activities that are more useful than watching television.

.....

35. Tamer is ill and you advise him.

.....

36. The bus you were traveling in was in an accident and you are the only one who has a mobile phone and can call the police for help.

.....

37. The sky has suddenly gone very dark. Someone asks You what you think about the weather in the near future.

.....

38. The waiter is waiting for your order in a restaurant.

.....

39. Turkey. What do you say to your friend?

.....

40. You accept someone's apology for breaking your pen.

.....

41. You accept your teacher's advice about using a dictionary.

.....

42. You advise someone not to waste his time.

.....

43. You advise your friend not to spend too much money.

.....

44. You advise your schoolmates to keep your school clean.

.....

45. You agree that people should only drive their cars for four days a week.

.....

46. You agree with your friend's suggestion that mothers shouldn't take part in public life.

.....

47. You and your friends have some free time, suggest how you can spend it.

.....

48. You are against your father's opinion that women shouldn't be given equal rights as men……..

49. You are congratulated on your success.

.....

50. You are for the idea of planting trees to help the environment.

.....

51. You are for the suggestion of banning cars from going into the city centre.

.....

52. You are going to have a meal with your young brother whose hands are dirty.

.....

53. You are invited to dinner at a big restaurant, but you refuse the invitation politely.

.....

54. You are invited to have lunch in a restaurant, but you refuse politely.

.....

55. You are seeing your pen-friend off at the airport.

.....

56. You are too busy to help your sister with her math problems.
……
57. You are visiting someone in hospital when you see another visitor smoking.
……
58. You ask someone the way to the museum.
……
59. You ask your friend about what Abu-Heif had done.
……
60. You ask your friend to lend you some money.
……
61. You ask your teacher what people should do in order not to forget heroes of the past.
……
62. You ask your teacher where Abu- Heif was born.
……
63. You can't hear what your teacher is saying.
……
64. You describe a famous scientist to your friend.
……
65. You did not study last year. Express regret
……
66. You didn't hear what someone said.
……
67. You end a story about someone who was lost for a week in the desert.
……
68. You express how you were influenced by the writer of a book you've read.
……
69. You express your admiration of your favourite singer.
……
70. You express your fear of a wild dog.
……
71. You have just broken your friend's sunglasses by accident.
……
72. You have just read The Old Man and the Sea. Someone asks your opinion about the story. …….
73. You have just told your friend something that is untrue. Now you feel ashamed.
……
74. You hear some people criticizing a friend's work. You think this work is quite good.
……
75. You meet a person for the first time.
……
76. You meet your friend on first January.
……
77. You met a tourist at the pyramids; you asked him about his visit to Egypt.
……
78. You offer to help Ali with his homework.
……
79. You politely refuse your brother's advice about learning words in phrases or sentences.
……
80. You say why your father is the person you admire most.

.....

81. You see a dishonest man and you want to express your disapproval.

.....

82. You see someone smoking in hospital.

.....

83. You start telling a story about a swimmer who drowned.

.....

84. You suggest going to the cinema.

.....

85. You suggest having dinner at a restaurant.

.....

86. You suggest how you and your friends can spend your free time.

.....

87. You tell a friend what happened to someone who spent a night in a lifeboat.

.....

88. You tell a friend what King Lear learns from his terrible mistake.

.....

89. You tell a friend your opinion of Nelson Mandella.

.....

90. You tell your father about the main character in "Oliver Twist."

.....

91. You tell your father about the moral of "Oliver Twist."

.....

92. You tell your friend about the best way of learning new vocabulary.

.....

93. You visit your friend who is ill

.....

94. You want permission from your father to go the cinema tonight.

.....

95. You want to know the meaning of an English word.

.....

96. You want to know what your friend's plans for the week-end are.

.....

97. You want to know where Dr El-Baz works.

.....

98. Your brother dropped his money carelessly and couldn't buy what he needed.

.....

99. Your brother is driving too fast.

.....

100. Your brother is going to play an important match in tennis.

.....

101. Your brother is ill and you give him advice.

.....

102. Your brother played much and did badly in his English exam. You blame him.

.....

103. Your brother suggests going out for a walk, but you refuse.

.....

104. Your friend's sister is going to marry.

.....

105. Your friend apologizes for breaking your camera and you accept his apology.

.....

106. Your friend asks for some advice on how to study.

.....

107. Your friend asks you about the story you've read and why you have chosen it.

.....

108. Your friend asks you about the tourist place you have visited recently.

.....

109. Your friend asks you to lend him your mobile and you don't mind giving it to him.

.....

110. Your friend did badly in the last English test. What do you advise him to do?

.....

111. Your friend doesn't obey his parents. Advise him.

.....

112. Your friend is getting fat. He asks you for advice.

.....

113. Your friend is ill and needs to see a doctor.

.....

114. Your friend offers you a bunch of flowers.

.....

115. Your friend speaks quickly and you can't understand what he is saying.

.....

116. Your friend suggests going for a walk along the bank of the Nile. You like the idea.

.....

choose

1- Neil Armstrong was the first…….. to walk on the moon.

a) archaeologist b) geologist c) astronaut d) biologist

2- Water…….. at 100 degrees centigrade.

a) boil b) boils c) is boiling d) boiled

3- If she……..……to the party, I'd be sad.

a) has come b) comes c) had come d) didn't come

4- Two million years ago, very heavy rain……. in the Western Desert.

a) fall b) fell c) had fallen d) falls

5- Space scientists all over the world……..…….. too much to Dr El-Baz.

a) belong b) owner c) own d) owe

6-He doesn't know who……his wallet on the train.

a) stole b) robbed c) gave d) punished

7- He……..…..a journalist before he became a businessman.

a) was being b) has been c) had been d)would be

8- While Heba was studying, her mother……..…..dinner.

a) cooked b) was cooking c) cook d) cooks

9- We have no ……..in birth and death.

a) choose b) chase c) choice d) chose

10- Dr Zewail won the Nobel prize……chemistry.

a) at b) of c)on d) for

11 - To be a successful sports star, you should have certain.....

a-adjectives b-characters c-quantities d- qualities

12-He didn't do his post graduate studies ……..……he had married

a- unless b- before c- until d- as long

13- Eating too much food , makes you .....weight.

a- put b- put away c- put on d- put down

14- Football is an ..... game.

a- indoor b- outdoor c- indoors d- outdoors

15-If they ……..…. rich, they would have a new car.

a- had been b- were c- are d- had had

16-The smallest parts of animals and plants are called ……...

a- hearts b- cells c- brains d-pieces

17- Your question was so easy to understand. The answer was very ……

a- obvious b- poisonous c- infected d- dangerous

18-My colleague has……much experience from traveling abroad.

a-required b-inquired c-acquired d-regained

19- We should avoid …… our time.

a- waste b- wasting c- to waste d- wastes

20- Our plane ……. at 5 o'clock tomorrow morning.

a- will leave b- leaves c- would leave d- is going to leave

21- If my watch ….…… right, he wouldn't have to fix it.

a) will be b) had been c) were d) is

22- Our ….…… fill with air when we breathe.

a) hearts b) heads c) hands d) lungs

23- Without his rich ….…, he wouldn't have been a successful writer.

a) actor b) patron c) theatre d) plays

24- Paris is ……. city in France.

a) bigger b) the biggest c) big d) biggest

25- Dr. El-Baz was educated ….…… Ain Shams University.

a) from b) by c) with d) at

26- When I was on holiday, I always ……. a lot of photographs.

a) taking b) take c) takes d) took

27- Oliver is the main…..……in Dikens' story Oliver Twist.

a) character b) place c) actor d) novel

28- Cleanliness protects us from ….…… .

a) infections b) infect c) infected d) infectious

29- In 1611, Shakespeare left London and ……. to Stratford.

a) performed b) retired c) wanted d) worked

30- His father has promised ….…… him a new car.

a) to buy b) buying c) buy d) bought

31. Charles Dickens wrote great ..... like, "Oliver Twist" and "A Tale of Two Cities".
a) plays b) novels c) reports d) poems

32. They left for Cairo after ……. their work in Mansoura.
a) finishing b) had finished c) finished d) being finished

33. The ……... of my daughter's school is a very clever woman.
a) singer b) actress c) headmistress d) professor

34. A lot of people think ' The Old Man and the Sea' is Hemingway's …….. novel.
a) good b) best c) better d) well

35. Fishing and cycling are …… activities.
a) indoor b) outdoors c) indoors d) outdoor

36. Thanks to modern technology, car engines burn petrol more … than in the past.
a) efficiently b) successfully c) carefully d) quickly

37. The old man ..... off in the early morning.
a) seat b) sit c) set d) sat

38. ……..... he to take the bus, he'd arrive at work early.
a) Without b) If c) Unless d) Were

39. Oliver Twist grew up in a ……. after his mother's death.
a) workshop b) workhouse c) factory d) hospital

40. My brother has ……..… to England and he'll be in Egypt next year.
a) been b) gone c) left d) arrived

41- When I went on holiday, I always ……..…….photos.
a- take b - took c - takes d- taking

42- Thieves should go to……
a- paradise b - glory c- prison d- hotel

43- If I lost my friend's CD, I ……..……..buy him a new one.
a- would b- will c- have d- am

44- Abu Heif became…….after he swam across the English Channel.
a- famous b - infamous c- unknown d- ignorant

45- Food fishermen use to catch fish is……..……...
a- bite b- bit c - pit d- bait

46- It's really dark. I think it…….
a- rains b- shall rain c-is going to rain d - going to rain

47- The cut on my leg is getting worse. It is dirty and……
a- infect b- infected c- infection d- infects

48- I have worked in this school ……..2 years.
a- for b- ago c - since d - during

49- A ……..is a place where a king lives.
a- room b- flat c - villa d – palace

50- I dislike ……..to bad people.
a- talk b- to talk c- talking d - having talked

51 – Don't let your food ……. Or lying around
a – uncover b – uncovering c – uncovered d – covered
52 – I suggest that Nader …….. a lot of exercises .
a – do b – doing c – does d – did
53 – It 's …….. for him to decide on his goal . he is for sighted .
a – late b – obvious c – abnormal d - extraordinary
54 - He feels much better now . He …… go to the doctor .
a – must b – mustn't c – doesn't have to d – have to
55 – Ahmed ……..…to join the army next summer .
a – intend b – will intend c – intends d –is going to intend
56 – It has been raining ……... the last week .
a – since b - while c - as d – for
57 –He ……. Some business contacts yesterday .
a –did b – made c – had done d – would do
58 – It is dangerous to live near a place where…….animals exist .
a – tame b – farm c – domestic d – wild
59 – She is …….. . She always entertains us .
a – brave b – polite c – miserly d – generous
60 - ……. Is the art and science of designing buildings .
a –Agriculture b- Architecture c – Astronomy d- Archaeology
61- Mona is my…… She is my brother's daughter.
a)nephew b)cousin c)niece d)aunt
62- Nabawiya Musa was the first Egyptian woman……....to high school.
a)to go b)went c)go d)going
63- Food fishermen use to catch fish is…….. .
a- bite b- bit c - pit d- bait
64- It's really dark. I think it…… .
a- rains b- shall rain c-is going to rain d - going to rain
65- I have worked in this school ……..2 years.
a- for b- ago c - since d – during
66- The Eiffel Tower is the most famous metal…….in the world.
a) statue b) structure c) culture d) sculpture
67- Rats and mice are the ..... of sand cats.
a) pray b)bray c)prey d)bay
68- A ……. is a teacher who is a woman and the leader of a school.
a- headmaster b- headmistress c - hairdresser d – hairstyle
69- Without his rich……, Shakespeare wouldn't have been a successful writer.
a) patron b) apron c) matron d) actor
70- Although it was a serious problem, he……..to solve it.
a) able b) managed c) succeeded d) passed
71- The person who studies soil and rocks is called …….
a) pilot b)a geologist c)a biologist d)an engineer

72- A professional ……. helped Abu-Heif to become a famous swimmer.
a)trainer b)train c)trainer d)trains
73- An important rule of personal …… is to wash your
a)sanitation b)hygiene c)infection d)germs
74- This question is easy. The answer is …….....
A)done b)public c)obvious d) made
75- We hope Obama will …….. peace process.
a)adapt b)adopt c)doubt d)donate
76- He went to bed after ……. his homework.
a)does b)doing c)had done d)do
77- He is used to ……. Night.
a)study b)studied c)studying d)studies
78- If I …….. a camera, I'd have a photo of my family.
a)had b)had had c)have had d)have
79- This is the ……. film I have ever seen.
a)less b)more c)most d)worst
80- You should ……. meeting such bad people.
a)offer b)avoid c)encourage d)divide
81-Salma ..... in Tanta since 2004.
a- lives b- lived c- is living d- has lived
82-Mona is ..... than Noha.
a- as clever b- cleverer c- the cleverest d -the more clever
83-He has worked in this school..... more than twenty years.
a- since b- in c- for d- at
84-An important rule of personal……..... is to wash your hands before eating.
a- sanitation b- hygiene c- infection d- germ
85-If they ..... more careful, they wouldn't have had that bad accident.
a- had been b- has been c- were d- are
86Ahmed hopes ..... a job next summer.
a- finding b- to find c- finds d- find
87-They left for Rome after they ..... some business in London.
a -would do d- were doing c- had done d- do
88-An ..... is someone with special skills or knowledge of a subject.
a- accountant b- electrician c- expert d- academic
89-……Dickens was twelve, he went to work in an office.
a- While b- When c- During d- As
90-Thieves and other criminals are usually punished by being sent to.....
a -prison b- a gang c- a workhouse d- a hospital
91- We did a……..at school. I answered all the questions correctly.
a) match b) quiz c) space d) piece
92- No sooner……written the letter than he posted it.
a) he had b) has he c) had he d) he did

93- Naguib Mahfouz was awarded the Noble Prize for…… .
a) medicine b) literature c) biology d) geometry
94- Diamond is the……precious metal .
a) more b) little c) good d) most
95- Some thieves……..young children and ask for ransom.
a) adopt b) hijack c) kidnap d) adapt
96- If they……more carefully, they wouldn't have had that accident.
a) has been b) had been c) were d) are
97- Fishing and cycling are…….activities
a) indoor b) indoors c) outdoor d) outdoors
98- Today, car engines burn petrol more……..than in the past.
a) successfully b) quickly c) efficiently d) carefully
99- He……..be twenty next year .
a) will b) is going to c) is d) was
100- The sun……rises in the west .
a) always b) never c) often d) ever
101- I have been living in Bir El Abd..... three years
a-since b-ago c-for d-during
102- In order not to……. weight, you should not eat much.
a- put off b- put away c- put on d- put down
103- As they ……TV, the light went out.
a- watch b -had watched c- were watching d-watched
104- If we were in Ghaza, we …….. Israel.
a- fight b- will fight c- would have fought d- would fight
105- My new car runs more..... than the old one.
a-successfully b- efficiently c- quietly d- carefully
106- Crowded cities often have air..... .
a- environment b- condensation c- traffic d –pollution
107- Our.....fill with air when we breathe.
a-ears b-eyes c-lungs d-hands
108- Abu -Treka……a lot of money as a football player.
a-pays b-earns c-costs d-gives
109- Your question was so easy to understand. The answer was very ……..
a- obvious b- poisonous c- infected d –dangerous
110- …… are the smallest parts of animals and plants.
a- Hearts b- Cells c- Brains d- Pieces
111- Mandarin is …….language in the world .
a) common b) the common c) commonest d) the most common
112- When he went on holiday , he always ……. a lot of photos .
a) takes b) have taken c) had took d) took
113- A gang of five men ..... the bank and took millions of dollars
a) outbreak b) broke into c) broke out d) out broke

114-Our lungs are parts of our body that fill with air when we……
a) bathe b) breathe c) breath d) bath
115- Who ……..….. at the weekend ?
a) have you meet b) did you meet c) will you met d) did you met
116- To ……..….. is to plan and draw something new , like a house or engine .
a) design b) determine c) decide d) desire
117-To keep fit , professional ……... have to train every day.
a) athletes b) athlete c) atheltics d) athletic
118- I've just received an e-mail from my friend in Japan . He ……. us next year.
a) visit b) shall visits c) is visiting d) going to visit
119- The cut on my leg is getting worse : it is dirty and has become …….. .
a) polluted b) infected c) dusty d) clean
120- Without his rich patron , Shakespeare …….. a successful writer.
a) would had b) will has c) wouldn't been d) wouldn't have been
121- If I ……..… my camera, I would borrow my brother's.
a) will lose b) loses c) lose d) lost
122- Mohamed and I work for children's ……
a) council b) charity c) assembly d) society
123- A human brain is more complex than the most ……. computer.
a) powerful b) powerless c) inexpensive d) doubtful
124- While ……., he fell down.
a) was playing b) playing c) plays d) play
125- Oliver Twist was brought up in a …….… .
a) workhouse b) school c) palace d) station
126- Magdi has worked in Alex ……. last month.
a) yet b) ago c) for d) since
127- Charles Dickens is most famous for ……
a) dictionaries b) novels c) plays d) poetry
128- Having …… Luxor, he bought wonderful souvenirs.
a) visiting b) visits c) visited d) had visited
129- I usually take ……..… with my modern camera.
a) uniforms b) photographs c) paintings d) places
130- It's ten years ……..… I visited Alex.
a) since b) ago c) for d) just
131- If Ali….. ……...money, he would have a party.
a) will have b) had had c) had d) has
132- Our …...……..… fill with air when we breathe.
a) hearts b) heads c) hands d) lungs
133- *After……..……lunch, she went to bed*
a) has b) had had c) having d) has had
134- Ahmed Abdul Raheem is the…..……. school in Assuit.
a) biggest b) the bigger c) bigger d) big

135- Mr. Firwiz was educated ….....…….… Minya University.
a) from b) by c) with d) at
136- Mrs. Ahlam takes…….…….when Mrs. Nadia is absent.
a) off b) over c) after d) to
137-Santiago is the main ……..… in *The old Man and the Sea*.
a) character b) place c) actor d) novel
138- Cleanliness protects us from ……...……. .
a) infections b) infect c) infected d) infectious
139- In Egypt employees …….at the age of sixty.
a) perform b) retire c) want d) work
140- Sarah does not mind ….....……her mother at home.
a) to help b)helps c) help d) helping
141-My father always advises me to work…….…..
a-easy b-hardly c-easily d-hard
142-Dr. Zahi Hawass is one of ……..…. archaeologists in the world.
a-more famous b-less famous c-the most famous d-the least
143-He finished his work a moment ……..…….
a-just b-yet c-ago d-already
144-Without lifeboats, many people would have …….
a-draw b-drowned c-drawn d-drew
145-Sientists are looking for ……....sources of energy nowadays.
a-similar b-difficult c-alternative d-different
146-Football is usually played ……..……
a-indoor b-indoors c-outdoor d-outdoors
147-Can you …….my age?
a-guess b-invent c-spare d-spend
148-Oliver Twist is one of the ……..in Dickens 'novel.
a-persons b-actors c-characters d-thieves
149- A geologist uses ……to find out underground water.
a-remote sensing b-remote serving c-remote control d-remote sending
150-The machine was very …….. No one could repair it.
a-easy b-completed c-complicated d-soft
151-If my watch ……right, I wouldn't have been late.
a-was b-were c-had been d-has been
152-My grandfather has promised……smoking next week.
a-stop b-to stop c-stopping d-stopped
153-Have you heard? There's a new …….of bird flu in China.
a-breakout b-infection c-outbreak d-disease
154-If we hadn't gone to Spain for our holiday, we…have met Jorge and his family.
a-won't b-didn't c-wouldn't d-hadn't
155-…….is very important in a hospital.
a-clean b-cleaning c-unclean d-cleanliness

156-This is an easy question! The answer is ……. .
a-done b-made c-public d-obvious
157-My brother ……an infection while he was on holiday.
a-caught b-did c-found d-picked
158-If you eat too many sweets, you'll ……weight.
a-put b-put on c-put away d-put down
159-If I felt tired, I'd go to bed …….. .
a-early b-late c-lately d-later
160-The Old Man and The Sea is shorter …… …A Farewell To Arms.
a-that b-to c-than d-then
161-Ahmed…….in El-Hamoul since he was young.
a) lived b) lives c) had lived d) has lived
162-The human brain is really…….
a) useless b) silly c) harmful d) incredible
163- The smallest parts of animals and plants are called…….
a) brains b) hearts c) cells d) pieces
164-He always gives me money when I'm in need. He is very…….
a) honest b) genius c)modest d)generous
165-If he had that novel, he…….read it.
a) will b) would c) would have d)can
166-It……..me three hours to finish the test.
a) took b) gave c) did d)had
167- He……..from the Faculty of Arts.
a) studied b) joined c)finished d)graduated
168-He promised……..…smoking.
a) to stop b) stop c)stopping d)stopped
169-He drove a car for the first time at the ..... of 34.
a) height b) weight c) age d) length
170-Ahmed is……..…than Noha.
a) clever b)cleverer c)the more clever d)the most clever
171-There are very big .....of the pharaohs at Luxor.
a .geologists b .statues c .rocks d .pyramids
172-She ....playing the piano yesterday.
a .enjoyed b. took c .gave d .played
173 -The young men want to give up their jobs and become .....footballers , but they are not good enough .
a .professional b .junior c .major d .expert
174-When she was16 ,my cousin won the…...tennis championship.
a .major b. professional c .athlete d .Junior
175 -If a child has dirty hands , they will be covered with .....
a .cream c .paste d .soap a .germs
176 -You .....park your car in a no parking area .

a .needn't c .must d .mustn't d.should

177 -You .....wash if you have touched an infected bird .

a.must b .mustn't c .shouldn't d .should

178 -After he .....the report, he delivered it at once .

a .writing b .had written c .wrote d .write

179 -They didn't clean the flat .....the boss had already left .

b .until c .before d .after a .hardly

180 -This is an easy question .The answer is .....

a .made b .public c .obvious d. done

181- If I .....you, I'd act differently.

a. am b. have been c. will be d. were

182- Can you tell me the best ways .....learning vocabulary?

a. from b. of c. to d. on

183- The ..... light from the sun is important for all living things.

a. natural b. industrial c. man-made d. artificial

184- Don't worry, I'll pick .....the phone.

a. out b. down c. up d. off

185- We use our tongues to ..... different foods.

a. feel b. smell c. hear d. taste

186- The brain acts as a store for..... memories.

a. past b. future c. next d. coming

187- I..... a phone call from my aunt last night.

a. made b. sent c. received d. found

188- The brain can.....the information received from our senses.

a.watch b. analyse c. feel d. touch

189- The .....is the smallest of the living thing.

a. cell b. brain c. tongue d. hand

190-If water is heated, it.....

a. boiled b. would boil c. boil d. boils

191- We Should do a lot of exercise in order not to .....weight.

a) put b) put away c) put on d) put down

192- After …… Nigeria, the Egyptian People were very proud of their football team.

a) had beat b) beating c) beat d) was beating

193-El Arish is ……..…… town in North Sinai.

a) bigger b) the biggest c) big d) biggest

194- I have lived in Al-Bir El Abd ……..…… 1998.

a) for b) since c) ago d) yet

195-A …… of robbers attacked me yesterday and stole all the money in my pocket.

a. gang b. public c. geologist d. project

196- It is really dark. I think it…… .

a) rained b) is going to rain c) shall rain d) rains

197- Food that smells bad may be…… .

a) poisonous b) safe c) fit d) suitable

198- There is no air…… in North Sinai.

a) environment b) condensation c) population d)pollution

199- If my watch …..…… right, he wouldn't have to fix it.

a) will be b) had been c) were d) is

200- It took the taxi two hours to reach the station because of the …… jam.

a- traffic b- vehicle c- accident d- transport

201-The …… of your body is used as a sign of whether you are ill or not.

a- digestion b- heat c- temperature d- cold

202-Oh ! the door is locked. I …….. unlock it.

a- will b- am going to c-would d- going

203- ……. means staying or sleeping in a tent on holidays and vacations.

a- Airbag b- Camping c- peace d- control

204- "……..…" is the physical strength that lets you work for long hours.

a- Stamina b- disability c- cleaning d- knowledge

205- We spent three hours …… chess.

a- play b- are playing c- playing d- played

206- My father is very ……..…. about many topics of politics.

a- knowledgeable b- well- known c- knows d- knowledge

207- ……... is a piece of meat or food put in a hook to catch fish.

a- plate b- plant c- plait d- bait

208- My friend's English is not……..…… mine.

a- so good b- as good as c- better d- best

209- Dr El-Baz was born in Zagazig …… 1938.

a- since b- for c- in d- ago

210- Yasser …….. for Aswan tomorrow. He has booked the tickets.

a- is leaving b- is going to leave c- will leave d- leave

211-Our senses often work……

a-gather b-together c-altogether d-all together.

212-Your brain receives information from your……..…….

a-memories b-eyes c-senses d-digestion

213-If I ……....you, I'd help him.

a-am b-were c-have been d-had been

214-We can learn and remember things because our……..…..store past memories.

a-brains b-minds c-mend d-mines

215-If you are not tired, you can……..……on your studies.

a-forget b-remember c-concentrate d-ignore

216-……are the smallest parts of animals and plants.

a-Kidneys b-Lungs c-Brains d-Cells

217-Compare your handwriting……..mine.

a-in b-with c-to d-for

218-Over population results……..most of our problems.

a-in b-on c-for d-to

219-This food is ……..……

a-taste b-tastes c-tasty d- tasteful

220- If you change your……., let me know.

a-memory b-character c-mind d-brain

221- Rabbits don't have .....

a) backbones b) fur c) fins d) intestines

222- The committee voted to ..... our proposals. ;

a) adapt b) adopt c) addict d) adept

223- The rainforests of Borneo , in .....the orangutan lives , are very hot.

a) where b) that c)what d)which

224-.....has made it easy to keep in touch with each other .

a) A telephone b) The telephone c) Telephone d) Telephones

225- She got the full marks .....her exams.

a) in b) into c) on d) about

226- The Mona Lisa.....by Leonardo Da Vinci is well kept in the museum .

a) painted b) paint c) painting d) was painted

227- The police wanted to know .....had stolen the car ,

a).-if b) why c) who d) when

228-1 think someone's listening..... .on the other phone .

a) to b) in c) of d) us

229- Rats and mice are the ..... of sand cats.

a) pray b)bray c)prey d)bay

230- People who do not have children sometimes ..... a child who has no parents.

a) adapt b) adopt c) address d) advertise

231- A ..... of five men broke into the bank and stole millions of dollars.

a) garment b)game c)gang d) gaggle

232- I want to be a journalist when I grow .....

a) up b) on c) out d) into

233- The criminals.....the child and kept him until his parents gave them a ransom.

a) hijacked b) hunted c) caught d) kidnapped

234- If he has broken the law, he deserves to be ..... .

a) paid b) rewarded c) punished d) funded

235- After he ..... secondary school, he went to university.

a) has finished b) had finished c) was finished d) finishes

236- I..... my homework when my uncle came.

a) did b) have done c) doing d) was doing

237- Before ..... for London, he sold his furniture.

a) leave b) leaving c) left d) leaves

238- He didn't buy the computer until he ..... enough money.

a) has saved b) had saved c) was saving d) was saved

239- No sooner ..... than it started to rain.

a) had he arrived b) he arrives c) he had arrived d) he arrived

240-The scientists spent months(adopting - analyzing – realizing – collecting) the rocks which had been brought from the moon.

241-A) (Does – Is – Has – Was) Ali usually late for school?

B) Yes, sir. He hardly comes early.

242- If you (listen - contract - hear - concentrate) on your studies, you will do well at school.

243-He didn't come to the cinema with us because he (has - were - had - is) already seen the film.

244-What kind of (space- sail – cell – soil) is best for growing potatoes?

245-I'm (quit – quite – quiet– queue) sure that he has passed his driving test.

246-If I (were -am - had been - have been) hungry, I would have something to eat.

247-Sally is my (aunt - daughter - niece -cousin) and I am her uncle.

248-To be a successful sports star, you should have certain.....

a- adjectives b- characters c- quantities d- qualities

249-The .... of the story "Oliver Twist" is that bad people will be punished sooner or later.

a-normal b-abnormal c-immoral d-moral

250-Doctors need to.....the results of tests on their patients.

a-apply b-analyze c-supply Modify

251- Ahmed was ..... after ten hours running around the playground.

a-exhausted b-relaxed c-afraid d-interested

252- Football is an ..... game.

a-outbrave b-outdoors c-outside d-outdoor

253- ..... power comes from the sun.

a- Hydro electric b- Water c- Wind d-Solar

254- Now, all cars burn petrol more .....

a-effectively b-sufficiently c-efficiently d-affectionately

255- We must take things ..... to succeed in life.

a- seriously b- carelessly c- cowardly d-aimlessly

256-This is one way street. You ..... go that way.

a- can't b- shouldn't c- mustn't d-needn't

257- Lear discovered that he had made a ..... when he believed his two daughters

a- favour b- mistake c- charity d- profit

258. My brother..... a lot of money from his job as a pilot.

a-pays b-earns c-costs d-gives

259 . Before his shows start, the man..... himself to everyone who comes in.

a-says b-introduces c-names d-remembers

260. If I..... a camera. I would take a photo of the family party.

a- had b- have c- has d- would have

261 . If you ..... very fast. you'll catch your train.

a-ran b-running c-runs d-run

262. My brother..... a goal in a school football match yesterday.

a-played b-scored c-won d-received

263. If I felt tired. I'd go to bed .....

a-early b-today c-later d-before

264. Someone who studies soil and rocks is called a.....

a- biologist b- astronaut c- geologist d- pilot

265. Someone who writes for a newspaper is called a.....

a- journalist b- novelist c- teacher d- biologist

266. Neil Armstrong..... on the moon in 1968.

a-walk b-walks c-walked d-walking

267.While he …. As a journalist, Charles Dickens wrote magazine stories.

a- works b- working c- is working d- was working

268- There are very big ..... of the pharaohs at Luxor.

a) statues b) rocks c) pyramids d) geologists

269- She.....playing the piano yesterday.

a)took b) gave c) enjoyed d) played

270- The young men want to give up their jobs and become…….....footballers.

a) junior b) major c) professional d) expert

271- When she was 16, my cousin won the ..... tennis championship.

a) professional b) athlete c) major d) junior

272- Plants grow very quickly in the ..... of our garden.

a) soil b) floor c) space d) underground

273- We did a ..... at school today. I answered all the questions correctly.

a) quiz b) play c) sail d) race

274- Nabawiya Mousa ..... other women to succeed in education.

a) discussed b) collected c) helped d) called

275- Egyptian people ..... our ancient statues if they are in other countries.

a) don't see b) hasn't seen c) doesn't see d) see

276- Dr Hawass sometimes ..... in the 'magazine "Egypt Today".

a) write b) has written c) will write d) writes

277-Who ..... with when you visited the- museum yesterday?

a) do you go b) you went c) have you gone d) did you go

278-She is less (cleverer-cleverest-the cleverest-clever)than her sister.

279-Do you want to(win-gain-earn-break) the world record for swimming?

280-The (scale-skull-skeleton-skill)is all the bones in your body.

281-Look out! You (will fall-are going to fall-fall-are falling) in the hole.

282-It was a difficult question but I (passed-enabled-succeeded-managed) to answer it.

283- On holidays, we like (surfing-camping-climbing-diving)in the mountains.

284-What sports do you (make-practice-do-pay)?

285-Abu-Treka is(name-pen named-surnamed –nicknamed)"Zidan Al-Arab."
286-Abu-Heif's name was given(to-for-on-at) a beach in Alex.
287-Hemingway had a very(popular-ordinary-normal-simple) life
288- There are very big……of pharaohs at Luxor.
a jewellery b- statues c- characters d fiction
289-You should ……..your best to pass your exam.
a to do b doing c do d done
290- Haidy has a photographic…….she remember things by looking at them.
a password b brain c message d memory
291- I ……unless I passed my test.
a- wouldn't be b- won't be c- can't be d- would be
292- If I …….money, I 'd go on holiday
a have b had c will have d having
293- The teacher was pleased because all the students ……the exam.
a will pass b are passing c would pass d had passed
294- When we were on holiday , I ……a lot of photographs.
a took b scored c earned d won
295-A…….is some one who studies rocks and soil.
a journalist b geologist c novelist d biologist
296- Salma…….out until she had done her homework.
a didn't go b hadn't gone c won't go d- isn't going
297-I'm going to …….my brother some photos by e- mail.
a- close b receive c guess d send
298- My teacher was…….. at Ain Shams University.
a. born b. eaten c. educated d. punished
299- The …….studies rocks.
a. geologist b. photographer c. astronaut d. pilot
300- The Apollo project…… men on the moon.
a. runes b. moves c. carries d. landed
301- The …….. is a person who landed on the moon.
a. astronaut b. scientist c. biographer d. astronomer
302- A: How …….do you watch football matches? B: twice a week.
a. many b. much c. far d. often
303- Doctors provide the ill people ……. medical care.
a. without b. with c. by d. for
304- The nomads live in a …… part in the desert.
a. remote b. sensing c. form d. cross
305- Radars from …….. show underground water and minerals.
a. cameras b. stars c. satellites d. orbits
306- Ramy Ashur is a ……..
a. well-known b. famous c. notorious d. Sports star
307- My grandfather is the person I admire……..

a. most b. mostly c. more than d. the most

308-Charles Dickens …….in the south of England.

a-bear b-was born c-born d-is born

309-"Dangerous " is the opposite of …… .

a-sad b-serious c-scared d-safe

310-The smallest parts of animals and plants are called …… .

a-hearts b-cells c-brains d-pieces

311-If you do exercise regularly, you won't …… weight.

a-put off b-put away c-put on d-put down

312-You should avoid ……..friends with such bad people.

a-to make b-make c-making d-to making

313. When I'm older, I hope…….. a big house with a garden.

a) bought b) to buy c) buying d) will buy.

314. A/An……writes stories in a newspaper.

a) character b) interpreter c) journalist d) apprentice

315. While Samia was revising for the exam, the telephone……..

a) hadrung b) rings c) rang d) rung

316. Try not to …….any noise when you go into the library.

a) do b) make c) find d) perform

317- Mr. Mahmoud has worked in this factory…… more than 20 years.

a- since b- until c- for d- ago.

318. …….you hurry, you won't catch your train.

a) If b) b)When c) Unless d) Although

319-Abu-Heif ……. the record by crossing the English Channel in l3 hours and 45 minutes .

a- covered b- achieved c- cut d- broke

320- Ahmed and his friend often…… their home work together.

a- do b- make c- give d- receive

321- The problem is that I'm terrible ……. Learning and remembering vocabulary.

a- in b-at c-on d- for

322- ……he felt tired , he'd go to bed early.

a-But for b- With c— If d— Without

323- Rally driving is a…….. car race.

a) sports' b) sports c) sporting d) sport's

324-Our……fill with air when we breathe.

a- brains b- ears c- hearts d-lungs

325- It took the taxi two hours to reach the station because of the…… jam.

a- traffic b- vehicle c- accident d- transport

326- . - .—- is very important in a hospital

a- Goodliness b- Cleanliness c- Disease d- infection

327-An …….is someone with special skills or knowledge of a subject

a- accountant b- electrician c-expert d- academic

328- The Statue of Liberty, which is at the entrance of New York is a ……of freedom.

a-part b- place c- symbol d- mark

329-I wish we could avoid --------- badly maintained cars not to pollute our surroundings.

a) using b) used c) to use d) use

330-It's expected that the world -------- will increase rapidly to reach 1000 billion.

a) outbreak b) apprentice c) generosity d) population

331-If he'd been more careful, he --------- all his money.

a) wouldn't lose b) won't lose

c) wouldn't have lost d) isn't going to lose

332-This problem is very simple, the solution is very ---------. You just need to concentrate.

a) mysterious b) complicated c) poisonous d) obvious

333-His father was sent to prison because he --------- into debts.

a) has got b) had got c) have got d) is to get

334-You must be ------ of yourself. You have just told your friend something that isn't true.

a) pleased b) proud c) ashamed d) fond

335-He is a famous journalist and he never -------- false news or stories.

a) writing b) writes c) wrote d) write

336-The bodies of the living things consist of millions of --------- which are very small.

a) cells b) brains c) analysis d) senses

337-No one was as -------- as Abu-Heif, he was the world best swimmer.

a) good b) better c) best d) well

338-While hygiene is your own cleanliness, --------- is public cleanliness.

a) infections b) stomach c) sanitation d) germs

339- My father..... a lot of money from his job.

a) pays b) costs c)earns d) gives

340-An ..... Is someone with special skill or knowledge of a subject

a) accountant b) electrician c) expert d) academic

341- I couldn't run any farther because I was completely .....

a) tired b) exhausted c) tiring d) exhausting

342- Our..... fill with air when we breathe.

a) ears b) eyes c) lungs d) hands

343- Some people think that Dickens is the.....important English novelist.

a) more b) most c) very d) much

344- If you eat many sweets, you will .....weight.

a) put b) put away c) put on d) put down

345- .....is very important in a hospital.

a) Clean b) Cleanliness c) Cleans d) Cleaned

346- This is an easy question! The answer is .....

a) done b) made c) public d) obvious

347- You should avoid.....friends with bad people.
a) to make b) make c) making d) to making
348- An important rule of personal.....is to wash your hands before meals.
a) sanitation b) hygiene c)infection d)germ
349- If Sara …….. enough money ,she'd buy a second hand car.
a-will have b-could have c – had d-has
350- The minister decided …….the reports before he left the office.
a-reading b- to read c- reads d-read
351- We should …… water before we drink it .
a -boils b-boiling c- to boil d-boil
352- An important of personal ..... is to wash your hands before eating
a -germs b-sanitation c-hygiene d-infection
353- If the drivers ..... more careful ,they wouldn't have had that bad accident.
a- had been b- have been c-were d-are
354- Osama hopes ..... .a job next month .
a- find b- finding c - to find d- finds
355- "Disease" means a/an ....or serious medical condition.
a -examination b- cure c- suffering d-illness
356- My cousin is a new teacher. She has just ..... from the faculty of Education.
a- studied b- joined c-finished d –graduated
357-A palace is a .....
a-symbol b- house for a king or queen c- tower d- very tall building
358- Athletes must work with a good ..... to perform well.
a- training b- train c- trainer d – trainee
359. The smallest parts of animals and plants are called ----------
a) hearts b) cells c) brains d) pieces
360. If you do exercise regularly , you won't ---------- weight .
a) put off b) put away c) put on d) put down
361. You should avoid ---------- friends with such bad people .
a) to make b) make c) making d) to making
362. They left for Rome after they ---------- some business in London .
a) do b) had done c) would do d) were doing
363. An ---------- is someone with special skills or knowledge of a subject .
a) accountant b) electrician c) expert d) academic
364. If I ---------- enough money , I 'd buy a second-hand car .
a) have b) will have c) would have d) had
365. All the other swimmers gave up the race because they were ----------
a) generous b) heroic c) proud d) exhausted
366. He has worked in this school ---------- more than twenty years .
a) since b) in c) for d) at
367. While hygiene is your own cleanliness , ---------- is public cleanliness .
a) infections b) stomach c) sanitation d) germs

368. A/ An ---------- is a person who changes spoken words of a language into another .
a) archaeologist b) geologist c) interpreter d) receptionist
369. "Disease" means a/an ---------- or serious medical condition .
a) cure b) suffering c) illness d) examination
370. An important rule of personal ---------- is to wash your hands before eating .
a) sanitation b) hygiene c) infection d) germs
371 -The (Rosetta. ……...is on of (Egypt's most valuable monuments .
a) (Pyramid b)rock C) Stone (D)brick
372 –He succeeded with honours, so his parents were. . . . .of him
a) happy (B) proud C) disappointed (D) angry
373 - The OldMan and the Sea describes fight between man and . ...
A)- landscape B) scenery C) nature D) man
374-To.....football ,football is a job .
a)amateur (B) former C)professional D) private.
375 - *Mount Everest is a ... . one .*
a) low b)small c)giant d) foreign
376 -She spent a lot of time .....
a)cook (B)cooks C)to cook D) cooking
377 - If I were you , I. ..... study harder.
a)will (B)had C)would (D)can
378- You ..... break law.
a*) needn't b) have to C) are to (D) mustn't*
379 - *He works……...to earn more money .*
a) hard (B) hardly C) harden (D) hardness
380- .....he -was watching T.V , the lights went out.
a) Because b) As C)Just D)So
381 - We saw a lot of whales when we were on ..... the ship .
a) abroad b)a board C) broad (D) board
382 — I'm going into the country tomorrow if it ....fine
a)will be (B)were C)is (D) had been
383. Cleanliness is extremely important in protecting us from……..
a) fictions b) inventions c) infection d) outbreak
384. My friend ……in London two years ago.
a) was b) has been c) has gone d) will be
385. I don't want to be in…….., so I'll have to earn some money.
a) debt b) prison c) cells d) palace
386. Sayed was absolutely……..when he heard he had lost his job.
a) furious b)exhausted c) incredible d) enormous
387. Salma always…a lot of photographs when she went on holiday.
a) takes b) take c) took d) taking
388- While …… , the telephone rang .

a) sleeps b) sleeping c) was sleeping d) slept
389- He doesn't want to be in …… , so he'll have to earn some money
a) debt b) wealth c) wealthy d) richness
390- I was so tired that I fell asleep ……. the film .
a) while b) when c) as d) during
391- A …… is a person in a book , play or film .
a) journalist b) character c) writer d) novelist
392- My father …….to play football when he was young .
a) using b) is used c) used d) was used
393- A / An …… is someone who travels and works in space .
a) archaeologist b) geologist c) astronaut d) astronomer
394- The Pan Arab games is a ……. international sport championship .
a) small b) university c) major d) remote
395- He …….. off his horse last Monday .
a) falls b) fall c) fell d) falling
396- He ……. in passing the exam .
a) successful b) success c) successfully d) succeeded
397- A / An …… is a teacher who is a woman and the leader of a school .
a) headmistress b) headmaster c) archaeologist d) astronaut
398- The …… is the layer on the earth in which plants grow .
a) floor b) ground c) soil d) space
399- The manager ……..at the meeting at eleven yesterday .
a) didn't b) had c) was d) did
400– On the first day of school, the teacher asked each student to say …… name.
a) your b) our c) their d) his
401– Oliver Twist grew up in a …… because his mother had died.
a) prison b) palace c) workshop d) workhouse
402– It …… until the meeting had ended that we all left.
a) isn't b) wasn't c) doesn't d) didn't
403 – Our troops …… over 300 enemy soldiers.
a) captured b) captivated c) caught d) arrested
404 – I'm …….. of myself for doing so badly in the school test.
a) afraid b) ashamed c) proud d) pleased
405– Children …… eat too much chocolate. It's bad for their teeth.
a) must b) should c) shouldn't d) mustn't
406 – most novels written by Dickens …… on the dark side of life in the 19th century.
a) reflect b) effect c) infect d) affect
407 – The project may come to an end due to some …….. problems.
a) marital b) financial c) social d) biographical
408 – I …….. out if it is stormy.
a) wouldn't go b) won't go c) wouldn't have gone d) hadn't gone
409 – We …… our old friends for a year. They are too busy.

a) hadn't met b) didn't meet c) haven't met d) haven't been met

410-Shall we (complete – discuss – talk – speak) the problem to solve it?

411-After a long flight, the plane (fell – landed – crashed – sank) safely.

412-Dr Zewail(helps – likes – works – calls) scientists find new medicines.

413-Rain rarely (fills – feels – falls – files) in the Western Desert.

414-With the help of remote sensing, a lot of water was (completed – found – brought – given) under the Western Desert.

415-Her voice is too weak to (listen – feel – hear – see) .

416-The (astronaut – pilot – archaeologist – expert) of our flight to London was so clever.

417-More than one Egyptian won the Nobel(reward – quiz – prize – game) .

418-The Suez Canal is (hardly – slightly – correctly – internationally) important.

419-Education is the only way to help the Egyptian (world –society – quantity – photograp)

420- My father was very…… last year. He saved one of my friends from drowning.

a) hero b) heroine c) heroic d) heroism

421- I couldn't answer the phone because I ……a shower.

a) was having b) would have c) had d) had had

422- What …….she feel if she read this novel again?

a) does b) did c) would d) will

423. If you want to learn a skill, you can become.....and learn from your skilled employer

a) a hero b) a trainer c) an assistant d) an apprentice.

424.Noha was.....after she cleaned the house all day. She slept for 12 hours after

a) absolutely exhausted b) absolutely tired

c) very exhausted d) not tired

425. Mr. Smith lived in Egypt from 1997 until 2007.This means that.....

a) he has lived in Egypt for 10 years. b) he has lived in Egypt since 10 years.

c) he lived in Egypt for 10 years. d) he lived in Egypt since 10 years.

426. Big cities are often crowded and have air.....

a) environment b) condensation c) traffic d) pollution

427. In 1953.Abu-Heif was the first to cross the English Channel in 13 hours and 45 minutes. He..... the record.

a) cut b) broke c) hit d) did

428. Athletes must work with a good .....to perform well.

a) training b) train c) trainer d) trainee

429. Today, car engines burn petrol more.....than in the past.

a) successfully b) efficiently c) quickly d) carefully

430. We did a .....at school. I answered all the questions correctly.

a) match b) quiz c) space d) piece

431. No sooner.....written the letter than he posted it.

a) he had b) has he c) had he d) he did

432- I like ……. music as you.
a- as b- similar c- same d- the same
433-. ……is the study of ancient societies by examining what remains of their graves and tools.
a-Architecture b- Archaeology c- Geology d- Geography
435- I fell asleep…….the match last night.
a- while b- when c- as d- during
4- Most children in the world…….their parents at home.
a- helps b- helping c- has helped d- help
436- In order to be a good teacher, you must have a lot of ……
a- patient b- patient's c- paint d- patience
437- I ……to New York next Monday. I've got my ticket.
a- will fly b- going to fly c- am flying d- fly
438- Although he is wealthy, he doesn't lead a ……life.
a- happy b- happily c- happiness d- happiest
439- Tennis is an……activity.
a- indoor b- indoors c- outdoor d- outdoors
440-All the world's countries must try their best to…….the pollution.
a- cut b- make c- do d- increase
441- The Eiffel Tower is the most famous metal…….in the world.
a- statue b- structure c- culture d- sculpture
442-I wish we could avoid --------- badly maintained cars not to pollute our surroundings.
a) using b) used c) to use d) use
443-It's expected that the world -------- will increase rapidly to reach 1000 billion.
a) outbreak b) apprentice c) generosity d) population
444-If he'd been more careful, he --------- all his money.
a) wouldn't lose b) won't lose
c) wouldn't have lost d) isn't going to lose
445-This problem is very simple, the solution is very---.You just need to concentrate.
a) mysterious b) complicated c) poisonous d) obvious
446-His father was sent to prison because he --------- into debts.
a) has got b) had got c) have got d) is to get
447-You must be ---- of yourself. You have just told your friend something that isn't true.
a) pleased b) proud c) ashamed d) fond
448-He is a famous journalist and he never -------- false news or stories.
a) writing b) writes c) wrote d) write
449-The bodies of the living things consist of millions of --------- which are very small.
a) cells b) brains c) analysis d) senses
450-As reading is a skill, it needs --------.
a) practice b) watching c) concentration d) pleasure
451-"mastered" in paragraph four, means ----------.
a) confused b) ignored c) understood d) mistaken

452- Fishing and cycling are…….activities.
a) indoors b) indoor c) outdoors d) outdoor
453- When he was on holiday, he always…….a lot of photographs.
a) take b) takes c) took d) taking
454- The boat…….did their best to save the passengers.
a) crew b) staff c) team d) employers
455- This is the…….film I have ever watched.
a) most b) worst c) more d) less
456- Besides being an international champion. Abu Heif was famous for his…….
a) bounty b) money c) generosity d) generous
457- The light went out while……. this story.
a) was reading b) read c) had read d) reading
458- There was so much smoke in the room that I could hardly…….
a) breathe b) breath c) swallow d) breathing
459- It was the most difficult quiz I have ever …….
a) do b) make c) made d) done
460- People like those who do ..... Things.
a) hero b) heroic c) heroine d) heron
461- The fish smelt.....
a) nicely b) well c) bad d) badly
462- Where ..... since the bell rang?
a) have you been b) were you c) had you been d) will you be
463- Don't worry. I will just..... around the shops for half an hour.
a) wonder b)want c) wander d) fight
464-Parents should set a good ..... for their children to follow.
a) sample b) simple c) example d) symbol
465- You ..... smoke at school.
a) shouldn't b) should c) must d) mustn't
466-1..... school until I had written the lessons.
a) won't leave b) am not leaving c) left d) didn't leave
467- Mr.Ali is ..... So most students like him.
a) careless b) modest c) lazy d) hard
468-1 don" like the ..... of this food.
a) look b) sound c) taste d) touch
468- You should be ..... of your bad behavior,
a) excited b) pleased c) shy d) ashame

Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets to give

1- No girl is more beautiful than Mona in our family. (the most)

……

2- He has taught in this school for seven years. (since)

……

3- I didn't have your mobile number so I didn't phone you. (If)

……

4- First, Omar finished his homework. Then, he watched a DVD (After)

……

5- Are they going to buy a car? (DO)

……

6– Ahmed is as tall as Asmaa. (the)

……

7 – I have not seen Amir for a long time. (since)

……

8– The ocean is terribly deep. (terrible)

……

9. He didn't play football until he had done his homework. (Having)

……

10. The plane crashed because of the bad weather. (If)

……

11. I've arranged to give a birthday party next Friday. (giving)

……

12. My friend has a height of two metres. (extremely)

……

13- February is colder than March. (as….as)

……

14- Because Osama came home late, his lunch was cold. (If…)

15- I last swam in the sea a month ago. (since)

16- We've met before, but I can't remember your name. (Although…)

17- Does the shark have sharp teeth? Yes, it does. (use: Has)

18- You didn't have a map, so we lost our way . (If)

19- Mona says she's happy to stay with the children . (mind)

20- He started to watch T.V 3 hours ago. He is still watching it.(for)

21 - He was so late that he missed the bus . (too …to)

22 – It is the most interesting story I have ever read . (never)

23 – He no longer goes to work on foot because he has a car . (used to)

24 – She failed because of her carelessness (been)

25- A plane is faster than a train. (fast)

26- I advise you to sleep eight hours a night. (should)

27- I had my breakfast, before that I took some exercise. (As soon as)

28- We were having supper and suddenly the doorbell rang. (While)

29. They didn't go to school because of the heavy rain. (heavily)

30. Are you going to share him the project? (intend)

31. No river in the world is longer than the Nile. (longest)

32. It's necessary to obey your teacher. (must)

33-Shakespeare wrote Hamlet . (by)

34-His habit in the past was sleeping early but now he doesn't. (used)

35-The nurse is unhappy to have night shifts. (like)

36- John Baird invented the television . (by)

37-His habit in the past was riding horses but now he doesn't. (used)

38-The nurse is unhappy to have night shifts. (keen)

39- My brother plans to travel abroad. (going)

40-I read a story and then I went to bed. (After)

.....

41-Zamalek didn't play well so they were beaten by Al-Ahly . (If)

.....

42- No school in Sinai is better than our school. (best

.....

43-Some people laughed during the film , but I found it terrifying . (very)

.....

44- The Nile is the longest river in the world . (There ..)

.....

45- He wouldn't have gone to hospital if he hadn't been injured. (because)

.....

46- I have just finished my homework . (ago)

.....

47- A lot of people are interested in football . (interest)

.....

48- Enas last time met Marian was in 2009. (for)

.....

49- You have to wear a uniform at school. (necessary)

.....

50- G.Bell invented the telephone. (inventor)

.....

51-Mrs Heba was cooking and suddenly the gas ran out. (While)

.....

52- I last saw my uncle when I was in Alex. (I haven't)

.....

53- He can't buy the car because he doesn't have money. (If)

.....

54- Ali played the match, then he went home. (Ali didn't)

.....

55- I'm not a doctor, so I can't help you. (If)

.....

56- During his stay in Egypt, he saw the pyramids. (While)

.....

57-I finished my homework and then I watched a DVD. (After)

.....

58-I was so extremely tired that I slept for twelve hours. (exhausted)

.....

59-Leila can't find her school bag. (lost)

.....

60-There isn't a longer river in the world than the Nile. (longest)

.....

61. I finished my homework and then I went out. (After)

.....

62. He's a bad writer. (badly)

.....

64. No one in the family is taller than Ali. (tallest)

.....

65. I'm not rich, so I can't buy a new car. (If)

.....

66. I advise you not to work hard. (should)

.....

67. I like to eat apple. (enjoy)

.....

68. I advise you to take some rest. (ought)

.....

69. I've done my homework. (finish)

.....

70. You mustn't park your car here. (It is)

.....

71. Would you mind opening the door? (want)

.....

72-You should read more to improve your vocabulary; that's what I'd do. (were)

.....

73-Her baby will be born in October. (is)

.....

74-How long is it since they graduated from college? (ago)

.....

75-Can't you drive any faster than that? (fastest)

.....

76-You should read more to improve your vocabulary; that's what I'd do. (were)

.....

77-No student in the class is taller than Asmaa. (tallest)

.....

78-The Egyptians own the greatest civilization in the world. (owners)

.....

79-I can't find my glasses. (lost)

.....

80-Before I went to school, I had cleaned my room. (As soon as)

.....

81- Maha is the oldest member in the family. (No one)

.....

82- The ambulance took him to hospital a moment ago. (was)

.....

83- I expect her arrival tomorrow. (arrive)

.....

84- He was watching a film and he fell asleep suddenly. (When)

.....

85 - It is not a good idea to make noise in class. (It is better to avoid. .....)

.....

86- The river Nile is the longest river in the world. (longer)

.....

87- I haven't gone to the cinema for a long time. (It is)

.....

88- After I had excused my fathers, I went to the cinema. (I didn't)

.....

89. When did this story happen. (place)

.....

90- He gets up late and as a result, he may miss the train. (If)

.....

91- He is able to run. (running)

.....

92- I really did all my jobs. (already)

.....

93-Are they going to buy a car? (Do)

.....

94-Ahmed is as tall as Asmaa. (the)

.....

95- have not seen Ayman for a long time . (since)

.....

96 – The ocean is terribly deep . (terrible)

.....

97-If you study hard, you will succeed. (In case of)

.....

98-Unless you studied hard, you wouldn't succeed. (Without)

.....

- 99-While Ali was playing, he fell down. (During)

.....

100- When did you last meet Adel? (When was …….)

.....

101-He watched TV but before that he revised for the exams. (until)

.....

102- You mustn't come late otherwise I will punish you. (If)

.....

103- I last saw Ali in 2012. (ago)

.....

104- During the match, I fell asleep. (While)

.....

105- He never speaks on the radio and television. (doesn't)

.....

106- She helped other women to succeed in education. (used to)

.....

107- I always go to bed late. (never)

.....

108- When did you start learning English? (How long)

.....

109- Steam condenses by cooling. (If)

.....

(110) I advise you to study for the exam. (better)

.....

(111) When did you watch this program? (ago)

.....

(112) He slept but first he had his dinner (as soon as)

.....

113- The mother infected the baby with the flu . (catch)

.....

114- Mona's marks aren't good. She probably didn't get ready for the exam. (can't)

.....

115- They've built a new villa, haven't they? (been)

.....

116-My uncle owns a very famous bookshop. (owner)

.....

117-No one in the family is older than Maha. (oldest)

.....

118-If I had enough money, I'd buy a car. (as)

119-She said that she hadn't stolen the books. (denied)

120- We've met before, but I can't remember your name. (Although)

121- I was so extremely tired that I slept tor twelve hours. (exhausted)

122- Do you have any interest in sports? (interested)

123- I wonder if you could open the window. (mind)

124- I'm used to getting up early. (usually)

125- It is not necessary for her to buy a laptop. (have to)

126- Perhaps my father will come tomorrow. (may)

127- It is said that the tickets are expensive. (The tickets)

128- "Have you got any homework, Amr?" (Amr's mother asked…)

129 - Is a crocodile able to swim? (Can)

130- He isn't a bird, so he can't fly. (If)

131- If you have a good goal, you will do your best to reach it. (Unless)

132- If you got up late, you wouldn't be at school on time. (In case of)

133- Cooling water to 0 C turns it into ice . (If)

134-If he didn't eat bad food, he would be healthy. (because)

135-It's necessary fro children to obey their parents. (must)

136-I haven't met Mr. Saad for five months. (It's)

137-Omm Kalthoum sang beautifully. (beautiful)

138- I last ate fish a week ago. (for)

139- Although we've met before, I can't remember your name. (but)

140- Cairo is bigger than Alexandria. (as……as)

141- Because Ayman arrived late, he missed the start of the lesson. (If…)

142-It is necessary for students to revise the answers well. (must)

143- After Mrs. Heba had checked prices, she bought the dress. (until)

144-Mr Mustafa teaches well. (good)

145- No one in the family is taller than Soha. (tallst)

146-First he wrote the letter, then he posted it. (till)

137-While Ali was playing, he fell down. (During)

148-If I felt ill, I'd go to see my doctor. (to feel)

149-If it is fine, I'll go shopping. (be)

150- He never comes late. (doesn't)

151- She lived in Mansura when she was young. (used to)

152- It's his habit to get up early. (usually)

153- Safy is a secondary student. (goes)

154-Aliaa and Eman are the same age. (as….as)

155-I finished doing the ironing just now. (already)

156-Do you intend to learn swimming? (going)

157-He is a very careful writer. (writes)

158- I played tennis with my friend then I went home. (after)

159- Ramy won the world junior championship at the age of 16. (when)

160- we were in Cairo two years ago . (since)

161- I can't find my book so I can't give it back to you. (If)

162- Samir is a good boy. He always helps me. (who)

163- They answered the questions. (were)

164- Modern inventions enable us to live in comfort. (capable)

165- It is necessary to do your best. (must)

166- Would you hold this for me? (mind)

167-Abu-Heif won the Egyptian swimming competition at the age of ten. (when)

168-My uncle owns a very famous bookshop. (owner)

169-You look very ill. I advise you to see a doctor at once. (should)

170-No one in the family is older than Maha. (oldest)

171-No country was as great as Egypt in architecture. (greatest)

.....

172-After they had collected enough information, they wrote a report about pollution. (until)

.....

173-He has lived in London for ten years. (since)

.....

174-You aren't allowed to cross the road if the traffic light is red. (mustn't)

.....

175- My uncle owns a very famous bookshop. [owner]

.....

176-Sameh let Huda play with his ball. [allowed]

.....

177- You must eat healthy food. [It….]

.....

178- If she had studied hard, she would have passed the exam. [because]

.....

179-He never speaks on the radio and television. (doesn't)

.....

180-After he had finished his homework , he went to bed. (until)

.....

181-It's still her habit to visit old friends. (used to)

.....

182-She watched the film after she had done her homework. (watching)

.....

183. There isn't a longer river in the world than the Nile . (longest)

.....

184. He never speaks on the radio and television . (doesn't)

.....

185. Ahmed missed the train because he got up late . (If)

.....

186. I won't go with such a fast driver . (refuse)

.....

187. I 'd like you to lend me your book . (Would you mind)

.....

188- I last ate fish a week ago. (for)

.....

189- Although we've met before, I can't remember your name. (but)

.....

190- Cairo is bigger than Alexandria. (as……as)

.....

191- Because Ayman arrived late, he missed the start of the lesson. (If…)

.....

192- I was having a shower when the light went out. (While)

.....

193- She has studied abroad since 2012. (for)

.....

194- The Nile is the longest river in the world. (longer)

.....

195- He had saved enough money before he bought a new flat. (until)

.....

196- I plan to build a new house next year. (going)

197- Maha is the oldest member in the family. (No one)

198- The ambulance took him to hospital a moment ago. (was)

199- I expect her arrival tomorrow. (arrive)

200- He was watching a film and he fell asleep suddenly. (When)

201.If I won a lottery , I'd buy a car. (What)

202. With your permission , I will join the army. (If)

203. I 've never been so happy. (I am happier)

204. Nabil went to Paris and he is still there. (gone)

205. My boss is friendly to me. (treats)

206. France is colder than Egypt. (as hot as)

207. We decided quickly to have a meal (decision)

208- I've just finished my work (ago)

209- I've never read such an interesting story. (the most)

210- Without concentration, you wouldn't have understood the lesson. (If)

211- When did your father buy his new car? (How long)

212. There is no longer river in the world than the Nile. (longest)

213. It is not good for you to eat a lot of chocolate. (shouldn't)

214. Kareen has lost his school bag. (find)

215. Ali usually have a shower before leaving for work. (is used to)

216. Its two years since I met my friend. (for)

217- You mustn't come late otherwise I will punish you. (If)

218- I last saw Ali in 2012. (ago)

220- During the match, I fell asleep. (While)

221-He used to smoke 20 cigarettes. (no longer)

222- We use Computers for storing information. (enable)

223- The painter painted the flat in a week. (It took)

224- Soha is the best girl in her class. (good)

225- If he had followed my advice, he wouldn't have lost his way. (because)

226- We didn't watch the match till we 'd finished doing our homework. (Having)

227. Nada didn't go out until she had done her homework. (Having)

228. The plane crashed because of the bad weather. (If)

229. I've arranged to give a birthday party next Friday. (giving)

230. Pollution has a bad effect on our health. (affects)

231. He said that he hadn't stolen the car . (denied)

232-You must listen carefully to your teacher or you won't understand well. (If)

233- I watched the new film but first I finished all my homework. (As soon as)

234-He hurried to the station so as not to miss the train. (avoid)

235- He last ate fish a week ago. (for)

236- When did you arrive in London ? (How long)

237- My brother had eaten lunch before he slept . (eating)

238- I didn't go to school until I had had breakfast . (No sooner)

239- During the film , the light went out . (While)

240 – The Nile is the longest river in the world. (isn't)

241 – She bought the dress and then she left the shop. (didn't)

242 – He is a man of few words. (much)

243-During the match, the light went out. (While I….)

244-Kareem had a shower after he had played a football match. {until}

245-We last met Mr.Yousry when we were in Assiut. {since}

246-Oliver Twist is the most interesting story I've ever read. {as……..as}

247-He is used to coming to school late {always}

248 – Emad wasn't at the meeting, so he didn't know about the results. (if)

❶ In January 2007, Egypt's internationally famous …(1).. player, Ramy Ashour, won an important …(2)…. in Canada. But what do we know about this young man? Ramy was …(3).. in Cairo in September, 1987. At the age of 16, he became the ….(4)….. player to win the Men's World Junior Squash Championship. In 2006, he won the championship again. In the Hong Kong 2006 Championship, he was second. He …(5)….. to another Egyptian player, Amr Shabana. Ramy's older brother, Hisham Ashour, is also an …(6)… squash player

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

❷William Shakespeare was a great British playwright. He was…..(1)….on April 23, 1564 in Stratford in the Midlands of England. His father was a……(2)…..maker. Shakespeare went to school when he was 7 but he had to leave at the…….(3)…. of 14 because his family had financial problems. When he was 18, Shakespeare…….(4)…a farmer's daughter called Anne Heathway. William and Anne had three children. After……(5)… no one is sure what Shakespeare did but, in 1592, he left his family and went to London to become an …(6)……

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

❸Nabawiya Musa is a famous Egyptian. She was the first Egyptian ..... to join secondary school. She played an ..... part in girls'education. She helped women to learn and ..... jobs. She wrote a famous ……. about girls' education in 1908. She also became the.....of a girls' school in Cairo. She really loved Egypt very much and helped Egyptian girls .....in education and work

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

❹Cleanliness is extremely important in protecting us from infections. ....(1).... (your own cleanliness) and.....(2)..... (public cleanliness) are both important. Germs can ….(3)…. from one child's hands to another if children do not wash hands often. That is why you should always wash your hands before a meal and….(4)….. after you come home. You should....(5).... more often in hot weather or if you have been exercising. Never leave pieces of food lying around because they....(6)... flies.

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

❺Abu Heif was a great athlete. He spent a lot of time ...(1).... in the sea. His father was a primary .....(2).... teacher. At the age of ten, Abu Heif ....(3)..... the Egyptian primary school swimming championship. He ....(4).... to Cairo. There, he ....(5).... at Al-Ahli club. He ....(6).... in April 2008

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

❻*To park a car is a problem . Parking problems usually ..1… between 8 and 9 a. m . Driving cars in ..2... hours is very difficult . We should ….3 … traffic in the city centre . Parks should ..4 .. outside the city centre . People can leave their cars…5...and catch the bus to their offices . Another ..6.. is to build multiple storey garage*

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

❼Ramy Ashour is a famous squash player. He was …… in Cairo in 1987. At the …… of 16, he became the youngest player to …… the Men's World Junior Squash Championship. He …… the championship again in 2006. But in the Hong Kong 2006 championship, he …… to another Egyptian player. Ramy's older brother is also an …… squash player.

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

❽Nabawiya Musa is a famous Egyptian. She was the ……(1) Egyptian girl to join secondary school. She played an important ……..(2) in girls' education. She helped women to learn and ……(3) jobs. She wrote a famous book about girls' ……(4) in 1908 she became the ……. (5) of a girls' school. She went into many battles for the ……(6) of the Egyptian women

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

❾Dolphins live in water but they are not fish. They need air to….(1)… . They can stay under the water for many minutes but then must come up to the….(2)….. . Dolphins…..(3)…..in the sea or in rivers. They jump out of the water again and….(4)….. . They like warm water. Sometimes, Dolphins…..(5)……close to ships. They can……(6)……very quickly up to 60 KM an hour

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

10-Scientists have discovered that cars can run on vegetable oil, which mean that farmers will be able to grow …….(1)…….. in their fields. And now engineers are working ……(2)……. a new type of car battery which makes energy …….(3)…….. of hydrogen and oxygen. ……(4)…….. believe that we may be able to buy ……(5)…… using these batteries in the next ten years. As oil is going to run out, we need to find a replacement for petrol as ……(6)…….. as possible.

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

11-Cairo is the capital of Egypt. About twenty percent of the populations of the country live there, so it is ……. (1)…….. It is Egypt's main business …..(2) …, and it has …3……which is fast and cheap. Streets are …4…of traffic, so it has some of the worst pollution in Africa. Cairo has the headquarters ……5…. The Arab League .It has many beautiful…6…….where people can spend free time

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

12-Man has been suffering from pollution nowadays. Rivers have become …(1)… as a result of throwing…(2)…material from factories into them. Air has become polluted by …(3)…coming from factories and caused by car fumes. Fertilizers and …(4)… are used in agriculture. Crops are …(5)…to kill insects and pests. Above all, atomic and nuclear radiation is destructive and has had …(6)… on our health.

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

13-There are certain rules of hygiene. You should always ….(a)….your hands before a meal. You should bathe more often in ….(b)….weather. you should be careful ….(c)….the food you eat or the water you ….(d)…. . Make ….(e)….that flies and other insects do not ….(f)….on your food

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

14-Mr. Ramy told us to revise new words. He said we should ..... (1)..... them daily. Without doing so, we will .....(2)..... them. We must revise the whole week's .....(3)..... at the end of the .....(4)..... The month's word list is at the .....(5)..... of the month. If we do so, we will become .....(6)…….in English

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

15-Mr.Sameer Ahmed Shereef was a teacher of English. He... (1)....born in 1943.He… (2)...AlexandriaUniversity, where he graduated. He became a..... (3)..... known teacher. He taught English… (4)…more than twenty years. Then, he worked as a supervisor. He was... (5)...successful. He died... (6)...Friday 28th December 2008.We'll never forget him

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

16-Tokyo is the capital of Japan. About seven percent of the population of the country live there, so it is very …….(1)…… . It is Japan's main business ……..(2)……., and Like

New York, has skyscrapers and fast, wide ……..(3)……. These are always filled with traffic, so Tokyo has some of the worst ……..(4)…….. in the world. Tokyo is the home of Japan's ……..(5)……., whose palace ……..(6)…….. in a beautiful park in the centre of the city

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

17-The Great Pyramid is one of the seven ....(1)... of the Ancient World. It was . . . (2)...at Giza some time around 2560 BC. It is.... (3).... largest single thing made.... (4)... stone. It originally rose to a..... (5)... .of 147 metres above the desert sand, but later it lost ten metres of..... (6).... pointed top.

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

18-From 1967 to 1973, Dr Farouk El-Baz worked on the American Apollo space project, which landed men - - - (1)- - - the moon. He - - - (2)- - - advice where the astronauts should land, and told them how - - - (3)- - - collect rocks - - - (4)- - -soil on the moon. Dr El-Baz - - - (5)- - - born in Zagazig in 1938 and was educated -- (6)- - - Ain Shams University.

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

19-One day, there will be no oil left. Everyone - - - (1)- - - that, but more and more - - - (2)- - - are travelling by plane. This is because - - - (3)- - - travel is cheaper than ever before. It is sometimes cheaper to - - - (4)- - - to another country than to travel a hundred kilometers on a train. As well as using fuel, planes produce air - - - (5)- - - . We can't stop air travel but we should - - - (6)- - - carefully before we decide to fly

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

20-Scientists have discovered that c a r s.....(1)..-. on vegetable oil which means that farmers will be able to.....(2)....fuel in their fields. Engineers now are w orking....(3).....a new type of car batteries which make energy out of hydrogen a n d .....(4)..... In the future there will be no.....(5)...so we need to find a .....(6)....for petrol as soon as possible.

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

21-The most common use of satellites is communication. Sat-nav, which is short for - - - (1)- - - , is an electronic - - - (2)- - - which can help car drivers and pilots to know exactly where they are. If you have sat-nav in your car, it can tell you your best route and help you to avoid - - - (3)- - - jams. Satellites have also made it easier to - - - (4)- - - the weather and to - - - (5)- - - people of forest - - - (6)- - - or floods

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

22-People suffer a lot from air pollution. Their lungs are filled with (1)……gases from lorries , buses and cars. These gases can (2)……..the lungs .This may have a bad (3)……on children. In the future all means of transport will (4)…….on unleaded petrol.(5)……have developed new engines .These engines run on (6)……..gas

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……

4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

23-Be careful where you eat in order to prevent diseases. Choose restaurants that are careful about……1…… and which cover food to keep off ……2….and other insects. Dirty things are covered ……3……germs which you cannot see but which can give you an ……4…… in the stomach. If you have pain in your body, you should see a ……5…… .You should also follow the rules of hygiene and ……6……

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

24-Hi I'm Rana. I'm.....(1),.. Cairo and I'm studying Chinese at the university here. My brother Mohamed is also at the university here. He's .....(2)..... architecture. When he is older, he would like to……..(3) .... a *new* government building in Cairo After I. ..(4)....., I want to work as an .....(5) . .. I would like to translate people's speeches immediately. If I can't do that, I 'd like to work in television-perhaps……(6)…….a news programme

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

25-It only rains every 20–50 years in the Western Desert. …(1)…., two million years ago, very heavy rain…..(2)….. there and a huge ….. (3)… of water collected under the desert sand. Today, we need this water and the …..(4)… we have to thank for ……(5)… it is one of Egypt's …..(6) …famous men, Dr Farouk El-Baz

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

26-It only rains every 20 - 50 years in the Western Desert. However, two million .....(1)..... ago, very heavy ...(2).... fell there and a huge quantity of ..... (3) ..... collected under the desert sand. Today, we need this water. We have to thank Dr Farouk El-Baz, one of Egypt's most .....(4) ..... men, for fining it. He is a space scientist and a .....(5)..... and the world's greatest expert in .....(6)..... sensing

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

27-As my train wasn't due ....(1).....leave for another hour . I had plenty of ....*(2)*.... to spare. After buying some magazines to ... .(3)... .on the journey, I made my ... ..(4)..... to the luggage office to collect the heavy suit-case I had left.. ..(5).. ..three days before but the receipt didn't seem to be ... .(6),... I had left it

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

28-There are some rules that you should follow to protect yourself from diseases. .....(1)..... your hands before you eat. You should also.....(2)..... more often in hot weather. You shouldn't leave dirty dishes…….(3)..... around. .....(4)..... food so that flies don't land on it. .....(5).....tap water before drinking it. If you follow these rules, you won't..... (6)..... any disease

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

29-Cairo is one of the most overcrowded cities in the world. You can feel…… (1) all around you. There is also a (f)" Of noise Public means of (3) are slow, ...(4) the underground is clean and fast. On the other hand, it "it is one of the ..(5) ..... important cities in the Middle East. It also : (6) Tourists from all over the world.

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

30-Dr Farouk El Baz is a famous scientist. He was……1……..in Zagazig. *He is a geologist and ……2……..scientist. He is the greatest……3……..in remote……4…… He……5…….in Apollo Project from 1967 to 1973.He taught ……6….how to collect soil and rocks from the moon*

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

31-It only rains every 20 - 50 years in the Western Desert. However, two million.... (1)..... ago, very heavy... (2).... fell there and a huge quantity of.... (3) ...collected under the desert sand. Today, we need this water. We have to thank Dr Farouk El-Baz, one of Egypt's most..... (4).... men, for fining it. He is a space scientist and a..... (5).... and the world's greatest expert in...(6)..... sensing

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

32-I recently learned ...(1)... to use a computer, and I have many friends ...(2)... play computer games at home. Once people ...(3)... to write and think using their brains, but now many people have become accustomed to ------(4)------ machine that they can't do anything ...(5)... them. There are many people who ...(6)...on electronic gadgets completely

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

33-Have you heard of Charles Dickens? After Shakespeare he is probably the most ……1…. writer in the English language. He is the best known for his …2…… about life in nineteenth – century Britain. Dickens was …3….. in 1812. When he was still a young boy, his father went to …4…….. in 1824, because he had got into ……5…… . He saw how hard life was for poor people and many of the ideas for the stories of his novels and ……6…… in them came from this time

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

34-Nabil was very happy during his journey to Italy .He thought he would ……..(1) ……seeing Places of interests he had heard about. On the contrary , when he arrived in Rome, he found the ……(2)……. So high that he felt he couldn't……(3)…… for a month as he had planned. To…….(4)…… money , he went to places on foot than by bus. However,,…….(5)…… out of money in two weeks. There, he met his friend Ali who…….(6)…… him the money needed

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

35-A years from now I think my country will be a fantastic place . Every family will own a…….. and all the ……..we need will he from the sun . Every home ill have a

computer . and everyone will talk to his friend on the …….. . We will drive cars with special batteries and our ……..will be cleaner and quieter. Planes will be ……and cheaper . Perhaps we'll ……..to the moon

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

36-Shakespeare is the most well-known playwright all over the world. One of his most famous ----- (1) ----- is King Lear. It is about an old king who decided to give his ----- (2) ----- to his daughters. He asked them to tell him how much they ----- (3) ----- him. The two old daughters told their father that they loved him more than they really did. The third girl couldn't ----- (4) ----- her love to her father so he was very ----- (5) ----- with her. At last, when Lear and his third daughter were ----- (6) ----- and sent to prison, he could know that his third daughter loved him more than any one else.

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

37-A young boy is ill in hospital after a cut on his finger became{l) ……... The boy's family said that their son's bed was not(2)……..clean. Doctors and nurses said they were very(3)…….by the news.They promised to...(4)...the hospital and equip it.. (5)... The following week, they invited the boy's family to...(6)...the hospital

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

38-The human brain is more …….. than the most powerful computer. With it, you can see and smell flowers, remember holidays, feel ..... and hear your favourite singer's..... . Your brain receives messages from your ....., analyses them and sends messages back. Your brain also stores past memories and this makes..... and remembering possible. At the same time, your brain controls your breathing, your heart, your body..... and your digestion

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

39-There are various reasons behind the continuous rise in the prices of most goods. Because of the ever ……(1)……population, the cultivable land is……(2)….. into building and houses. In this way, our agricultural ……(3)……decrease. This makes us……(4)…….the basic crops from ……(5)…… countries in hard currency. This, in turn, negatively affects our economy. Therefore, the…….(6)……..rise continuously

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

40-Some years ago ,the government took decisive measures against buying meat from England because of the foot and mouth disease .It is an …….1…… disease that is carried from one person to another . Strict ...2….were followed in order to ……..3…….. sure that the disease will not spread in Egypt .Mass ……..4…….. launched campaigns to warn the private sector from dealing ……..5…… such foods. Now the public are aware ……6…… such diseases

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……

4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

41-One day, there will be no oil left. Everyone ----------(1)---------- that, but more and more --------(2)------ are travelling by planes. This is because --------(3)------- travel is cheaper than ever before. It is sometimes cheaper to --------(4)-------- to another country than to travel a hundred kilometers on a train. As well as using fuel, planes produce air -------(5)-------- . We can't stop air travel, but we should -------(6)-------- carefully before we decide to fly .

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

42- If you need to make water safe to drink, this is what to do, start by ---------(1)------- a kettle with --------(2)--------- from the cold tap . Next ------(3)------- the water in the kettle until it boils, it should boil for ten ---------(4)------ After that, leave the water to ------(5)------ then put it into a jug in the fridge to get it really cold. Finally , you can -----(6)----- the water .

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

43-Taha Hussein was one of the best Egyptian writers. He was... ....in Minia in 1889. When he was young , he…….....a disease that made him blind. He learnt..(3).,.....A1- Azhar university. He became the ... of Education. He considered education ....to man aswater .and air. Al- Aiam was his most famous…..... which was made a TV series. He died in 1973.

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

44-There are some rules that you should follow to protect yourself from diseases. .....(1)..... your hands before you eat. You should also.....(2)..... more often in hot weather. You shouldn't leave dirty dishes…....(3)..... around. .....(4)..... food so that flies don't land on it. .....(5).....tap water before drinking it. If you follow these rules, you won't..... (6)..... any disease

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

45-These are some rules of hygiene. Wash your hands before a- - - (1)- - - Be very careful about the food - - - (2)- - - eat. Make sure that - - (3)- - and other insects don't land - - - (4)- - - your food. You should boil tap - - - (5)- - - before you drink - - - (6)- - -

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

46-I think life will be different in thirty years ' time . Cars will .. ..!.. . on fuel cell batteries . We ' ll. ….2*. . . more as planes will be faster and ...3... "(Perhaps "planes will travel to the moon . The solar energy will provide all . . . 4. . . energy we need . Nobody ' ll . . . 5. . . the telephone any more . We 'II see people 'sface* .... 6. ... *the computer scre*

Getting a good job is not easy nowadays. Mona, one of my friends applied ....(!)..... a job with a small business company. She was ....{2)..... by one of thedirectors. She read the ....(3).... In one of the daily newspapers. My friend was soclever that the interviewer was

.....(4)...., by her fine answers. Mona was happywhere she knew that she got the ....(5)..... She said, She was ready to work both Egypt and ...(6).....

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

47-Naguib Mahfouz was a great Egyptian novelist . He …… many wonderful novels . He is popular …….. all readers in the Arab area . Some of his ……. were made films . He …… the Nobel Prize for literature . He was sick in …….. for some time . The Egyptians were sad when he

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

48-Some athletes take drugs to improve their performance. This can help them achieve …… (1)……This is considered ……. (2)…….. and is …….(3)…….. to the athletes' health.Therefore,athletes are regularly……(4)……. for drugs. Some athletes were stripped of their ……..(5)……. for using drugs. Athletes are advised to keep away from taking drugs or they will lose their ……(6)…….. and may be their health

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

49-William Shakespeare was born…(1)…23rd April, 1564. He went to school when he was 7, but he had to leave at the age of 14 because his family had…(2)…problems. When he was 18, Shakespeare….(3)…Anne Heathway. In 1592, he left his family and went to London to become….(4)…actor. If he hadn't found a…(5)…at this time, he wouldn't have become a famous writer. He wrote and performed….(6)…a theatre group called The King's Men

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

50-It only rains every 20 - 50 years in the Western Desert. However, two million .....(1)..... ago, very heavy ...(2).... fell there and a huge quantity of ... (3) .... collected under the desert sand. Today, we need this water. We have to thank Dr Farouk El-Baz, one of Egypt's most....(4) ..... men, for fining it. He is a space scientist and a .....(5).... and the world's greatest expert in .....(6)..... sensing.

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

51-Ahmed and Ayman have been friends for a long time. They are the ....(1)..... age. When they were .....(2)....., they used to play together. They like doing the same things. They .....(3)..... athletics and swimming. Their families sometimes go on .....(4)..... together, so they spend a lot of their free time together. Their ....(5)..... are not the same. Ahmed is a .....(6)....., relaxed person while Ayman gets excited very easily

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

52-Ramy Ashour is a well-known sportsman. In January 2007, Egypt's internationally famous …(1).. player, Ramy Ashour, won an important …(2)…. in Canada. But what do we know about this young man? Ramy was …(3).. in Cairo in September, 1987. At the age of 16, he became the ….(4)…. player to win the Men's World Junior Squash Championship. In

2006, he won the championship again. In the Hong Kong 2006 Championship, he was second. He …(5)... to another Egyptian player, Amr Shabana. Ramy's older brother, Hisham Ashour, is also an …(6)… squash player

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

53-A dictionary is very important for all…(1)…of English. It gives them the different…….(2)….. of a word. Most dictionaries help them……(3)….pronounce a word correctly …(4)… using pronunciation symbols. Moreover, it shows the learner……(5)… to use the word by giving him ……(6)….. in sentences.

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

54-Shakespeare is the most well-known playwright all over the world. One of his most famous ----- (1) ----- is King Lear. It is about an old king who decided to give his ----- (2) ----- to his daughters. He asked them to tell him how much they ----- (3) ----- him. The two old daughters told their father that they loved him more than they really did. The third girl couldn't ----- (4) ----- her love to her father so he was very ----- (5) ----- with her. At last, when Lear and his third daughter were ----- (6) ----- and sent to prison, he could know that his third daughter loved him more than any one else

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

55-The brain …….. information from your senses and analyses it. It also…… past memories and this …….. learning and remembering .At the same time it …….. every thing you do

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

4)- <u>Correct the underlined mistakes in the following paragraph</u>:(4 Marks)

1) I'd like to tell you about my best friend Hind. I've **<u>know</u>** him all my life. We used to play together. When we **<u>was</u>** very young, we **<u>go</u>** to the same school and **<u>spending</u>** most of our free time together. If I **<u>have</u>** a problem of any kind, he always **<u>help</u>** me.

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

2-Pete is British but he left England when he was a young man. He **<u>lived</u>** in Australia since 1989. He and his wife, Christine, **<u>has</u>** two children. Their daughter has been at university **<u>since</u>** three years, so she will finish in one more year. Their son **<u>studying</u>** now to be a pilot.

1-	……	2-	……	3-	……
4-	……	5-	……	6-	……

3-Naguib Mahfouz was born in Cairo in 1911. He was **<u>youngest</u>** child in his family. He said he **<u>has</u>** a happy childhood. He was greatly interested **<u>with</u>** reading the works of great authors. His writings reveal the social conditions in Egypt **<u>who</u>** he lived.

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

Answer Only Four (4) of the following questions

Review A

1- Why did Oliver Twist run away to London?

.....

2- Who did Oliver work with in London?

.....

3-Do you think Fagin is a good or bad person? Give a reason.

.....

4- How did Mr. Brownlow help Oliver?

.....

5- How do you think Oliver felt when he discovered that Monks was his half brother? Give a reason.

.....

6- Do you think the rest of Oliver's life was happy or not? Give a reason.

.....

Review B

1- What was the old man's job in "The old man and the sea"?

.....

2- Why couldn't the old man pull the fish to the boat?

.....

3- Why couldn't the old man sell the fish he had caught?

.....

4- Do you think it was a good idea for the old man to go fishing alone?Why?Why not

.....

5- Why do you think Manolin was worried about the old man after he returned from the sea?

……
6-How do you think the old man and Manolin felt at the end of the story?
……

Practice Test 1

1- What is a photographic memory?
……
2 - Mention two functions of the brain ?
……
3- How did Ramy Ashour become famous at the age of 16?
……
4- Do you think we should be grateful to Dr. Farouk El- Baz? Give a reason ?
……
5- Nabawiya Musa played an important part in education.Do you agree or disagree?
……
6- Mention two reasons why children grow up on the streets?
……

Practice Test 2

1- How will farmers be able to "grow fuel" in their fields?
……
2- Why are exhaust fumes so harmful?
……
3- How is Frederic's life in A Farewell to Arms like Ernest Hemingway's life?
……
4-Do you think Egyptians should have honoured Abu-Heif more in his old age? How
……
5- Santiago was foolish to go to sea alone. Do you agree or not ?Give a reason ?
……
6 - What can you do in your life now to conserve energy?
……

Practice Test 3

1- What must you do if you come in contact with a bird infected with bird flu ?
……
2- Why shouldn't you eat food that smells bad?
……
3- Why was King Lear angry with his daughter Cordelia?
……
4- "Cordelia should have left her father and not tried to save him. " Do you agree? Why or why not?
……
5- How do you think Lear feels when Cordelia tries to help him?
……
6- Drivers have to pay to drive into the centre of London during working hours. Do you think such a plan could work in Cairo? Why or why not?
……

Exercises from Exams

1-What is the photographic memory?
……
2-What is the capital of Japan?

……
3-Do you think Santiago was foolish to go to sea alone? Give a reason.
……
4-Why do you think we should be grateful to our scientists?
……
5-In your opinion, how will farmers be able to grow fuel in their fields?
……
6-What does the human brain control?
……
7- What was the old man's job in the Old Man and The Sea?
……
8- What did King Lear decide to do?
……
9. How should we avoid illness?
……
10. Nabawiya Musa played an important part in education. Do you agree or not?
……
11. Mention two functions of the brain.
……
12. Do you think Egyptians should have honored Abu-Heif more in his old age?
……
13- How do polar bears catch their prey?
……
14- What did Robinson Crusoe save from the ship?
……
15- What does a flight attendant do?
……
16- Name some of the wonders of the modern world?
……
17- Give two disadvantages of the telephone?
……
18- What qualities would you need to get a job?
……
19- How can scientists influence their society?
……
20-How does the brain control senses?
……
21- Why is it so important for us to find a replacement for petrol soon?
……
22-What is remote sensing?
……
23-How did Egypt show its pride in Abu Heif?
……
24- Why is cleanliness important?- How does the brain control senses?
……
25. Why is cleanliness important?
……

26. Santiago was foolish to go to sea alone. Do you agree or not? Give a reason for your answer.

……

27. Why is it difficult to taste different fruits if you hold your nose and close your eyes?

……

28. What will all cars use in the future?

……

30. In the future cars will use vegetable oil. What is your opinion?

……

31. Why shouldn't you eat food that smells bad?

……

32. What qualities do people need to learn from their mistakes?

……

33. Why mustn't we leave dirty dishes lying around?

……

34 What qualities are needed by people who want to do dangerous jobs?

……

35. What is the difference between hygiene and sanitation?

……

36. What kind of work do people do without being paid?

……

37- How important is Remote Sensing?

……

38-Santiago was foolish to go to sea alone. Do you agree or not? Give a reason for your answer.

……

39- Was King Lear right to be angry with his daughter Cordelia? Why?

……

40-Mention two functions of the brain.

……

41- How did you know that Abu-Heif loved president Nasser ?

……

42- What will happen if you sit in a traffic jam in Cairo?

……

43-How can people protect themselves from bird flu?

……

44-Who was Nabwaya Mousa?

……

45-Give an example to show that Mr.Brownlow was kind.?

……

46-What do you think of Abu Heif?

……

47-What is remote sensing ?

……

48-What are the five senses?

……

49- What is sanitation?

……

50- How did Egypt show it was proud of Abu-Heif?

.....

51- Why couldn't Santiago pull the fish to the boat?

.....

52- Mention two functions of the brain.?

.....

53- Why didn't king Lear give any money or land to Cordelia?

.....

54- Why are today's cars engines better than in the past?

.....

55-Who is Dr Zahi Hawas?

.....

56-Why was Oliver grown up in a workhouse?

.....

57-What is a photographic memory?

.....

58-How will farmers be able to “grow fuel” in their fields?

.....

59-What can you do in your life now to conserve energy?

.....

60- Why was King Lear angry with his daughter Cordelia?

.....

61- Prove that Abu Heif was a great swimmer?.

.....

62- Where does the air pollution in big cities come from?

.....

63- Why is it dangerous if a child has dirty hands?

.....

64- Both Tokyo and New York are similar, why?

.....

65- Who, do you think, is to blame for pollution?

.....

66- Why did Oliver Twist grow up in a work house?

.....

67- What will happen if you eat food that smells bad?

.....

68- Why did Abu-Heif become a national hero?

.....

69- What was the old man's job in "The Old Man and the Sea"?

.....

70- Do you think we should be grateful to Dr. El-Baz? Why?

.....

71-Why do you think King Lear was angry with his daughter Cordelia?

.....

72 - "What did Dr. El Baz advise astronauts on ?

.....

73 - "How does Lear punish Cordelia?

.....

74 –Who did Abo Heif give his prize money to?

……

75- "Why couldn't the oldman sell the fish he had caught?

……

76- Mention two functions of the brain?

……

77- Why shouldn't you eat food that smells bad

……

78- Where did Oliver Twist grow up? Why?

……

79- What are the functions of the brain? Mention two.

……

80- Why are exhaust fumes so harmful?

……

81- Why do you think, the old man went fishing alone?

……

82- What do you think we should thank Dr. El-Baz for?

……

83- Do you think Cordelia loved her father? Give a reason

……

84- Prove that Abu Heif was a great swimmer.

……

85- Where does the air pollution in big cities come from?

……

86- Why is it dangerous if a child has dirty hands?

……

87- Both Tokyo and New York are similar, why?

……

88- What do you think you should do if you are not sure whether food bad or not?

……

89- Why do you think Manolin stayed with the old man?

……

90- How does the discovery of the femto second help scientists?

……

91- Where did Oliver have to grow up after his mother's death?

……

92- What makes a city like Cairo more beautiful?

……

93- Which place, in your opinion, in Paris appeals to you?

……

94- Why did Shakespeare go to London?

……

95- In your opinion how did Dr. El-Baz help Egypt?

……

96. Manolin refused to work with another fisherman. Give a reason

……

97. What is a photographic memory?

……

98. How will farmers grow fuel in their field?

……

99. Why was King Lear angry with Cordelia?

……

100. What must you do if you come in contact with a bird infected with bird flu?

……

101. What do you think Ramy Ashur did to become such a good squash player?

……

102- What do you think Dr Zahi Hawass does to restore Egypt's glory?

……

103- How does your brain control what you do?

……

104-- Give an example to show that Abu Heif-was generous.

……

105- What's your opinion of the old man's character?

……

106- Mention two rules of hygiene.

……

107- In your opinion, is it important for cities to have symbols like the Eiffel Tower? Why?

……

108 – What are the sanitary rules?

……

109 – How does industry affect the environment?

……

110 – What mistake did King Lear make before his death ?

……

111 - Why do some readers admire Cordellia ?

……

112 – What can you do in your life now to conserve energy?

……

113 – Hemingway's personal life is mirrored in A farewell to Arms . " Explain

……

114) why did Oliver Twist leave the workhouse?

……

115) How was underground water found in the western desert?

……

116) Why are exhaust fumes so harmful?

……

117) Mention two functions of the brain?

……

118) How will farmers be able to grow fuel in their fields?

……

119) How was Abu-Heif a generous person?

.....

120- Why couldn't the old man sell the fish he had caught?

.....

2- Mention two functions of the brain. ?

.....

121- How did Ramy Ashour become famous at the age of 16?

.....

122- What can you do in your life now to conserve energy?

.....

123- How will farmers be able to grow fuel in their fields?

.....

124- Why shouldn't you eat food that smells bad?

.....

125- What can we do with our brain?

.....

126- Why do you think people forgot Abu-Heif?

.....

127- Where does the air pollution in big cities come from?

.....

128- When tourists go to cities, what kind of places do they like to visit?

.....

129- Give two main rules of cleanliness?

.....

130- What is remote sensing?

.....

131. Why was King Lear Angry with his daughter Cordelia?

.....

132. Why did Oliver grow up in a workhouse?

.....

133. Mention two functions of the brain?.

.....

134. How are the engines in today's cars better than in the past?

.....

135. Why is cleanliness important?

.....

136. Nabawiya Musa played an important part in education. Do you agree or not?

.....

137- Why did Oliver Twist grow up in a work house?

.....

139- What do you think makes a beautiful city?

.....

140- Why was King Lear angry with his daughter Cordelia?

.....

141- Do you think we should be grateful to Dr. El-Baz? Why?

.....

142- Why do you think Abu-Heif became a national hero?

……

143- When did heavy rain fall in the western desert?

……..

144- What do you know about Dr Samera Musa?

……..

145- Why did Dr Zewail win the Benjamin Franklin Medal?

……..

146- What's Dr Zahi Hawass?

……..

147- What did Ramy Ashour win in Canada in 2007?

……..

148- What do you know about Nabawiya Musa?

……

149-What is remote sensing ?

……

150- What terrible mistake did ''King Lear make?

……

151- What five sense does the brain receive information from?

……

152- When did Abu Heif become internationally famous?

……

153- Mr. Brown low was kind to Oliver explain ?

……

154- How much does your brain weigh ?

……

155-Why mustn't you leave dirty dishes lying around?

……

156-How does Abu Heif break the record?

……

157-Where was Oliver brought up?

……

158-How many daughters did king Lear have?

……

159-Do you think Cordelia and king Lear deserve that sad end? Why? why not?

……

160-King Lear was wrong when he decided to divide his kingdom among his daughters .Do you agree with this statement or not?

……

161. How is Frederic Henry's life in " A Farewell to Arms " like Ernest Hemingway's life?

……

162. What do you think Lear learns from the mistake he has done?

……

163. What is the thing in common between New York and Tokyo?

.....

164. Crossing the English Channel by Abu-Heif for the second time is a great event. Give a reason.

.....

165. Mention two functions of the brain.

.....

166. What advice did Dr, El-Baz give to the Apollo astronauts?

.....

167- Why did Oliver Twist grow up in a work house?

.....

168- What will happen if you eat food that smells bad?

.....

169- Why did Abu-Heif become a national hero?

.....

170- What was the old man's job in "The Old Man and the Sea"?

.....

171- Do you think we should be grateful to Dr. El-Baz? Why?

.....

172-Why do you think King Lear was angry with his daughter Cordelia?

.....

173- Why did Oliver Twist grow up in a workhouse?

.....

174- Mention two functions of the brain.

.....

175- How did Ramy Ashour become famous at the age of 16?

.....

176- Do you think we should be grateful to Dr Farouk El-Baz? Give a reason for your answer.

.....

178- Nabawiya Musa played an important part in education. Do you agree or disagree?

.....

179- How do you think Oliver Twist felt when he learned that Rose was his mother's sister? Why?

.....

180- How dangerous is out-of-date food ?

.....

181- Do you think engine's in today's cars are better than in the past ?

.....

182- What happened to the marlin which the old man pulled it ?

.....

183- Would you like to be a famous swimmer ? Give a reason for your answer

.....

184- What does the brain control ?

.....

185- Who adopted Oliver and where did they live ?

.....

186-Discuss Abu-Heif was generous

.....

187- What do you think of Dr Zewail ?

……

188- What is remote sensing ?

……

189- How heavy is the brain ?

……

190-Discuss Oliver had a hard life .

……

191- Why didn't Abu Heif retire at the first time ?

……

192- What is Dr. El-Baz ? Where does he work ?

……

193- What is the moral of Oliver Twist ?

……

194- How can we help people who have lost one of their senses ?

……

195- How did Abu Heif prove he was generous ?

……

196- What do you think the young man learns from Santiago ?

……

197- What can we do about the problem of pollution

……

198-Why should we be grateful to Dr El-Baz?

……

199-Why was Nabawia Musa famous?

……

200-Where does our brain receive the information from?

……

201-Where did Abou Heif train in Cairo?

……

202-Why did Oliver Twist grow in a work house? 6- How was Abou Heif honoured in Egypt?

……

203- How does the discovery of the femtosecond help scientists?

……

2204- Where did Oliver have to grow up after his mother's death?

……

205- What makes a city like Cairo more beautiful?

……

206- Which place ,in your opinion, in Paris appeals to you?

……

207- Why did Shakespeare go to London?

……

208- In your opinion how did Dr. El-Baz help Egypt?

……

209- Why was Dr Zewail awarded the Benjamin Franklin Prize?

……

210- Why-did Dickens go to London?

……

211- What makes learning and remembering possible?

.....

212-Prove that Abu-Heif was a great swimmer.

.....

213-Is the old man happy or unhappy at the end? Give your reasons.

.....

214- Why is air pollution a big problem?

.....

215. What five senses does the brain receive messages from?

.....

216. What happens if you put your hand in hot water?

.....

217-. How heavy is the brain?

.....

218. How would your life be different without any of the senses?

.....

219. Which of the five senses is the most important? Why?

.....

220. Why do our brains think light comes downwards?

.....

221-Why is cleanliness important ?

.....

222-What do you know about Charles Dickens?

.....

223-What sort of animals and birds that can catch bird flu?

.....

224-How can people protect themselves from bird flu?

.....

225-Ho do some vehicles use petrol and batteries together?

.....

226-Why is an air bag beneficial?

.....

227-Why couldn't Santiago pull the marlin to the boat ?

.....

228-Who is Manolin in The old man and the Sea?

.....

229-How did Abu-Heif become internationally famous?

.....

230- When did heavy rain fall in the Western Desert?

.....

231- Why did people use to find water under the desert?

.....

232- Do you think remote sensing so important in Egypt and other countries nowadays?

.....

233- Where did Oliver grow up and why?

.....

234- Why did Oliver leave the workhouse and go to London?

……
235- What do you think of Mr. Brownlow?
……
236- What, do you think, makes the polar bear survive in me cold and ice of the North Pole?
……
237- What would have happened to Crusoe if it hadn't been for the things he saved from the ship?
……
238- What do kangaroos and camels have in common?
……
239" Why did Fog and his companions get to New York too late to catch the boat to Liverpool?
……
240- How can satellites contribute to the agricultural produce?
……
241- Why, do you think,the Egyptian Tortoise is in danger?
……
242. How is Frederic Henry's life in " A Farewell to Arms " like Ernest Hemingway's life?
……
243. What do you think Lear learns from the mistake he has done?
……
244. What is the thing in common between New York and Tokyo?
……
245. Crossing the English Channel by Abu-Heif for the second time is a great event. Give a reason.
……
246. Mention two functions of the brain.
……
247. What advice did Dr. El-Baz give to the Apollo astronauts?
……
248- Do you think Santiago was a brave fisherman? Why?
……
249-How does the brain help us to learn and remember?
……
250- Why should we be grateful to Dr El-BAZ?
……
251- What qualities did Abu-Heif have that made him such a great man?
……
252- Why is it important to keep public places clean and healthy?
……
253-Nabawiya Musa played an important part in education. Do you agree or disagree?
……
254-Do you think Egyptians should have honoured Abu Heif more in his old age? How?
……
255-Santiago was foolish to go to sea alone. Do you agree or not? Give a reason for your answer.
……

256-Why was King Lear angry with his daughter Cordelia?

……

257- How will farmers be able to “grow fuel” in their fields?

……

258 -Why are exhaust fumes so harmful?

……

259- How is Frederic Henry’s life in A Farewell to Arms like Ernest Hemingway’s life?

……

260- What can you do in your life now to conserve energy?

The novel

8)A) Answer the following questions: **(8M)**

1- What did Noah Claypole say about Oliver's mother that made Oliver so angry ?

……

2- What is the setting (time and place) of Oliver Twist?

……

3- Why did Oliver cry when Mr. Bumble took him to Mr. Sowerberry?

……

4- Oliver agreed that the notebooks were well made. Why did Fagin and the boys find this very funny?

……

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions

"Poor woman. She was so beautiful. We'll never know who she was. "

1- Who said these words?

……

2- Who is the beautiful woman?

……

3- Why will they never know who she was?

……

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1- Mr. Sowerberry complained that Oliver was very big.

……

2- Mr. Bumble frightened Oliver when he was locked in Mr. Sowerberry's cellar.

……

8)A) Answer the following questions: **(8M)**

1- Who took Oliver as an apprentice ?

.....

2- When the policeman took Oliver, What did Charley and the Artful do ?

.....

3- Why didn't the magistrate send Oliver to prison ?

.....

4- What was the game that Fagin played with the boys ?

.....

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions

" Well , I know a man who will give you work and a room for nothing."

1- Who said this ? .....

2- To whom was it said ? .....

3- What kind of work will Oliver do for this man ?

.....

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1- Bill Sikes was sent to look for Oliver and bring him back.

.....

2- Mr. Grimwig is Mr. Brownlow's servant.

.....

8)A) Answer the following questions: **(8M)**

1- Where is the house that Sikes and Crackit want to robe ?

.....

2- Why do they need Oliver to help them ?

.....

3- What happened when Oliver went inside the house ?

.....

4- Did Oliver want to help them rob the house ? Explain.

.....

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions

" He 's run away from home. I 'm taking him back to his mother and father. "

1- Who said this ? .....

2- To whom was it said ? .....

3- Where was the speaker really taking " him " to ?

.....

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1- Jack Dawkins's friends call him " The Skillful Dodger ".

.....

2- Mr. Brownlow is a rich criminal who lives in London.

.....

8)A) Answer the following questions: **(8M)**

What did Fagin and the other boys do for a living?

.....

What plan did Mr Fagin have for Oliver?

.....

What three places did Oliver live in before going to London?

.....

Why did Mr Grimwig think Oliver wouldn't return?

.....

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions

"please, sir, I want some more".

1.Who said these words? To whom? ……
2.Why did this person say it? ……
3.What was the result of this request?
……

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

Oliver walked 7 miles to London (……)
Nancy and Charley took Oliver back to Fagin. (……)

8)A) Answer the following questions: **(8M)**

1. What plans did Fagin have to Oliver?
……
2. What do Fagin and the boys do for a living?
……
3. How does Mr. Monks feel about Oliver being used in the robbery attempt?
……
4. Where was Oliver born?
……

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions

"It wasn't that boy! It was two other boys. He was with them, but he didn't take anything".

1. Who said that? ……
2. Who is "that boy" and "two boys"?……
3. What happened as a result of these words?
……

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1. Oliver was strong enough to run away. (……)
2. Mr. Brownlow trusted Oliver but Mr. Girmwing thought Oliver would never run away with the money. (……)

8)A) Answer the following questions: **(8M)**

1.Why did Mr. Grimwig think that Oliver wouldn't return ?
……
2.Why was Mr.Sowerberry displeased with Oliver on seeing him ?
……
3.What did Fagin take out of a wooden box ?
……
4.How was Oliver kidnapped back to Fagin ?
……

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions

"But Where's the boy?"

1.Who said this ? To whom? ……
2.What happened to the boy? ……
3.Where was the boy left? Why?
……

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1.Sikes blamed Fagin for their failure as that was not planned. (……)
2.Jack Dawkins is also called " The skillful Dodger" . (……)

8)A) Answer the following questions: **(8M)**

1- How did Oliver get involved in a crime he didn't commit?

……

2-What made Oliver disappointed when he reached London?

……

3- Give one example to show that Nancy was a deceitful girl.

……

4- What secret did Nurse Sally hide?

……

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions

"This was not well planned"

1- Who was the speaker? To whom? ……

2- How was the speaker when he said these words? ……

3- What did the speaker refer to? Was it successful?

……

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1- Mrs Bedwin treated Oliver cruelly. (……)

2-Without Mrs Sowerberry's help, Rose would have suffered a lot. (……)

8)A) Answer the following questions: **(8M)**

1. How did Oliver get involved in a crime he didn't commit ?

……

2. Why was the nurse sympathetic with the baby's mother ?

……

3. What did the manager of the work house do to get rid of Oliver ?

……

4. Show that Mr. Brownlow was a kind - hearted gentleman ?

……

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions

" He's run away from his house "

a. Who said this quotation? ……

b. With Whom was the speaker ? ……

c. This phrase to true or false . explain if you take true or false

……

"I heard that if she hadn't died, they would have punished her,"

1- Who said this sentence to whom? What does the pronoun "She" refer to?

……

2- What was the reaction of the listener towards the speaker after telling him that?

……

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1- Mrs. Mann complained that it would cost money to feed Oliver. (……)

2- The master was furious when Oliver asked for more money. (……)

8)A) Answer the following questions: **(8M)**

1-What did Oliver think about Fagin? Why?

……

2-Where did Oliver grow up after he was born?

……

3-What do you think about Mr. Brownlow? Why?

……

4-Nancy was a thief, but she appeared to be kind-hearted towards Oliver. Explain

……

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions

"Why are you crying? You're very lucky to work here."

1-Who said this to whom? ……

2-Why was the addressed person crying? ……

3-Was the addressed person really lucky? Why? Why not?

……

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1-Sally, who lived with Mrs. Maylie, was a pretty girl of seventeen years old. (……)

2-Monks, Oliver's cousin, blamed Fagin for not keeping Oliver with the gang. (……)

8)A) Answer the following questions: **(8M)**

1- How did Mrs Mann treat Oliver ?

……

2- What was a workhouse ?

……

3- What's the setting (time and place) of Oliver Twist ?

……

4- How was Oliver punished when he asked for more food ?

……

……

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions

" She was ill and weak when she came ."

a) Who was the speaker? To whom? ……

b) Who were they talking about? ……

c) Where were they then ? ……

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1- Oliver was sad to leave Mrs Mann . (……)

2- Mrs Sowerberry gave Noah better lunch than Oliver. (……)

8)A) Answer the following questions: **(8M)**

1- How did Mr. Bumble account for Oliver's violence towards Noah?

……

2- Give an example to show that Mrs.Sowerberry was unkind to Oliver.

……

3- Why did Oliver beg Fagin to take the books back to Mr. Brownlow?

……

4- Why did Rose think that Oliver was lucky?

……

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions

"Now, get some sleep. You don't mind sleeping down in the shop, do you? "

a- Who said this to whom?

……

b- Why did the speaker treat the addressed person in this way?

……

c- What do you think of the speaker's character?

……

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1- It took Oliver ten days to reach London. (……)

2- Mr. Grimwig was Oliver's friend. (……)

8 – (A)-Answer the following questions:

1 - "Who was Dr*Losberne ?*

.....

2 - Who was Monks ? Why did he come to see Fagin ?

.....

3 - Why wasn't the robbery successful?

.....

4 - What did the police officer told Nancy about Oliver ?

.....

(B) Read the fottowing quotation and answer the questions:

"I will have this five pounds for our troubles"

1 - "Who said this quotation?

.....

2 - 'Where did the speaker find this five pound note ?

.....

3 - "What was this five pound note for ?

.....

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it

a) The gang neededOliver as they were going to change into a house. (.....)

b) Oliver's bed was comfortable and the food was never enough . (.....)

8- A) Answer the following questions :

1. Why did Oliver start to hit Noah hard?

.....

2. What advice did Mr. Bumble give to Mrs Sowerberry?

.....

3. Why did Oliver think that Fagin was a miser ?

.....

4. How did breaking into the country house end in failure ?

.....

5. Why did Rose say that she was lucky ?

.....

6. What did Monks blame fagin for ?

.....

7. Why did Mr. Grimwig doubt that Oliver would come back to Mr. Brownlow?

.....

8. Why did Mrs Sowerberry object to Oliver's being very small?

.....

9. Why was the master furious with Oliver at the workhouse?

.....

10. What did the magistrate decide after the testimony of the bookshop owner?

.....

11. What did Mr. Bumble blame Mrs Sowerberry for?

.....

12. How did Dr. Losberne explain that a young boy can be a criminal?

.....

13-Who was Mr Bumble?

.....

14-What did Oliver's mother want before she died? What did she do?

.....

15-What health problem did Oliver face when he was born?

.....

16- Whose house did Sikes and Crackit want to rob?
.....
17- What did Charley and the Artful Dodger do when the policeman took Oliver?
.....
18- Why did the magistrate set Oliver free?
.....
19- Oliver agreed that the notebooks were well made. Why did Fagin and the boys find this very funny? .....

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the following questions :

" I 'll be a good boy , but I have no ..... "

Who said this ? To whom ? .....
What didn't that boy have ? .....
Where were they going at the time of this conversation ?
.....

" He is small, but he 'll grow "

- Who said this ? To whom ? .....
- What was the person they were talking about going to work ?
.....
- Why did the speaker get rid of the person they were talking about ?
.....

" I understand the problem. You have given him too much meat "

- Who said these words ? To whom? .....
- Who does the pronoun "him " refer to? .....
- What problem did the speaker mean? .....

" It wasn't that boy . It was two other boys"

- Who said this ? To whom ? .....
- Who were those two boys ? .....
- How were these words very helpful to an innocent person?
.....

" How can such a young boy be a criminal ?"

- Who said this ? To whom ? .....
- What reply did the speaker get to this question ?
.....
- Was that boy really a criminal? State why?
.....

"Poor woman. She was so beautiful. We'll never know who she was."

1-Who said this to whom,? .....
2-Which woman are they talking about? .....
3-What happened to this woman? .....

C) Find the mistake in each of sentences and correct it :

1-Fagin decided to take the five pounds in Oliver's pocket.
.....
2-Mr Sowerberry, manager of the workhouse, decided that he needed an apprentice
.....
3-Oliver was alone in a strange, dark room, surrounded by unfinished clothes.
.....
4-Oliver was taken inside and there he saw Fagin, Noah and the Artful Dodger.

.....

5-All the boys ate at the workhouse was thick soup.

.....

6-Mr Sowerberry, the shoe maker, took Oliver as an apprentice.

.....

7-Mr. Bumble frightened Oliver when he was locked in Mr. Sowerberry cellar.

.....

8-Mr Brownlow is a rich criminal who lives in London.

.....

6- Translation

achieve	يحقق-ينجز	natural resources	موارد طبيعية	consumption	الاستهلاك
achievement	تحقيق - انجاز	make best use of	يحسن استغلال	poverty	الفقر
culture	الثقافة	shortage	نقص	security	الأمن
agriculture	الزراعة	In all fields	في كل مجالات	conflict	الصراع
industry	الصناعة	hard currency	العملة الصعبة	dispute	النزاع
trade	التجارة	devote	يكرس	construction	البناء
economy	اقتصاد	efforts	جهود	housing	الإسكان
tourism	سياحة	prevent	يقي-يحمي	Pros and cons	مميزات و عيوب
The progress	التقدم	Youth	الشباب	advantages	مزايا
invest	يستثمر	overcome	يتغلب علي	disadvantages	عيوب
investor	مستثمر	hinder	يعوق - عائق	conference	مؤتمر
investment	استثمار	issue	قضية	traditions	تقاليد
prosperity	الرخاء	increase	يزود- زيادة	religion	دين
welfare	الرفاهية	decrease-reduce	يقلل	Morals	أخلاق
flourishing	الأزدهار	backbone	عمود فقري	nations	امم
national income	الدخل القومي	Citizens	مواطنين	outstanding	بارز
Peace	السلام	Unite	يتحد	resources	موارد
rationalize	ترشيد	terrorism	الارهاب	Traffic jam	ازدحام المرور
a source of	مصدر ل	safety	الامن	useful	مفيد
reform	إصلاح	loyalty	الولاء	efforts	جهود
improve - develop	يحسن/يطور	tolerance	التسامح	The state	الدولة
solve	يحل	rights	حقوق	contribute for	يساهم في
Suitable for	مناسب ل	society	مجتمع	means	وسائل
attract	يجذب	education	التعليم	wars	حروب
environment	البيئة	Ignorance	الجهل	self sufficiency	اكتفاء ذاتي
planet	كوكب	civilization	حضارة	self-reliance	الاعتماد على

					النفس
pollution	التلوث	charming	خلاب - جذاب	illiteracy	الأمية
birth control	تنظيم النسل	involve	يشمل - يتضمن	monuments	آثار
crisis	أزمة	project	مشروع	treaty	معاهدة
stimulate	تنشيط	media	وسائل الاعلام	characteristics	خصائص- سمات
awareness	الوعي	The Suez Canal	قناة السويس	Citizens	المواطنون
unemployment	البطاله	transfer	ينقل	President	رئيس
protected from	يحمي من	global	عالمي	Minister	وزير
seek to	يسعي الي	services	خدمات	current events	الاحداث الجارية
vital role	دور حيوي	Set up	ينشأ- يعد _ يؤسس	disputes	نزاعات- خلافات
over population	الزيادة السكانية	lifelong learning	التعلم مدي الحياة	inland	داخلي
encourage	يشجع	patience	الصبر		
co-operate	يتعاون	solidarity	التضامن		
co-operation	التعاون	production	الإنتاج		
corruption	الفساد	independence	الاستقلال		
eliminate	يقضي علي	justice	العدل		
get rid of	يتخلص من	injustice	الظلم		
stability	الاستقرار	skill	المهارة		
Social	اجتماعي	good	الخير		
share	يشارك -حصة	evil	الشر		
prove	يثبت - يبرهن	inspire	ملهم - اوحي		
globalization	العولمة	adore	يعشق		
manufacture	تصنيع - يصنع	famine	مجاعة		
mass media	وسائل الإعلام	become	يصبح - اصبح		
support	يساند – يؤيد-	valuable	قيم		

How to translate كيف اترجم

كيف اترجم؟!

عليك اتباع التعليمات التالية:

1. الترجمة ليست مجرد نقل كلمة او لفظ بل نقل معني لذا يمكننا الاضافة او الحذف للجمل المراد ترجمتها دون الاخلال بالمعني .
2. لابد ان تقرأ النص كلة لكي تفهم المعني العام و ان وجدت بعض الكلمات الصعبة فحاول تخمين معناها من السياق العام.
3. لابد من عمل مسودة في ورقة الاجابة خاص بالترجمة للكتاب و التعديل.
4. صياغة المعني بلغة بسيطة وواضحة وليس ترجمة حرفية لكل كلمة علي حدة
5. عند الترجمة من اللغة العربية الي الانجليزية حاول اولاً ان تترجم من عربي الي عربي اي تفسير الكلمات بلغة بسيطة مثل كلمة (يقوم ب- ينفذ- يعمل يؤدي)كل تلك الكلمات نفس كلمة يفع او كلمة (do)
6. حاول تبسيط الكلمة من كلمة لا تعرف ترجمتها الي اقرب كلمة اليها مثل كلمة يسعي الي (seek to) يمكننا تبسيطها الي اقرب كلمة و هي يريد (want) وهكذا مع الكثير من الكلمات
7. حسن خطك قدر الإمكان لا تقم بالشطب نهائياً و راعي علامات الترقيم.
8. الجملة العربية جملة فعلية اي ان عندما نترجم من اللغة الانجليزية الي العربية نبدأ بالفعل والعكس في اللغة الانجليزية و التي تبدأ بإسم.

9. الكلمة الواحدة قد يكون لها اكثر من معني لذا يتم اختيار المعني المناسب لسياق الكلام مثل كلمة(catch) لا يمكننا ترجمتها خارج سياق الكلام لما تحتويه من معاني مختلفة مثل (يمسك – يقبض علي – يصاب ب – يصطاد - .....) .

10. لابد من تحديد اجزاء الجملة اولاً (فاعل-فعل – مفعول .....) وبعد ذلك تحديد زمن الجملة ثم تحديد ما سوف تبدأ به الترجمة .

11. الترجمة مهارة لا يمكننك اكتسابها دون كثرة التدريب لذا اكثر من الحل.

Practice Test 1

1- Ramy Ashour is a famous Egyptian squash player.

.....

2- Neil Armstrong was the first person to step on the moon.

.....

1- كنت ضمن المشاركين في المؤتمر الأسبوع الماضي.

.....

Practice Test 2

Using computers in all fields enables us to cope with the advanced countries.

.....

1- لقد لعبت نبوية موسى دورا هاما فى تعليم البنات فى مصر.

.....

1-Abu Heif, Crocodile of the Nile, was one of the best Egyptian athletes.

.....

2-Thanks to the Internet, it has become easy to communicate with our friends abroad.

.....

ينبغي أن تغسل أسنانك بالفرشاة قبل النوم كل يوم

.....

1- Storing past memories makes learning process possible.

.....

2- People dream of leading a peaceful, quiet and comfortable life.

.....

تعد القراءة طريقة جيدة لقضاء أوقات فراغنا

.....

1- If you don't use your memory for sometimes, it'll become weak.

.....

2- Thousand of tourists come to Egypt every year in winter.

.....

-يؤثر تلوث الهواء على صحتنا بدرجه كبيرة

.....

تعتبر نبوية موسى أول امرأة مصرية تلتحق بالمدارس الثانوية.

.....

لقد لعبت نبوية موسى دورا هاما فى تعليم البنات فى مصر

.....

1- Tourism is one of the most important bases of the Egyptian economy.

.....

2- Working hard helps us to increase our income and enjoy a high standard of living

.....

تنشئ الحكومة مشروعات عملاقة لتوفير فرص عمل للشباب و زيادة الدخل القوي

……

1- The benefits of living in a large modern city are so many : employment, a range of shops and good transport .

……

2- Apiece of useful advice to avoid road accidents is to wear a seat belt even if you are not going very far

……

1- **لقد أنهيت عملى بالأمس قبل السفر إلى الخارج .**

……

2- كيف نستطيع مساعدة السياح على الاستمتاع بزيارتهم لمصر

……

1. Do people pay to drive in London in the evenings?

……

2-Tourism is an important industry in many countries.

……

من المهم ان نعطف ع الفقراء ونقدم لهم يد العون

……

Every year, writers, thinkers and scientists are awarded valuable prizes in a big ceremony

……

يقوم رواد الفضاء بعمل تجارب علمية فى الفضاء.

……

1-Egypt is the gift of the Nile. It is full of a lot of monuments.

……

2-Ahmed Zweil is an expert in the field of laser technology.

……

الكتاب خير صديق عندما يكون الإنسان وحيدا

……

1- The old man and the sea "is a story of Man's fight against nature.

……

2- The human brain is more complex than the most powerful computer.

……

رامي عاشور لاعب اسكواش مصري مشهور

……

Libraries play an important role in spreading awareness among citizens as they contain a lot of books in all fields and branches of knowledge

……

سوف تظل مصر على الدوام بلدا آمنأ مهما يحدث

……

Schools give due care to school activities and setting up camps so that students can practise their different hobbies

……

إن الإقلاع عن العادات السيئة يتطلب عزيمة قوية

……

1-Modern countries need industry, but industry leads to pollution.

……

Shakespeare’s family had financial problems, so he left school at the age of 14

.....

المخ يتسلم المعلومات من الحواس ثم يحللها.

.....

1- The Arabs must unite and forget their disputes through discussions and peaceful means

.....

2- The international co-operation is a must to solve the problems in the Middle East region

.....

القراءة هى مفتاح المعرفة والعمل الجاد هو الطريق الى السعادة .

.....

1-The government must exert efforts to find work for the unemployed. The problem of unemployment is a serious one.

.....

2-Television is a great invention. It is a good means of culture, knowledge and entertainment

.....

لقد أفزع العمل الإجرامي الذي وقع في الإسكندرية مؤخرا جميع المصريين

.....

1- Egypt works hard for peace in the Middle East area.

.....

2- Thousands of tourists come to Egypt every year as Egypt is rich in tourist destinations

.....

القاهرة أهم مدينة في العالم العربي و أكثرها سكانا

.....

Thegovernment should do its Best to reclaim Sinai

.....

2-Dialogue and discussion help people to reach their goals

.....

لقد أثرت الاحداث الجارية في مصر علي السياحة تأثيرا سلبيا

.....

1- A person's character is usually affected by his friends.

.....

2- Abo-Heif won the best swimmer prize in the 20th century.

.....

يمتلك الأنسان خمس حواس هى البصر والسمع واللمس والشم والتذوق

.....

1- We boast that education is the first national project in Egypt.

.....

2- Increasing the production has become a national duty

.....

تنفذ الحكومة الكثير من المشروعات العظيمة التي تهدف إلى زيادة الإنتاج ورفع مستوى المعيشة

.....

Punctuality is the root of every success.

.....

The more we use oil .the faster it runs out.

.....

*** يعاني سكان المدن الكبرى من ارتفاع تكاليف المعيشة.**

.....

1- Humans have different remembering abilities.

.....

2- If a child's hands are dirty, they will be covered with millions of invisible germs.

.....

لا يُسمَح للمدخنين بالتدخين في الأماكن العامة

.....

1 I was one of the participants in the conference last week.

.....

2. Water is the origin of life so we mustn't pollute the Nile water.

.....

لن تتقدم مصر الا اذا عمل شبابها بجد واخلاص

.....

1- Conferences are held every now and then to think of ways to eliminate pollution.

.....

2- Authorities in Egypt imposed tight security around the churches across the country, in the wake of a suicide bombing outside a church in Alexandria .

.....

لقد هز الحادث الإرهابي في لحظة غادرة فرحة المصريين بحلول عيد رأس السنة .

.....

1- Only the individuals themselves can develop their given potentialities .

.....

2- We can make use of distance learning in all fields.

.....

ان النهوض بالمجتمع ليس هين

.....

1) Man should do his best to achieve his dreams.

.....

2) Sport teaches us co-operation and patience.

.....

أحب استعارة كتاب مفيد لكي اقرأه وقت الفراغ

.....

1- Street children are a timing bomb that may affect the future of our country.

.....

2- We should respect policemen because they protect us.

.....

.لقد حققُا الكثير في بعض المجالات

.....

1- English is the most widely spoken language all over the world.

.....

2- People now need to know English to be able to use the internet.

.....

عليك ان تعمل أكثر وأكثر من أجل مصر

.....

We're proud that education is the first national project in Egypt.

.....

إن تعلم اللغات الأجنبية يمكننا من قراءة الصحف العالمية.

.....

Every year, a lot of tourists visit Egypt to watch its ancient monument.

.....

لقد ساعد العلم الإنسان على أن يحيا حياة مريحة.

.....

We boast that education is the first national project in Egypt.

.....In creasing the production has become a national duty.

.....

تتمتع مصر بالعديد من عناصر الجذب السياحي غير الآثار مثل الشواطئ و الطبيعة

.....

1. Dr.Taha Hussein was a professor at Cairo University

.....

2. Do you brush your teeth after every meal?

.....

هل يمكنك التعامل مع التكنولوجيا االحديثة؟

.....

Scientists help improve people's life and solve many problems all over the world.

.....

لعبت نبوية موسي دورا هاما في مساعدة غيرها من النساء على النجاح في التعليم والعمل.

.....

Hard work and patience lead to success

.....

تؤثر الضوضاء تاثيرا سيئا على سمعنا

.....

1- Many people think that Paris is the most beautiful city in the world.

.....

2- Most doctors advise smokers to give up smoking as it is a harmful habit.

.....

تعمل مصر من اجل السلام في الشرق الأوسط.

.....

1- If any man works hard , he will increase his income and enjoy a high standard of living

.....

2- Air pollution is a problem that worries people everywhere .

.....

نصحنى الطبيب بالامتناع عن التدخين لأنه ضار بالصحة .

.....

Ramy Ashour is a famous Egyptian squash player who won an important championship in Canada in 2007

.....

2- Cleanliness protects us from infections includes both hygiene and sanitation

.....

منح الدكتور زويل نوبل ف الكيمياء وهو الان يساعد ف صنع ادويه جديده

……

1-I thanked my father for the nice present he gave to me.

……

2-What are the countries of Africa famous for?

……

تكرم مصركل عام الكثىر من العلماء فى شتى فروع العلم والمعرفة

……

1. Thanks to Dr. Farouk El-Baz, we were able to use the underground water in the Western Desert and Sinai to reclaim more desert areas.

……

2. The twentieth century was full of great achievements and dangerous disasters.

……

يجب ان نشجع الاطفال على القراءة والذهاب الى المكتبات أثناء أوقات فراغهم

……

1- Egypt works hard for peace in the Middle East area.

……

2- Thousands of tourists come to Egypt every year as Egypt is rich in tourist destinations.

……

- القاهرة أهم مدينة في العالم العربي و أكثرها سكانا.

……

1 Ramy Ashour is a famous Egyptian squash player.

……

2- Visitors from all over the world come to see buildings from the time of the ancient Egyptians, especially the Pyramids.

……

لقد طور العلماء نوع جديد من السيارات والتي تعمل بالكهرباء

……

1- So as to avoid catching serious infectious diseases , we should all take the necessary healthy precautions as prevention is better than cure .

……

2- President Mubarak gave his instructions to establish the technological university suggested by Professor Zewail.

……

احتفلت وزارة التربية والتعليم ونقابة المعلمين بالعيد السابع والثلاثين للمُعلّم

……

1- The internet is one of the most modern inventions today.

……

2- To live a happy life, we should solve the problem of pollution.

……

*** يجب أن يبحث العلماء عن بدائل للبترول**

……

1- The honored teachers in the thirty-seventh anniversary showed happiness with this honor, which came under the auspices of President Mubarak.

……

2- The development of education is the cornerstone of reform, development and construction of the Renaissance.

……

يأمل المصريون في انتزاع اللقب السابع في انجولا2010.

……

In some countries, people can't eat all the food they produce so, they export what they don't need

……

سوف يشتري الناس حاجياتهم باستخدام كمبيوتر المدارس

……

1- In one of his revolutionary speeches to the Nation, President Mubarak called for the reorganization of our country with a view to establishing a modern state based on science and faith .

……

2- A successful leader should be intelligent, strict, broad-minded, far-sighted and an example worthy to be followed

……

اتفق الخبراء والمتخصصون أن تطبيق اللامركزية في التعليم ضرورة لإنجاح الإدارة المدرسية

……

1)Keep your city clean and don't throw rubbish in the streets.

……

2)The Egyptians have made a lot of progress in a lot of fields.

……

يعاني العديد من الناس في المدن الكبيرة من تلوث الماء و الهواء

……

1- Humans have different remembering abilities.

……

2- If a child's hands are dirty, they will be covered with millions of invisible germs.

……

لا يُسمَح للمدخنين بالتدخين في الأماكن العامة.

……

Millions of people are suffering very badly from hunger in the poorer countries of the world. The world produces enough food to feed everyone, but it does not reach all those who need it.

……

تنفذ الحكومة كثيرا من المشروعات العظيمة التى تهدف الى زيادة الانتاج ورفع مستوى المعيشة

……

I-Ramy Ashour is a famous Egyptian squash player.

……

2 -The Arabs had a great civilization in the past

……

من المهم اكل الخضروات الطازجه

……

Punctuality is the root of every success in life.

……

The rich should give a hand to the poor to satisfy their needs

……

يجب ان نفخر جميعا بأبطالنا الذين حققوا كثيرا من الانجازات في جميع المجالات

.....

1-The internet is used for many different purposes.

.....

2-Most doctors advise smokers to give up smoking as it is a harmful habit

.....

تسمى أصغر الأجزاء فى الحيوانات و النباتات بالخلايا

.....

We should use modern technology in all fields of production.

.....

يجب ان تقلع عن التدخين لانه عاده سيئه

.....

الصفات الخاصة التى يجب أن يتحلى بها الانسان هى الصبر والقوة والعمل الجاد .

.....

Invading space was a dream but later it became true. Today, satellites have been launched into space. They are of great benefits.

.....

2- Peace is the hope of all people. We all hate war because it prevents people from enjoying their lives.

.....

*** تحاول الحكومة جاهدةً أن تجد حلاً عاجلاً وفعالاً لمشكلة ارتفاع الأسعار فى مصر.**

.....

1- Armstrong was the first person to walk on the moon and collect rocks and soil.

.....

.....

If it weren't for hope, there would be no life

.....

They work for an Egret Conservation Society

.....

لقد لفظ الجندى انفاسة الاخيرة وعلى وجه ابتسامة رضا

.....

The establishment of many libraries for children is considered an important step towards enriching the child's culture

.....

لقد اتخذت مصر خطوات واسعة نحو تحقيق الاصلاح الاقتصادى والديمقراطى

.....

1- Efforts are exerted to overcome the problem of illiteracy to push the wheel of development.

.....

2- Violence is rejected in schools so that pupils can have a healthy educational climate.

.....

لقد أصبح تطوير التعليم واحدا من أهم الأهداف التى تسعى الحكومة جاهدة لتحقيقها.

.....

We boast that education is the first national project in Egypt.

.....

Increasing the production has become a national duty.

.....

تتمتع مصر بالعديد من عناصر الجذب السياحي غير الآثار مثل الشواطئ و الطبيعة.

.....

Ibrahim thinks the human brain is incredible.

.....

Amal couldn't travel to London because she was ill.

.....

لقد أنهيت عملي بالأمس قبل السفر الى الخارج

.....

1- Many people think that Paris is the most beautiful city in the world.

.....

2- Most doctors advise smokers to give up smoking as it is a harmful habit.

.....

True friendship doesn't know private interests.

.....

2- A person's character is usually influenced by his friends.

.....

لابد وان تتوافر صفات مشتركة بين الاصدقاء

.....

يقوم رواد الفضاء بعمل تجارب علمية فى الفضاء.

.....

2- Journalists often interview people before they write their reports

.....

The twentieth century was full of great achievements and dangerous disasters.

.....

يجب ان نشجع الاطفال على القراءة والذهاب الى المكتبات أثناء أوقات فراغهم

Patience, stamina and strong will are virtues parents should bring their children upon.

Unemployment phenomenon threatens social stability in the Arab countries.

How to write paragraph,e-mail and letter

كيف تكتب **paragraph** باللغة الإنجليزية؟! عليك اتباع التعليمات التالية:

1. **يخصص نصف ساعة لـــ** paragraph **ولتكن بعد الانتهاء من حل جميع الاسئلة .**
2. **لابد من عمل مسودة في اخر صفحة من ورقة الاجابة وبدء كتابة كل الجمل التي تسطيع كتابة دون ترتيب او تنسيق مع العلم اننا يمكننا الاستفادة من القطع او الترجمة او باقي الاسئلة في الامتحان في كتابة الموضوع.**
3. **قم بتسطير الورقة من الأربعة جوانب بالقلم الرصاص.**
4. **اكتب عنوان الموضوع في منتصف السطر وضع خطاً بالقلم الرصاص تحته.**
5. **اترك مسافة بادئة indentation في أول سطر من موضوعك ما يعادل خمسة احرف.**
6. **ابدأ جملتك دائماً بـ capital letter وقم بإنهاء الجملة بـfull stop.والافضل استحدام الروابط بين الجمل**
7. **اترك مسافة واضحة بين الكلمة والأخرى.و يفضل ترك سطر في الكتابة**
8. **حسن خطك قدر الإمكان ولابد أن تكتب ما لا يقل عن 100 كلمة.**

9. عندما تنتهي من جملة لا تكتب الجملة التالية في سطر جديد منفصل بل قم بوضع **full stop** وابدأ جملتك الجديدة في نفس السطر.

10. لا تقم بالشطب نهائياً في موضوعك.

11. حاول الابتعاد قدر الإمكان عن أي تعبيرات أو كلمات صعبة حتى لا تقع في الخطأ. يمكنك كتابة موضوع أنيق بكلمات بسيطة حفظتها أنت جيداً.

يمكنك استخدام هذة الروابط للربط بين الجمل

On one hand	من ناحية	One the other hand	من ناحية أخري
In addition to that	بالاضافة إلي ذلك	Over and above	مضافا إلي ذلك
And as a result of this,	ونتيجة لذلك	At the same time	في نفس الوقت
There is no doubt that	مما لا شك فية	Last but not least	وأخيرا وليس أخرا

With the help of ……..we can realize progress and development and as a result of this, The government must exploit all our natural resources and does its best to encourage…….. to raise the standard living of citizens and an important step to improve and develop the society.

بمساعدة ..... يمكننا تحقيق التنمية و التقدم و لذلك يجب ان تستغل الحكومة كل الموارد الطبيعية و بذل قصاري جهدها لتشجيع لرفع مستوي المعيشة للمواطنين ويعتبر خطوة مهمة لتنمية و تطوير المجتمع

3- الخاتمة The end

الخاتمة ايجابي

From what we have mentioned above we can say that due attention must be paid to this matter and never be neglected as it is very **important**.

مما ذاكرنه اعلي يمكننا القول ان يجب ان نولي اهتمامنا و نوجهه نحو هذا الموضوع و لا نتجاهلة لما له من اهمية كبيرة

- Finally, we can say that, it is quite clear that this topic is really important nowadays.

اخيراً يمكننا القول ان اصبح من الواضح ان هذة الموضوع هام هذة الايام.

الخاتمة سلبي

From what we have mentioned above we can say that due attention must be paid to this matter and never be neglected as it is very **serious**.

7- The writing (the paragraph, the letter and the e- mail

A) The paragraphs

It is known that العنوان is (are) considered a topic of great importance ,that's why we should give attention to it .First of all , we can say that ...العنوان plays (play) a lively role in our life because سبب الأهميه.As a result of this, we can say that we should do our best to benefit from it by all possible means and this can be done by several ways .For example we can طريقه الأهتمام. Briefly if we follow these steps, we can achieve our goals and enjoy our life. At last not at least, we can say that عنوان needs a great interest from us.

الموضوع السلبي

It is a given fact that العنوان is (are) considered a topic of great importance, that's why we should give attention to it .First of all , we can say that العنوان has a serious effect on us because سبب المشكله As a result of this, we can say that we should do our best to avoid this problem by all possible means and this can be done by several ways .For example ,we must cooperate together and work hard to overcome this serious problem andطريقة أخرى لحل المشكله. Briefly ,if we follow these steps ,we can solve this problem sooner or later .We will also lead a happy life free from problems. At last not at least, we can say that عنوان needs a great interest from us.

موضوع المزايا والعيوب

It is known that_____ is a mixed blessing because It has some advantages and some disadvantages. One of its advantages is that it is very useful when we use it in a good way for example.....

On the other hand, it will have some disadvantages if it is used in a wrong way for example, some people use it in a wrong way. Finally, It is advisable to do our best to avoid its disadvantages and we should benefit from its advantages to lead a happy life free from problems

B) The letter By SM : Nassif

رقم المنزل واسم الشارع.
أسم الحي (إذا وجد)
اسم المدينة.
(للخارج فقط)_Egypt.
Th, Jan, 2013.

Dear اسم المرسل إليه ,

- It gives me a great pleasure to write this letter to you. (مقدمه العادى)
- You can't imagine my happiness (sorrow) when I got your letter (الرد
- I send this letter to + المصدر ... (الغرض ونكتب الجمله مع تحويل الضمائر ونحذف الـ ing
{ he-she him-her-them.....you)(You فاعل I) (you مفعول me) (your .....my) (his...your)(her + .your.).موضوع الرسالة
- I am looking forward to seeing you soon. With my best wishes الختامية

. Yours ,
اسم الراسل

From..... اسم وعنوان الراسل
To..... اسم وعنوان المرسل إلية
Date..... التاريخ th, Jan, 2013.
Subject الغرض باختصار invitation\request
Dear اسم المرسل إلية,

It gives me a great pleasure to write this e - mail to you . I send this e-mail to.مصدر (موضوع الرسالة)
I am looking forward to hearing good news. With my best wishes . Yours,

8- Some important paragraphs

1-" The person I admire most " " A man you respect "

In fact, I think Dr Ahmed Zewail is the person I admire (respect) most because he gives back to Egypt much in his field as a great scientist. He was born in 1946. He finished his studies at Alexandria university in 1976. He worked at the California University. He was one of Noble laureate. He got the Noble prize for chemistry in 1999 because he discovered the Femtosecond. Now, he helps scientists to make new medicines. For the previous reasons I admire Dr Zewail most.

]2-" The importnce of the Computer "

The computer is one of the greatest inventions in our modern life. Computers are widely used in all fields of life. They are capable of doing extremely complicated work in all branches of learning. They can solve the most complex mathematical problems. They can be put to varied uses. They can provide us with information in schools, hospitals ,banks ,airports .etc. Really, we can't do without it.

3-" The importance of sports and games for us "

No one can ignore that games and sports are very important in our life. Everyone must practise sports because they are useful to us for example ,they can make our bodies strong, prevent us from getting too fat and keep us healthy. Games and sports also make people lead a healthy and active life because it is said that a sounded mind is in a sounded body .In addition ,Sports and games teach our youth discipline, co-operation, the sense of belonging and protect them from deviation and taking drugs. Finally , they can help people enjoy their time and feel happiness.

4-" A day you will never forget "

One day ,I and my friend decided to go fishing in the sea . We hired a fishing boat and some fish equipment .We sailed into the sea but the sea was rough and the waves were high . We couldn't control the boat because the engine of the boat stopped . We had to use the rows. We couldn't return back to the land .Luckily , we saw a big ship passing near us. We waved to its crew who turned to us and threw us a rescue boat . Finally we were saved . I don't forget that day .

5-" The problem of Pollution "" How to keep our environment"

Pollution is one of the greatest dangers of our modern technology. It is caused by the smoke of factories and car fumes. Exhaust gases are very harmful, especially from badly maintained cars . Factories throw their waste products into rivers and we drink this poisons water . This water is very dangerous to us. Overpopulated areas suffer greatly from pollution which has a terrible effect on the people. It causes many dangerous diseases such as cancer, lung diseases and heart diseases. To solve this problem, factories should be built outside cities and cars should be checked regularly. We have to keep our environment clean to live happily.

6-" Life in the future"

I think that life in the future will be different from life nowadays. Every thing will be easier and more comfortable. Computer will be used everywhere. It will be used in houses, shops, offices, banks .....etc. The information will be easy to get. By using the computer, we can do without libraries. There will be medical progress ,so many organs will be replaced. There will be no money but cards .Many people will live on the moon or Mars. The deserts will be changed into green lands. Means of transport will be developed and planes will be used even in short distances.

7-"How to avoid illness \ How to keep health"

Cleanliness is very important in the prevention of many diseases . If we eat with dirty hands , they will be covered with many germs . Of course ,this will cause many diseases so we should wash our hands before a meal. We should not let flies or insects crawl on our food as they will pass their germs to us We should not eat food that smells bad . In hot weather , we should take a bath at least once a day . To sum up خلاصة القول ,If we follow these instructions التعليمات, we will keep our health and avoid illness .

8-" Advantages and disadvantages of living in big cities"

Some people think that life in a big city like Cairo or London has many advantages. They think that it is enjoyable because it has many historic buildings and many wonderful places to visit like museums, theatres, beautiful shops and big parks .On the other hand other people think that life in a big city has some disadvantages .They say that it is very boring and expensive . Everything costs much .Means of transport are very slow, crowded and dirty.

9-" What are the good and bad points about traveling by public transport?"

Many people are for public transport for many reasons. They think that they are cheap and available because you can travel to any part of the country at any time with little cost. Other people are against public transport because they think they are uncomfortable and they are often overcrowded.

10-" An old man or an old woman you respect"

In fact, I think my grandfather is the person I respect most. He is a great man. He was born in 1940. He worked hard to bring up his children well. He taught all his sons to become good citizens. For the previous reasons I admire him most.

11- "A book I have read recently "

Reading is the only source of knowledge and I want to say that a man without reading is like a river without water .Last week I read Oliver Twist which is the first novel in the English language to centre throughout on a child hero .It is an early example of the social novel . The moral of Oliver Twist is that bad people must be punished and good people live happily.Mr Brownlow, Rose and Oliver symbolize right whereas the gang symbolizes evil. Really, it is a very interesting novel.

12-" A city you visited and admired it"

I've been to London in 2007 and I really enjoyed this visit too much. London is the capital and largest area of both England and the United Kingdom. London's history goes back to its founding by the Romans .London is one of wonderful I liked it so much. The traffic is not as bad as it was before .You had to pay to drive through the middle of London!. I agree that buses in London can be slow, but the underground is quite fast. I like living in London. It's a really safe city.You can express your opinions freely as long as you are in London.

13-"A job I would like"

There is no doubt that choosing the suitable job is very important for man's happiness. One should know his abilities and should love the job, which he may choose. Speaking above myself, I would like to work as a doctor. Although it is a hard job, but I am interested in it as I like to help poor patients. Doctors, should work day and night to help patients. Great efforts are exerted to help doctors to perform their duties for the sake of humanity. From the previous lines, we can see the importance of choosing a suitable job for the man's happiness and welfare.

14-"Man's fight against nature"

We are continuously fighting with the nature and the result is in front of us. Global warming, pollution, many harmful diseases, drought, and floods are all the results of fighting with nature. It is sorrow that we do not understand that this fight will only harm us. Nature has given us many things but what we return to it. It is our duty to save nature not for itself but for ourselves and for our future generation. We have been fighting with nature for many years but I am sure that we can not defeat the nature. Finally, I can say that if we don't keep our nature, this world may be destroyed.

8) Write a paragraph of about seven(7) sentences about

1- What you should do to help improve your country.

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

2-Write a paragraph of seven sentences about : " Air pollution ".

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

- 3-"Places of interest a tourist can visit in Aswan"

" A day you spent outdoors and the places you enjoyed most."

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

4- " Tourism "

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

- 5-"The importance of remote sensing"

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

-6" Prevention is better than cure."

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

7- The job you would like to do in the future.

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

8-What we should do to keep our environment clean.

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

تنبيه مهم : الإجابات المتكررة عن أسئلة الاختيار من متعدد لن تقدر ويتم تقدير الإجابة الأولى فقط

1-Finish the following dialogue: **{ 4 marks }**

Emad is at the train station to book a ticket to Cairo.

Booking clerk: Can I help you, sir?
Emad : ……**(1)**…….
Booking clerk: Single or return ticket?
Emad : ……..**(2)**……
Booking clerk: ……...**(3)**……**?**
Emad : Next Monday.
Booking clerk: ……**(4)**……?
Emad : First class, please. By the way, how much is it?
Booking clerk: It's 75 pounds.
Emad : Well, here you are.

2-Write what you would say in each of the following situations: (4 Ms)

1-You want to know your friend's opinion of "Oliver Twist".
2-Your teacher asks you to tell him some information about Dr.Zewail.
3-You can't hear what your teacher is saying.
4-Your friend invites you to have dinner with him, but you refuse politely.

3-Choose the correct answer from a,b,c or d: (5 marks)

1-If metals are heated, they……
a)would have expanded b)would expand c)will expand d)expand
2-……..are the smallest parts of animals and plants.
a)Hearts b)Brains c)Cells d)Senses
3-Mustafa looks tired because he…….all day.
a)had worked b)worked c)has been working d)works
4-My sister…… an infection while she was on holiday.
a)caught b)did c)found d)picked
5-My father works for an oil company and……3000£ a month.
a)earns b)gains c)wins d)beats
6-An important rule of personal…...is to wash your hands before eating.
a)sanitation b)cleanliness c)infection d)germs
7-My grandmother is so ill. I think she……..
a)will die b)is going to die c)is dying d)dies
8-It's normal for most students to feel worried……their exam results.
a)on b)of c)for d)about
9-A / An……is someone who studies the history of rocks.
a)biologist b)novelist c)geologist d)archaeologist
10-You……to smoke here. You're in a hospital.
a)mustn't b)shouldn't c)can't d)aren't allowed

4-Rewrite the following sentences using (word)s in brackets to give the same meaning: Answer Only Four (4)

1-During the match, the light went out. {While I….}
2-Kareem had a shower after he had played a football match. {until}
3-We last met Mr.Yousry when we were in Assiut. {since}
4-Oliver Twist is the most interesting story I've ever read. {as……..as}
5-He is used to coming to school late. {always}

5-Read the text below, then write the word which best fits each space: (3 Ms)

William Shakespeare was born…(1)…23rd April, 1564. He went to school when he was 7, but he had to leave at the age of 14 because his family had…(2)…problems. When he was 18, Shakespeare….(3)…Anne Heathway. In 1592, he left his family and went to London to become….(4)…actor. If he hadn't found a…(5)…at this time, he wouldn't have become a famous writer. He wrote and performed….(6)…a theatre group called The King's Men.

6-Read the following passage, then answer the questions: **(6 marks)**

Many people look forward to ways to lose weight. But natural weight loss is something that experts recommend everywhere! A healthy diet and regular exercise are just the most important ways to control weight. There are many other ideas that can help you to lose weight fast. Healthy habits will surely put you on the right path.

You need to ask your doctor's advice before you start weight loss programs. We all love celebrating birthdays and occasions with lots of desserts. In that case, don't eat too many of them. A healthy diet will help you to control your weight. Begin with a soup or salad as a starter. Soup and salad can help you to keep your stomach full. Have small meals around 4-5 times in a day.

You put on more calories by having meals at restaurants. There, you choose food rich in calories and eat larger portions. Eat homemade food instead. Fresh fruits and vegetables have fewer calories that make you lose weight faster. Exercise is the obvious solution for all weight problems. A home exercise routine will help you to lose weight quickly.

A) Answer the following questions:

1-What are the most important ways to control weight?

2-Whose advice do you have to ask before starting a weight loss program?

3-Do you think having meals in restaurants is good or bad? Why?

4-What do experts recommend everywhere?

B) Choose the correct answers:

5- The writer prefers……meals.

a- heavy b- big c- large d- small

6- The underlined word "them" refers to……

a- birthdays b- occasions c- desserts d- a healthy diet

==========

7-Answer Only Four (4) of the following questions: (4 marks)

1-What is the photographic memory?

2-What is the capital of Japan?

3-Do you think Santiago was foolish to go to sea alone? Give a reason.

4-Why do you think we should be grateful to our scientists?

5-In your opinion, how will farmers be able to grow fuel in their fields?

6-What does the human brain control?

==========

D)The Novel "Oliver Twist" { 8 marks }

8-A) Answer the following questions: **(4 marks)**

1-What did Oliver think about Fagin? Why?

2-Where did Oliver grow up after he was born?

3-What do you think about Mr. Brownlow? Why?

4-Nancy was a thief, but she appeared to be kind-hearted towards Oliver. Explain

B)Read the following quotation, then answer the questions below: (3 marks)

"Why are you crying? You're very lucky to work here."

1-Who said this to whom?

2-Why was the addressed person crying?

3-Was the addressed person really lucky? Why? Why not?

C)Find the mistake in each sentence, and correct it: **(1 mark)**

1-Sally, who lived with Mrs. Maylie, was a pretty girl of seventeen years old.

2-Monks, Oliver's cousin, blamed Fagin for not keeping Oliver with the gang.

9-Write a paragraph of about Seven sentences about Only One (1) of the following:

1-The job you would like to do in the future.

2-What we should do to keep our environment clean.

10-A) Translate into Arabic: **(2 marks)**

1-Abu Heif, Crocodile of the Nile, was one of the best Egyptian athletes.

2-Thanks to the Internet, it has become easy to communicate with our friends abroad.

B)Translate into English: **(2 marks)**

*** ينبغي أن تغسل أسنانك بالفرشاة قبل النوم كل يوم.**

امتحان الصف الاول الثانوي2014 ترم اول الصالحية الجديدة

First Year Secondary ***Time : 3 hours***

1) Finish the following dialogue:

Mr. Jack is booking a flight to Sharm El-Sheikh

Clerk: Good Morning, Sir Can I help you? MrJack: **.....{!)...,.....**

Clerk: When do you like to travel? MrJack: **.....(2).....,.....**

Clerk: How many tickets do you want?

Mr. Jack:.....,.....(3).....,.....,... :

Clerk: There is an Egypt Air flight which leaves at 8 a.m.

.....,.....,(4).....?

MrJack: "By credit card, please.

2/ What would you say in each of the following situations:

1- You are advised to drive back because the road is bumpy.

2- A waiter prepared your table, but there were no forks.

3- A friend stayed up late. He told you that he couldn't stay any more.

4- You want to book a room in a hotel. You phoned the receptionist.

3) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c/ or d:

1- People like those who do ..... Things.

a) hero b) heroic c) heroine d) heron

2- The fish smelt.....

a) nicely b) well c) bad d) badly

3- Where ..... since the bell rang?

a) have you been b) were you c) had you been d) will you be

4- Don't worry. I will just..... around the shops for half an hour.

a) wonder b)want c) wander d) fight

5-Parents should set a good ..... for their children to follow.

a) sample b) simple c) example d) symbol

6- You ..... smoke at school.

a) shouldn't b) should c) must d) mustn't

7-1..... school until I had written the lessons.

a) won't leave b) am not leaving c) left d) didn't leave

8- Mr.Ali is ..... So most students like him.

a) careless b) modest c) lazy d) hard

9-1 don" like the ..... of this food.

a) look b) sound c) taste d) touch

10- You should be ..... of your bad behavior,

a) excited b) pleased c) shy d) ashamed

4) Re write the following sentences using the words in brackets to give the same meaning:

1- I've just finished my work **(ago)**

2- I've never read such an interesting story. (**the most)**

3- Without concentration, you wouldn't have understood the lesson. (**If)**

4- When did your father buy his new car? **(How long)**

5) Read the text below then write the word which best fits each space:

Getting a good job is not easy nowadays. Mona, one of my friends applied ....(!)..... a job with a small business company. She was ....{2)..... by one of thedirectors. She read the ....(3).... In one of the daily newspapers. My friend was soclever that the interviewer was .....(4)...., by her fine answers. Mona was happywhere she knew that she got the ....(5)..... She said, She was ready to work both Egypt and ...(6).....

6) Read the following passage then answer the questions:

Once, I invited some of my friends to have a light meal and some drinks. Theyagreed to my idea as all of us were hungry. We went into the first cafeteria on the way. Each of us had some sandwiches and a cool drink. Then came the time of payment. To my astonishment, I found no money in my pockets, I had changed my trousers and forgot to take the money,. My face turned red ,1 didn't know what to. ! asked my friends if they have money, but the money they had wasn't enough to pay the bill. The waiter became angry and wanted to take us to the police. To our good luck, my cousin came in to have coffee. I told him about our bad situation. He smiled and paid the waiter who thought that we were thieves.

A) Answer the following situation:

1- Why did the writer and his friends get into the cafeteria?
2- How did the writer find himself without money?
3- How did the cousin help them?
4- What does the underlined word "They11 refer to?

B) Choose the correct answer:

5- The waiter wanted to take them to the police because they .....
a) ate sandwiches b) were thieves
c) had a cool drink ^f didn't pay for the sandwiches and the .

-6- The writer cousin came into the cafeteria to

a) help his cousin b)catch the thieves c) have coffee d) meet his cousin

7) Answer ONLY four (4) of the following questions:

1- How can scientists influence their society?
2- How does the brain control senses?
3- Why is it so important for us to find a replacement for petrol soon?
4-What is remote sensing?
5-How did Egypt show its pride in Abu Heif?
6- Why is cleanliness important?

D) The Novel

8) A) Answer the following questions:

1- How did Mr. Bumble account for Oliver's violence towards Noah?
2- Give an example to show that Mrs.Sowerberry was unkind to Oliver.
3- Why did Oliver beg Fagin to take the books back to Mr. Brownlow?
4- Why did Rose think that Oliver was lucky?

B) Read the following quotation then answer the questions:

" Now, Get some sleep. You don't mind sleeping down in the shop, do you? " a- Who said this to whom?

b- Why did the speaker treat the addressed person in this way?
c- What do you think of the speaker's character?

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1- It took Oliver ten days to reach London.
2- Mr. Grimwig was Oliver's friend..

9) Write a paragraph of seven (7) sentences about:

" The role of science In improving our lives"

10) A) Translate into Arabic:

1- Tourism is one of the most important bases of the Egyptian economy.
2- Working hard helps us to increase our income and enjoy a high standard of living.

تنشئ الحكومة مشروعات عملاقة لتوفير فرص عمل للشباب و زيادة الدخل القوي .

الزمن:ثلاث ساعات

(أسئلة الاختيارى يجب الا تجاب الا مرة واحدة مع مراعاة كتابة رأس السؤال فى كل الاسئلة و الاجابة فقط و تنظيم ورقة الاجابة)

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1- *Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue(4 marks).*

Finish the following dialogue: between Rody and Hagar

Rody: You are wearing a nice dress, Hager……(…1….)……..?

Hagar: I bought it last Friday.

Rody: ……(……2……)……?

Hagar: From Mustafa Mall in Assuit.

Rody: ……(……3…)……..?

Hagar: It cost me about 200 pounds.

Rody: Would you like to come with me to buy one?

Hagar: ……..(…4……)…….

2.*Write what you would say in each of the following situations (4 marks):*

1- Someone asks your opinion about a film you have watched. What do you say?

2- Someone asks you what famous Egyptian you admire. What do you say?

3- Your friend asks for some advice on how to study.

4- Your friend is ill and needs to see a doctor.

3-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d (5 marks)

1-The Statue of Liberty in New York is a…….. of freedom.

a- sign b- sample c- symbol d- signal

2-There's a new …… of bird flu in Egypt.

a- breakout b- infection c- outbreak d- disease

3- This is an easy exam! The answer is ……..

a- done b- made c- public d- obvious

-Big cities are often crowded and have air …… .4

a- environment b- condensation c- traffic d- pollution

5- Hazam enjoys …….. cartoon on TV.

a- watching b- to watch c- watches d- watch

6- I forgot to do homework so my teacher was……..

a- terrifying b- furious c- relaxed d- incredible

7-While Sarah was sleeping, her mother was …….up.

a- washing b-washed c- was washing d- is washing

8- If I …… enough money, I would buy new car.

a-have b- will have c- would have d- had

9-Reham has lived in Assuit ……. 2004.

a-since b-in c-for d-ago

10-Mr Ahmed put……weight because he eats much fats.

a. in b-off c-out d-on

4*-Rewrite the following sentences using the words in brackets (4 marks):*

1-It is necessary for students to revise the answers well. (must)

2- After Mrs. Heba had checked prices, she bought the dress. (until)

3-Mr Mustafa teaches well. (good)

4 No one in the family is taller than Soha. (tallst)

5 Read the text below, then write the word which best fits each space (3 marks)

Dr Farouk El Baz is a famous scientist. He was……1……..in Zagazig. *He is a geologist and ……2……...scientist. He is the greatest……3……...in remote……4…… He..…5…….in Apollo Project from 1967 to 1973.He taught ……6……..how to collect soil and rocks from the moon*

.

6-*Read the following passage and then answer the questions (6 marks):*

Mexico City is one of the most polluted cities in the world. There are mountains all round the city and there isn't much wind, so the pollution is not blown away. The people of Mexico City have tried many things to cut the pollution, but nothing has made a difference. They have moved factories from the centre of the city to land outside. They have planted trees along the roads, because trees produce oxygen and help to keep the air clean. There are new traffic rules so that there are fewer cars on the city's roads. The government put signs of seven different colours on all Mexican cars. So

people with green signs could not drive their cars in the city on Mondays. People with blue signs could not drive them on Tuesdays, etc. There was a different colour for every day. Unfortunately this system was not successful. Poor people did not go to work on days when they could not drive their cars, and rich people bought another car with a different coloured sign! This increased the traffic and made the problem worse. London used to have a problem like Mexico City. Now, drivers have to pay to drive into the centre of London during working hours on weekdays. This has succeeded in cutting the number of drivers who come into London every day. Many people now use buses and trains. People who live in the centre do not have to pay and nobody has to pay in the evenings or at weekends.

Answer these questions

1-Why did people in Mexico City plant trees?
2-Why is Mexico City the most polluted city in the world?
3-When can people with green colours drive their cars in Mexico City?
4-Was the system successful? Why /why not?

Choose the correct answer

5-Mexcian government put signs of……..colours on cars.
a-seven b-three c-five d-nine
6-Mountains in Mexico City made the pollution problem……..
a-better b-worse c-useful d-easy

7- Answer only four of the following questions☹4 marks)
1-Who is Dr Zahi Hawas?
2-Why was Oliver grown up in a workhouse?
3-What is a photographic memory?
4-How will farmers be able to "grow fuel" in their fields?
5-What can you do in your life now to conserve energy?
6- Why was King Lear angry with his daughter Cordelia?

8-Novel

A- Answer the following questions(8 marks)

1- Whose house did Sikes and Crackit want to rob?
2- What did Charley and the Artful Dodger do when the policeman took Oliver?
3- Why did the magistrate set Oliver free?
4- Oliver agreed that the notebooks were well made. Why did Fagin and the boys find this very funny?

B. *Read the following quotation, then answer the questions*:

"Poor woman. She was so beautiful. We'll never know who she was."

5-Who said this to whom,?
6-Which woman are they talking about?
7-What happened to this woman?

C-Fond the mistake and correct it

8- Mr. Bumble frightened Oliver when he was locked in Mr. Sowerberry cellar.
9-Mr Brownlow is a rich criminal who lives in London.

9-*Write a paragraph of ninety (90) words about……..* (8 marks)

(The importance of reading)

10- Translate into Arabic (2 marks
)

1-Modern countries need industry, but industry leads to pollution.
2- Shakespeare's family had financial problems, so he left school at the age of 14.

B-Translate into English (2 marks)

1-المخ يتسلم المعلومات من الحواس ثم يحللها.

موقع ملزمتي التعليمي يتمنى لكم التفوق والحصول على أعلى الدرجات